



# Children and AIDS

**Country** fact sheets



# Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets

*Companion to the  
Second Stocktaking Report*

UNAIDS, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, brings together the efforts and resources of ten UN system organizations to the global AIDS response. Cosponsors include UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNDP, UNFPA, UNODC, ILO, UNESCO, WHO and the World Bank. Based in Geneva, the UNAIDS secretariat works on the ground in more than 75 countries worldwide.



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# CHILDREN AND AIDS: COUNTRY FACT SHEETS

The 'Children and AIDS Fact Sheets' in this publication reflect the situation of children affected by AIDS in low- and middle-income countries and territories. They capture the minimum data needed to monitor progress associated with *Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* in relation to the 'Four Ps': Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV; Provide paediatric treatment; Prevent infection among adolescents and young people; and Protect and support children affected by HIV/AIDS. The fact sheets contain statistics currently available in UNICEF global databases on key indicators for children and AIDS. These databases contain only statistically sound and nationally representative data from household surveys, including Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

The statistics in the fact sheets include estimates and indicators:

- The *estimates* are generated from statistical models and are used to establish the magnitude of the problem. The estimates are included in the fact sheets for informational purposes.
- The *indicators* are collected at the country level through population-based surveys or programme data. They provide data regarding a country's response to a particular issue associated with the epidemic and are used to monitor changes over time. The indicators included in the fact sheets are the primary ones required for the United Nations General Assembly Special Session (UNGASS) on HIV and AIDS reporting or other global commitments.

Where trend data exist, graphs are included in the fact sheets to show changes in coverage or service delivery over time.

## NOTE ON THE ESTIMATES

In 2007, UNAIDS and WHO released new global HIV and AIDS estimates, which were derived from a more refined estimation methodology and reflect the availability of more reliable data from population-based surveys and expanded national sentinel surveillance systems in a number of countries. As a result, estimates of the number of HIV-infected pregnant women needing interventions for the prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) have also been refined, and coverage rates reported for 2004 and 2005 have thus been recalculated using the newly generated estimates. The new UNAIDS estimates for 2007 are lower than estimates used to report on PMTCT coverage in previous reports; differences between previous estimates and the newly generated estimates are not related to trends over time and therefore are not comparable. More details on the HIV estimates methodology can be found at <[www.unaids.org](http://www.unaids.org)>.

The following estimates are still under review and were not available at the time of publication of the country fact sheets:

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Percentage of infants born to HIV-positive women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Percentage of infants born to HIV-positive women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART)
- Percentage of children in need receiving ART
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

## DEFINITIONS AND METHODOLOGY

### General

- **Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate:** Percentage of adults aged 15–49 living with HIV as of 2005.

### Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage:** Percentage of women aged 15–49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel, i.e., doctors, nurses or midwives. These data are collected from household surveys, including DHS and MICS.
- **Estimated number of births per year:** Estimated number of live births in 2006.
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV as of 2006.
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** Number of pregnant women who tested positive for HIV during visits to antenatal clinics and were provided with antiretrovirals (ARVs) to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV. The percentage of HIV-infected women who received ARVs for PMTCT is calculated by dividing the reported number of HIV-positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT by the estimated unrounded number of HIV-positive pregnant women in 2006. Ranges in estimates of coverage of ARVs for PMTCT are based on plausibility, or uncertainty, bounds in the denominator, i.e., low and high estimated numbers of HIV-positive pregnant women. No coverage has been calculated where the number of HIV-positive pregnant women is estimated to be less than 500. For these countries, plausibility bounds in the denominator are very wide, and coverage data are likely to be unreliable. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

### Provide paediatric HIV treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV.
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** These data are collected from national programme records that include public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women as a proxy for infants in need of cotrimoxazole, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing

different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** These data are collected from national programme records including public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children born to HIV-positive pregnant women. Assuming the ratio of one child to one mother, the figure of HIV-exposed children is assumed to be equal to the number of HIV-positive pregnant women. In addition, because the denominator is based on an estimate while the numerator is based on programme data, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART).
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** Number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV receiving ART as of 2006. These data are collected from national programme records and should include data from public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children in need of ART, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

### Prevent infection among adolescents and young people

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 living with HIV as of 2005. These estimates are generated from statistical models for most countries. More recently, an increasing number of countries that include HIV testing in population-based surveys are reporting from these sources.
- **HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15–24 in the capital city:** Percentage of blood samples taken from pregnant women aged 15–24 who test positive for HIV during ‘unlinked anonymous’ sentinel surveillance at selected antenatal clinics. These data are collected in routine HIV sentinel surveillance by the Ministry of Health or a designated coordinating authority.
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:** Behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS) of groups with behaviours that put them at high risk of HIV infection collect these data. The national AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. These data are also compiled in UNAIDS’ *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic* (forthcoming in 2008). This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:** Percentage of young people aged 15–19 who say they had sex before age 15. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- **Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15–24:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who say they used a condom the last time they had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner, of those who have had sex with such a partner in the past 12 months. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is routinely collected in household surveys.

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client. Behavioural surveillance surveys should collect this indicator and the national AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of injecting drug users (IDUs) who used sterile equipment at last injection:** Percentage of IDUs reporting the use of sterile injecting equipment the last time they injected. Behavioural surveillance surveys should collect this indicator, and the national AIDS coordinating body should report these data where relevant. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse. Data for this indicator are collected from behavioural surveillance surveys (BSS). This is an UNGASS indicator.

### Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost one or both parents to any cause.
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS.
- **Estimated number of double orphans due to all causes:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost both their biological mother and father to any cause.
- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** Percentage of children aged 10–14 who have lost both biological parents and are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age, both of whose parents are alive, living with at least one parent and who are attending school. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- **% of orphans receiving external support:** Percentage of orphaned and vulnerable children whose households received free basic external support in caring for the child. Data are presented only for countries with HIV prevalence of 5 per cent or greater. These data are collected from household surveys.

## NOTES ON COUNTRY DATA SOURCES

### Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- **Armenia:** World Health Organization, Sexually Transmitted Infections/HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy: 31 December 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Bangladesh:** Data were provided by a non-governmental organization and are not national-level data.
- **Papua New Guinea:** Data were collected only from Port Moresby Hospital; hence, coverage was not calculated.
- **Thailand:** Country report indicates only 80 per cent of data were reported.

### Number of children in need receiving ART

- **Albania:** WHO, Sexually Transmitted Infections/HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy: 31 December 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Armenia:** WHO, Sexually Transmitted Infections/HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy: 31 December 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Bulgaria:** WHO, Sexually Transmitted Infections/HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy: 31 December 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Côte d'Ivoire:** Data reported are partial data from Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation and ACONDA-VS, an NGO, only and do not reflect national-level data.
- **Croatia:** WHO, Sexually Transmitted Infections/HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy: 31 December 2006*, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Indonesia:** Expanded Inter-Agency Task Team (IATT) on Prevention of HIV Infection in Pregnant Women, Mothers and their Children, *A Report Card on Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV and Paediatric HIV Care and Treatment in Low- and Middle-Income Countries, Scaling Up Progress from 2004 to 2005*, UNICEF, New York, February 2007.
- **Iran:** World Health Organization, UNAIDS and UNICEF, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector, Progress report, April 2007*, WHO, Geneva, 2007.
- **Lao People's Democratic Republic:** Expanded Inter-Agency Task Team (IATT) on Prevention of HIV Infection in Pregnant Women, Mothers and their Children, *A Report Card on Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV and Paediatric HIV Care and Treatment in Low- and Middle-Income Countries, Scaling Up Progress from 2004 to 2005*, UNICEF, New York, February 2007.
- **Oman:** WHO, UNAIDS and UNICEF, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector, Progress report, April 2007*, WHO, Geneva, 2007.
- **Papua New Guinea:** Data reported are from Port Moresby Hospital only and do not reflect national-level data.
- **Russian Federation:** WHO, UNAIDS and UNICEF, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector, Progress report, April 2007*, WHO, Geneva, 2007.
- **Thailand:** Data are from 66 out of 76 provinces.
- **Venezuela:** Data are reported from WHO Region of the Americas.

### Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15–19

- **Niger** (2006): Percentage is based on less than 25 unweighted cases.

### Orphan school attendance ratio

- **Eritrea** (1995), **Ghana** (1998 and 2003), **Madagascar** (1997 and 2000), **Nicaragua** (2001), **Niger** (1992), **Nigeria** (2003), **Peru** (2000), **Senegal** (1992–1993 and 2000) and the **United Republic of Tanzania** (1999): Proportion of orphans aged 10–14 attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Afghanistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	16%
Source: MICS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,272,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 0.0%
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

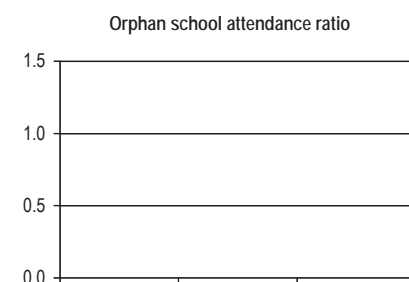
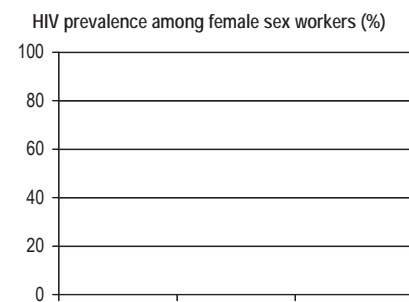
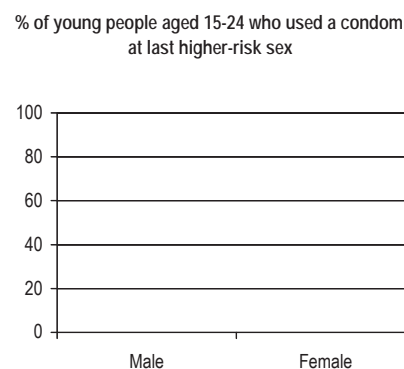
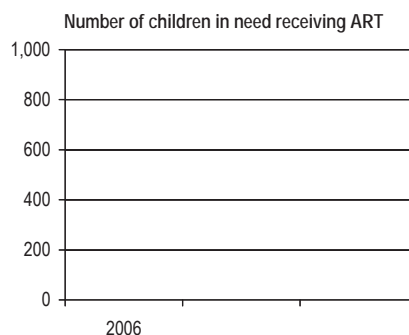
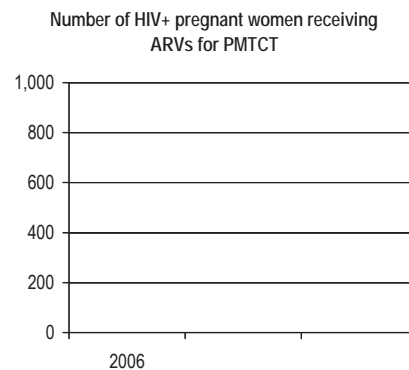
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Albania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	97%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	52,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH-National AIDS Program, 2006</small>	5

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: -	F: 5.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: BSS, 2005</small>	-	46.0%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: BSS, 2005</small>	-	61.2%

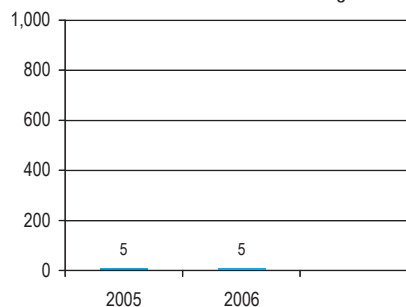
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

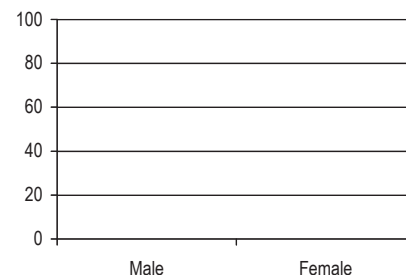
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



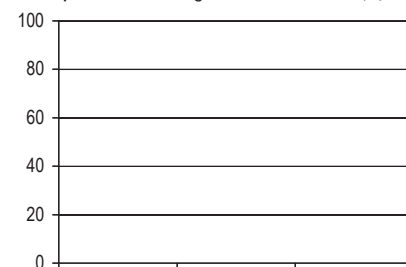
Number of children in need receiving ART



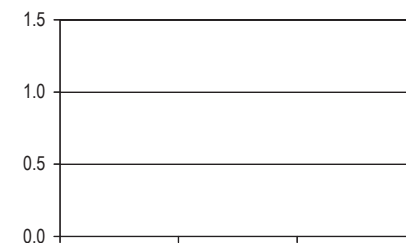
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Algeria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	89%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	694,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-
	[<500 - 783]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

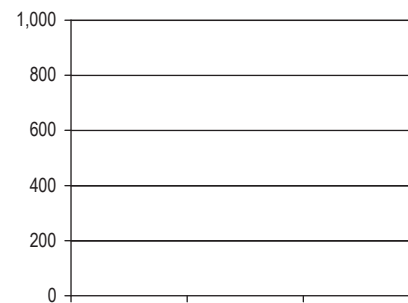
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 13.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

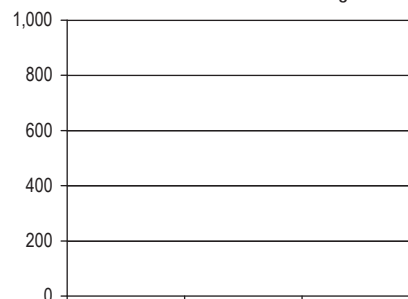
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.99
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



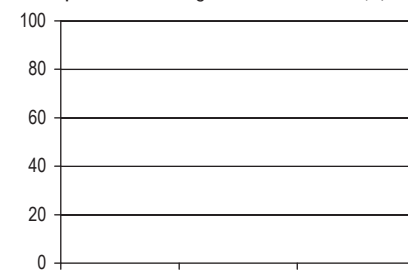
Number of children in need receiving ART



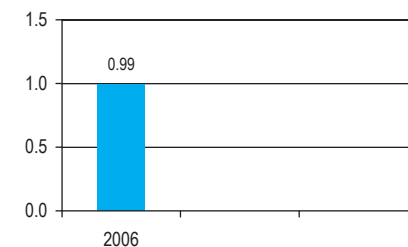
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Angola

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.7%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	66%
Source: MICS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	792,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	14,094 [8,948 - 19,080]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,923 13.6% [10.1% - 21.5%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	361
Source: MOH, 2006	

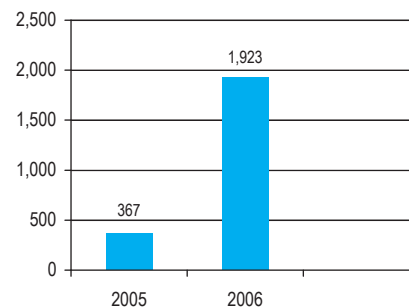
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.9%	F: 2.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	2.8%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 33.3%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

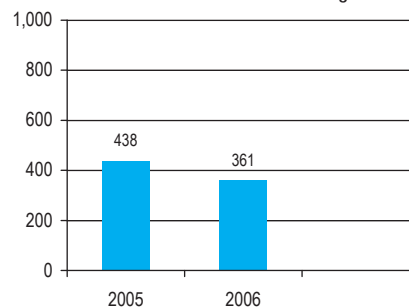
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.90
Source: MICS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



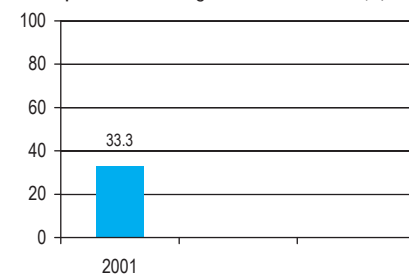
Number of children in need receiving ART



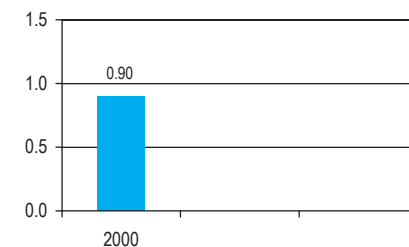
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Antigua and Barbuda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		100%
<small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</small>		
Estimated number of births per year		0
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	4	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

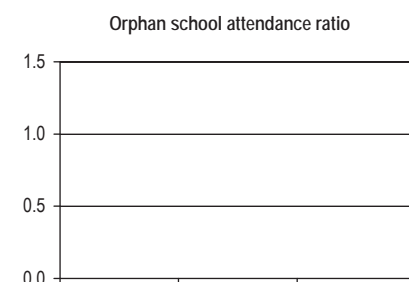
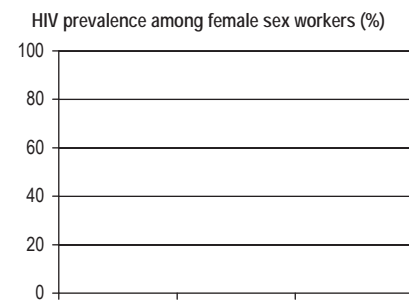
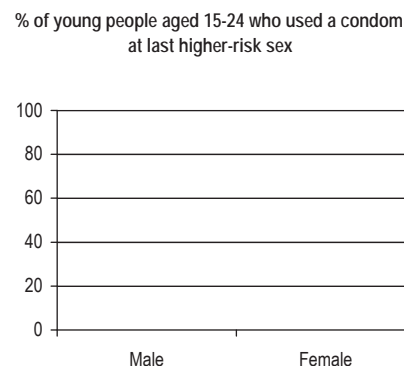
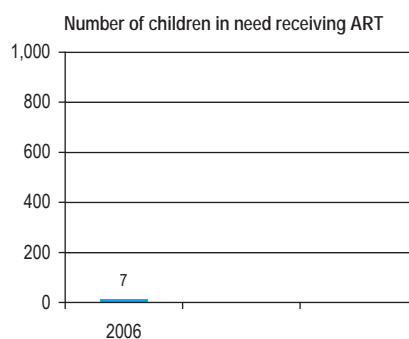
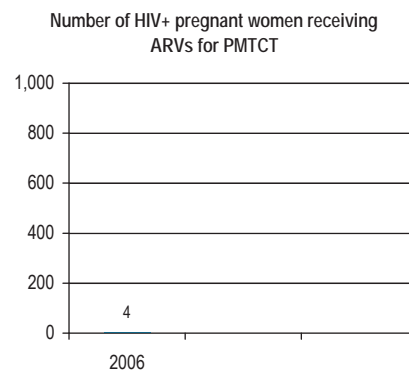
Estimated number of children living with HIV		-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	4	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART		-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes		-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS		-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes		-
Orphan school attendance ratio		-
% of orphans receiving external support		-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Argentina

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	690,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,654 [1,153 - 2,255]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,120 >95.0% [94.0% - >95.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	2,148 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3,760 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

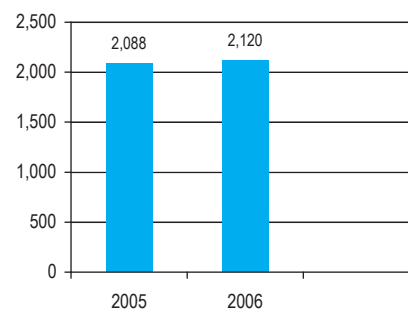
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.4%	IDU: 23.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

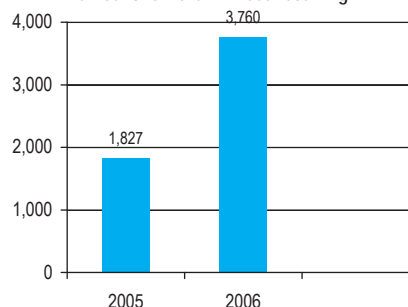
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



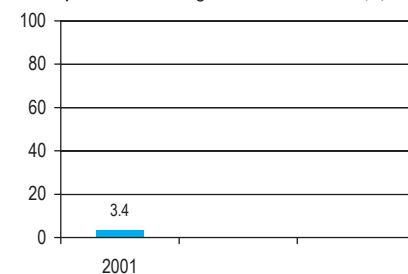
Number of children in need receiving ART



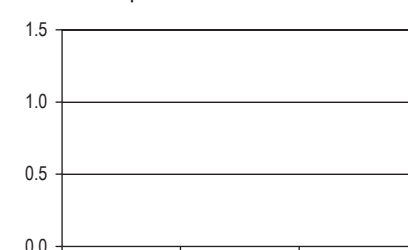
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Armenia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	93%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	36,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: WHO Regional Office for Europe, 2006</small>	5 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

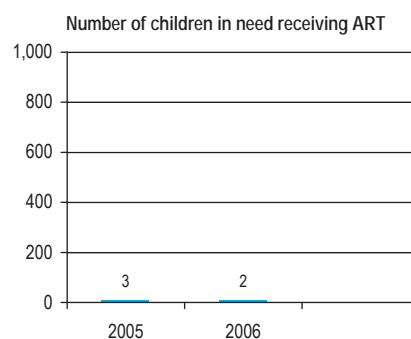
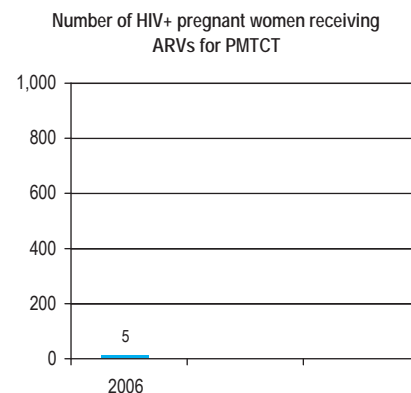
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	2 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

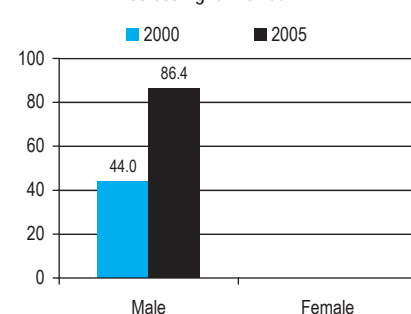
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>	FSW: 0.4%	IDU: 9.3%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 15.1%	F: 22.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 2.6%	F: 0.3%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 86.4%	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>	M: 100.0%	F: 89.2%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>	46.0%	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>	30.4%	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

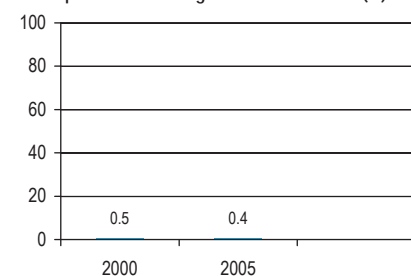
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



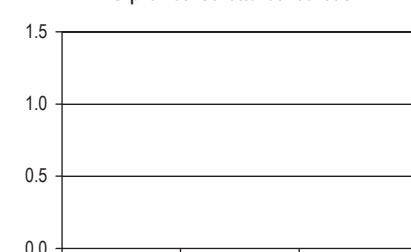
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Azerbaijan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	70%
Source: RHS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	129,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100 [<100 - <200]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

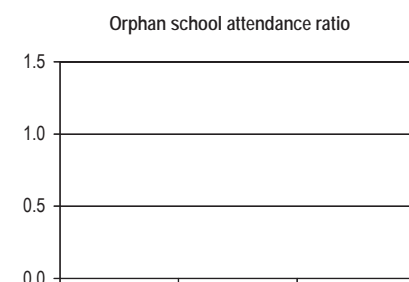
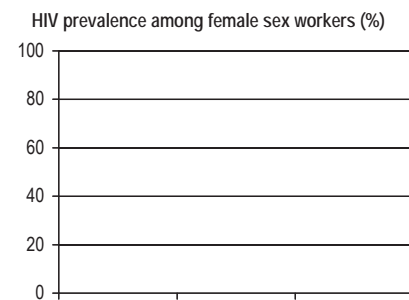
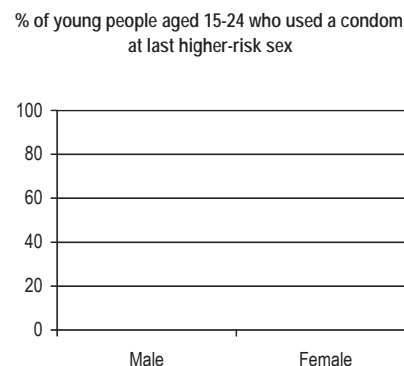
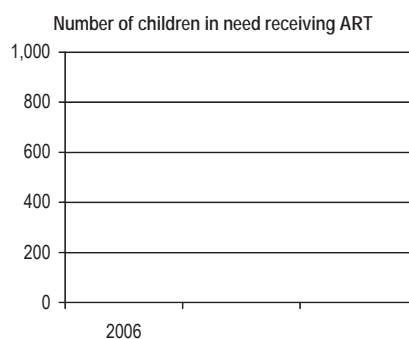
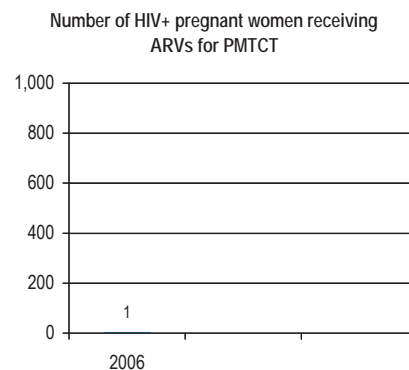
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 2.0%
Source: MICS, 2000		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 1.0%
Source: RCHS, 2001		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahamas

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	6,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	[<100 - <200]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

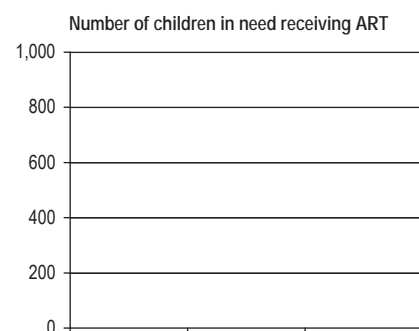
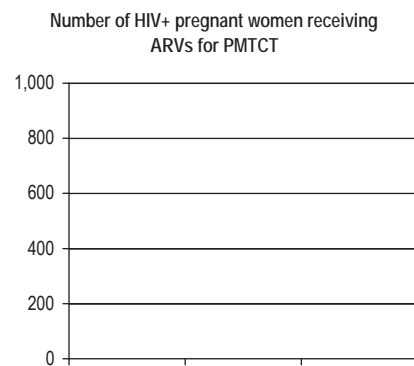
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

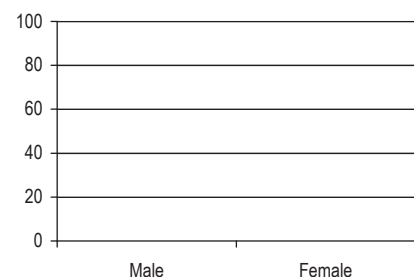
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

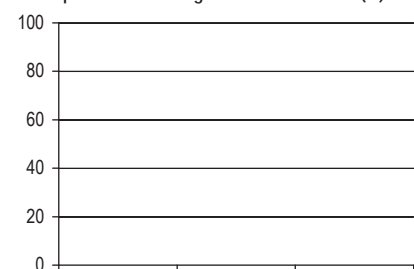
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



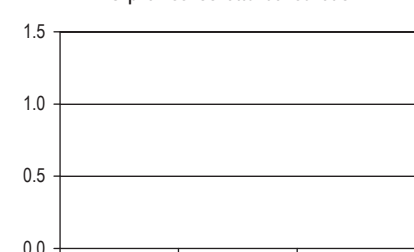
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahrain

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	13,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

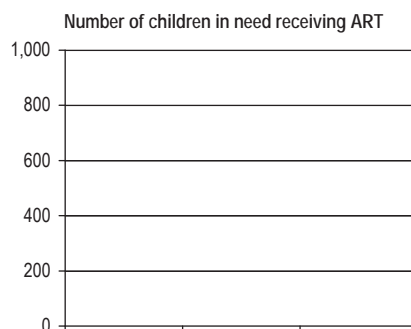
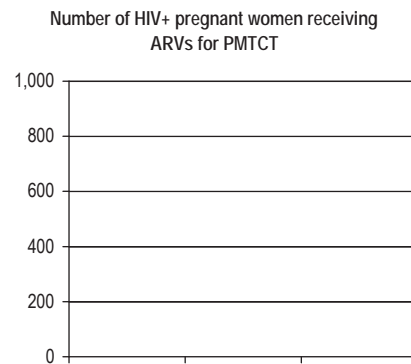
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

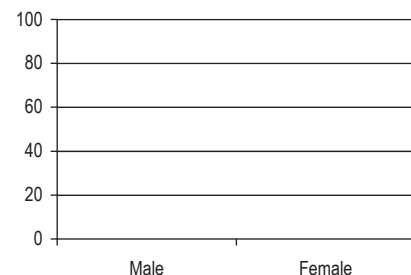
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

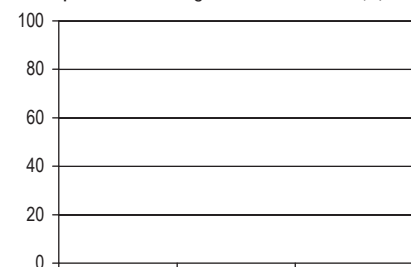
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



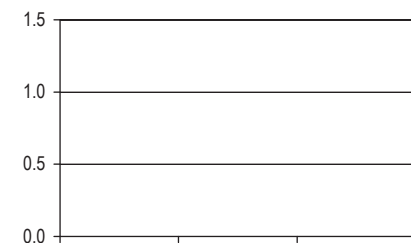
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bangladesh

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	48%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	4,013,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	5 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

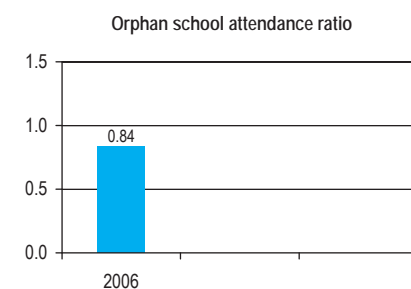
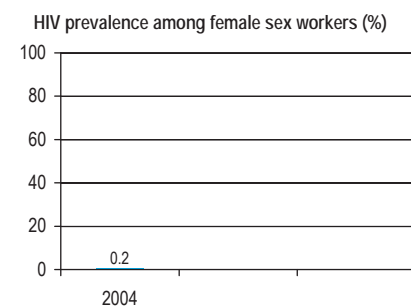
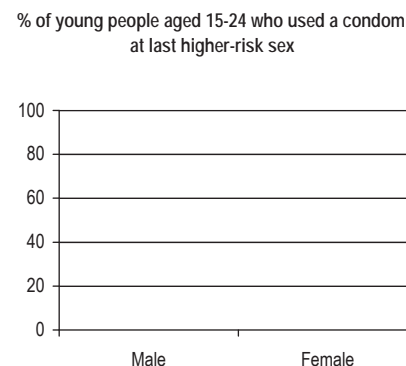
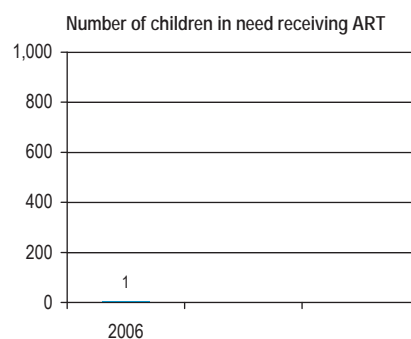
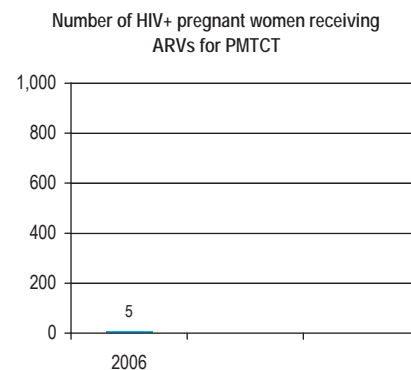
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	5 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: 4.9%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 15.8%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 44.1%	F: 31.8%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	8.3%	
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	49.2%	
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.84
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. .Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Barbados

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2004</small>	100%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	3,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	37 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

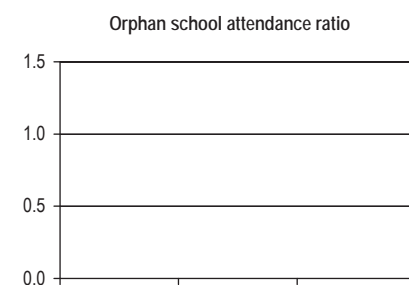
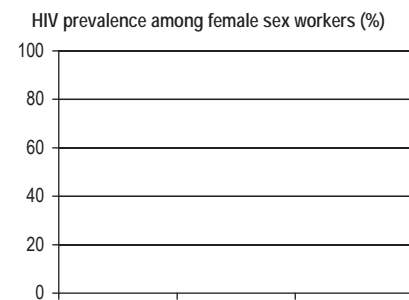
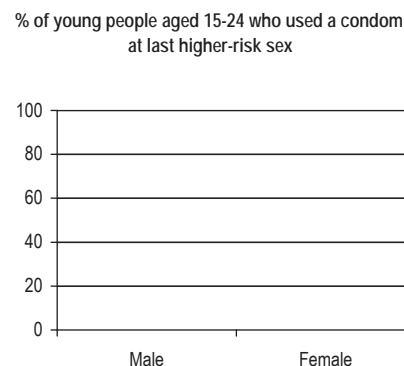
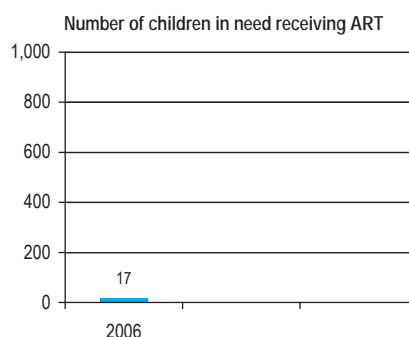
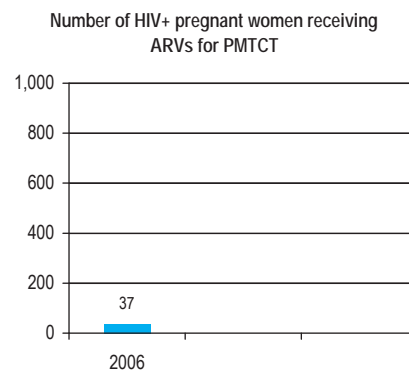
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	17 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belarus

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2005	99%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006	91,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	<100 [<100 - <200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006	158 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

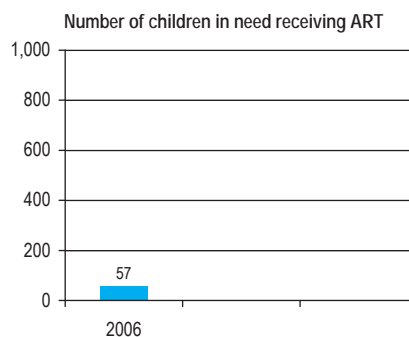
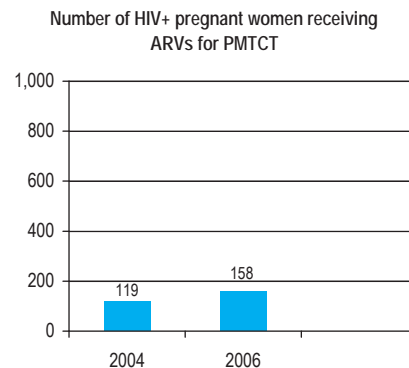
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	114 -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006	57 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

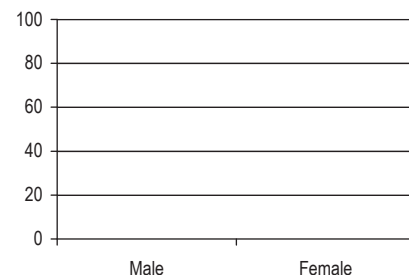
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2006	FSW: -	IDU: 30.9%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: MICS, 2005	M: -	F: 33.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2006	M: 100.0%	F: 77.3%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection Source: UNAIDS, 2006	-	50.7%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2006	-	61.6%

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

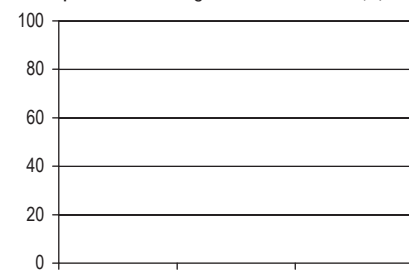
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2005	1.01
% of orphans receiving external support	-



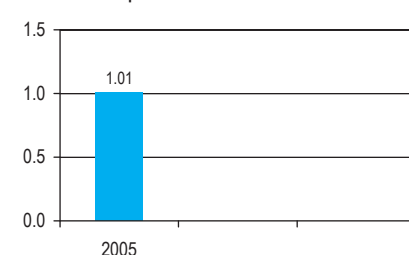
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belize

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.5%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	7,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200	[<100 - <500]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	57	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

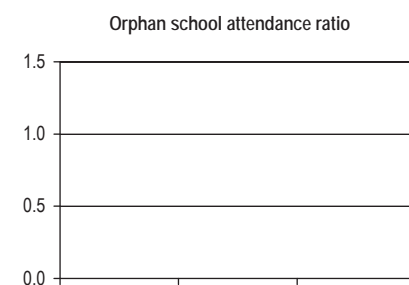
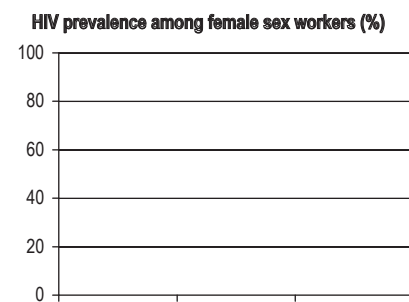
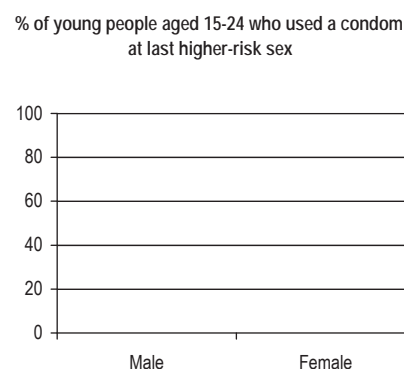
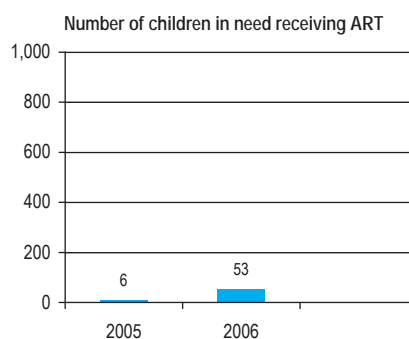
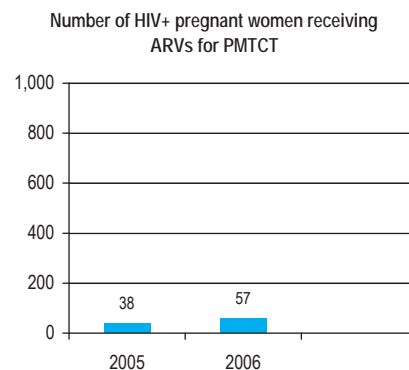
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	53	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Benin

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.2%  
 Source: DHS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	88%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	358,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	4,497 [3,882 - 5,278]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,378 52.9% [45.1% - 61.3%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

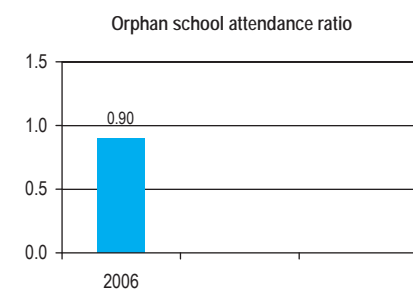
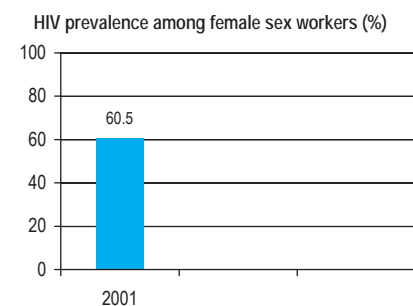
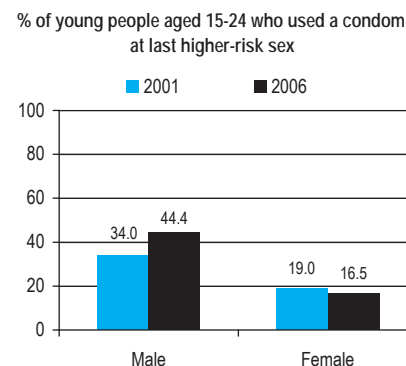
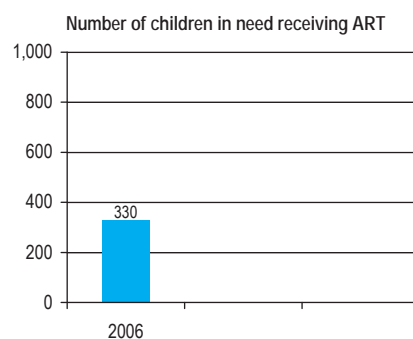
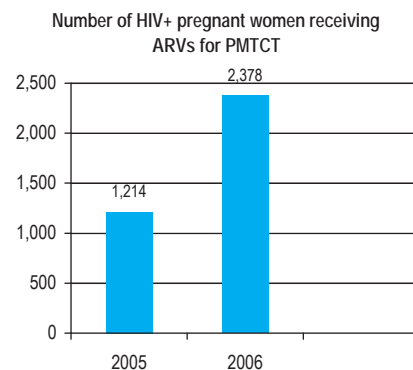
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1,111
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	330
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.4%	F: 1.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	1.7% - 2.1%	
Source: SOWC, 2003		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 60.5%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 34.8%	F: 15.9%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 13.1%	F: 12.3%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 44.4%	F: 16.5%
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.90
Source: DHS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bhutan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	51%
Source: NHS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	12,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100 [<100]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	3 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

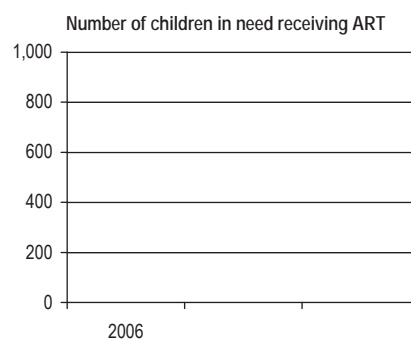
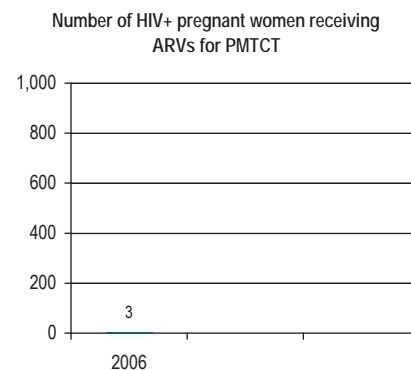
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

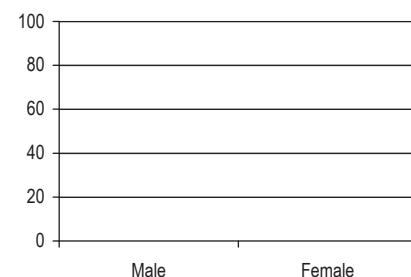
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

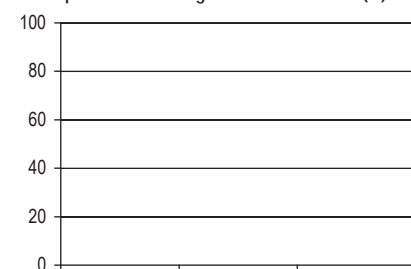
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



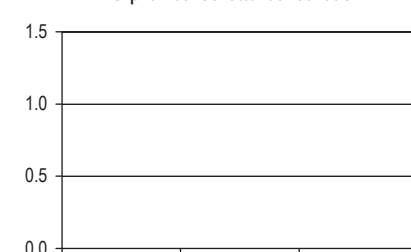
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bolivia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	79%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	264,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -
[<200 - <500]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 18.0%	F: 15.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 15.3%	F: 6.2%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 37.0%	F: 20.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

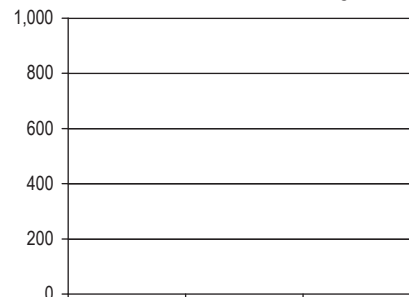
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.74
Source: DHS, 2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

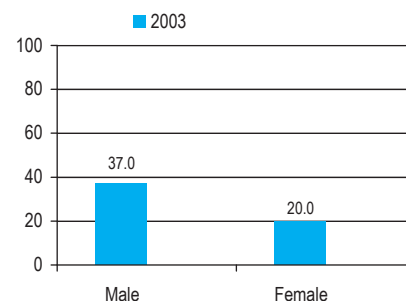
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



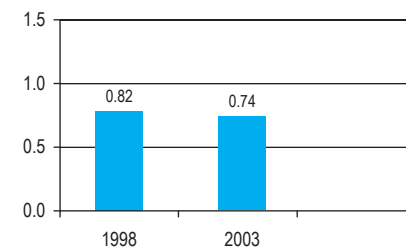
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	35,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

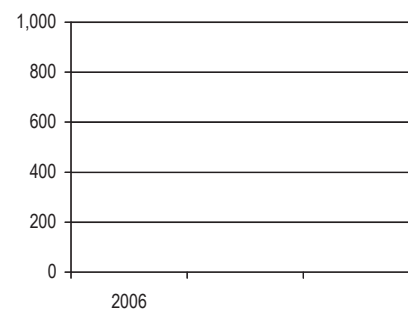
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 48.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 0.6%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 71.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

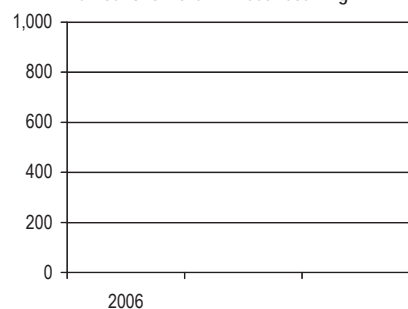
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.01
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



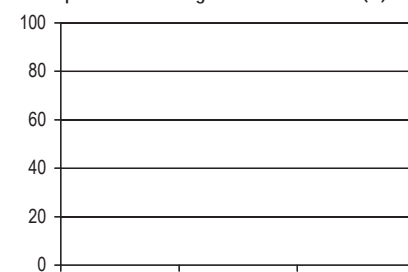
Number of children in need receiving ART



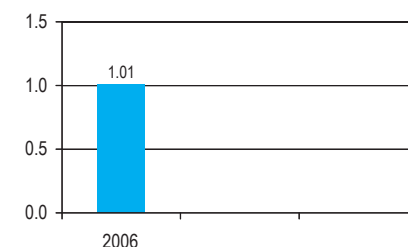
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Botswana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 25.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	97%
Source: MICS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	47,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	11,370 [10,526 - 12,286]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	12,994 >95.0% [>95.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	8,830 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	6,831 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

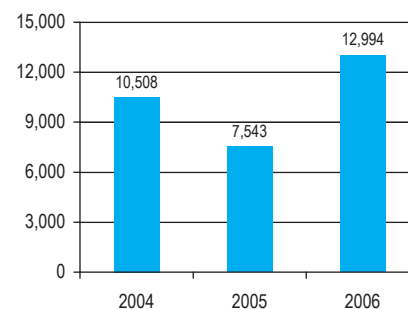
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 5.7%	F: 15.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	33.5%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 33.0%	F: 40.0%
Source: AIS, 2001		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 88.0%	F: 75.0%
Source: AIS, 2001		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

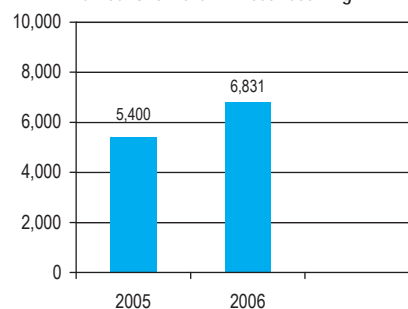
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.99
Source: AIS, 2001	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

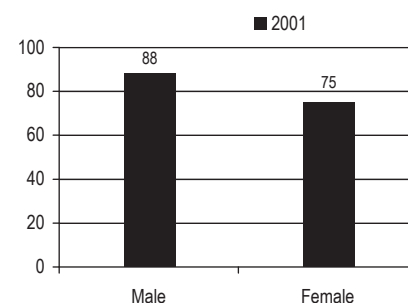
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



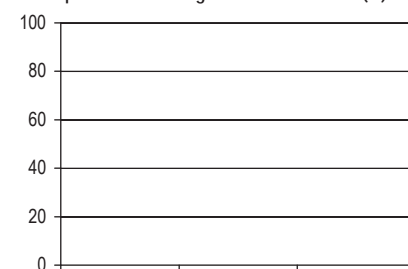
Number of children in need receiving ART



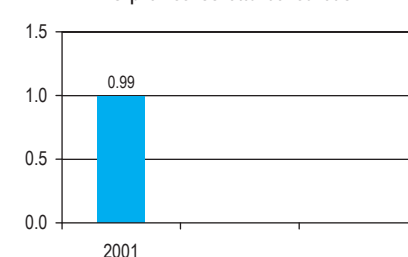
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brazil

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	97%
Source: SINASC, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	3,720,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	9,222 [5,829 - 13,361]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	6,510 70.6% [48.7% - >95.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1,548
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7,633
Source: MOH-National AIDS Program, 2006	

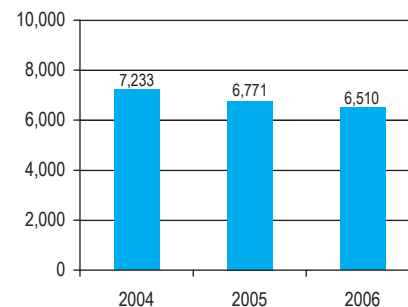
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 2.9%	IDU: 46.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 71.3%	F: 58.2%
Source: MOH-National aids Programme (DST/AIDS), 2004		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

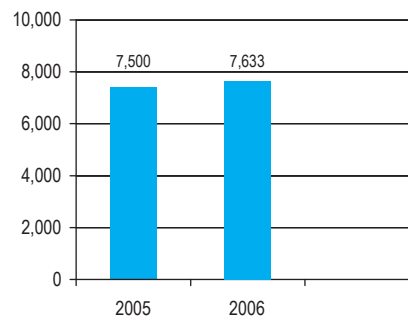
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

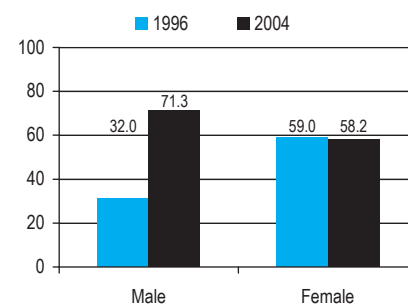
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



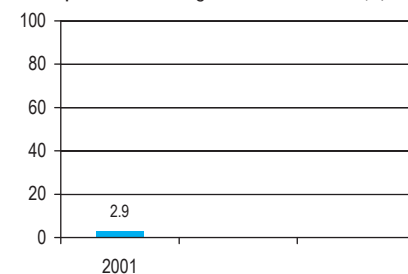
Number of children in need receiving ART



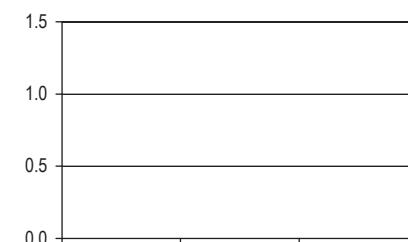
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brunei Darussalam

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	8,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

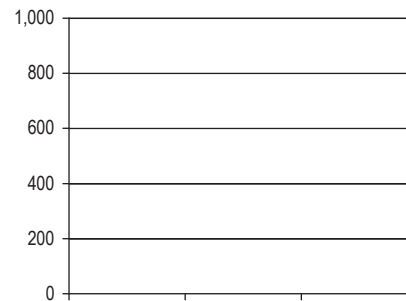
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

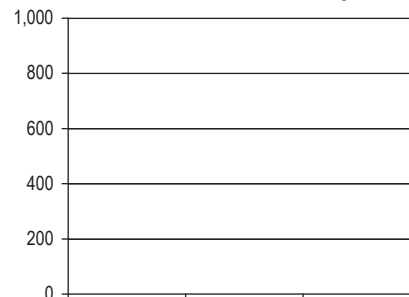
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

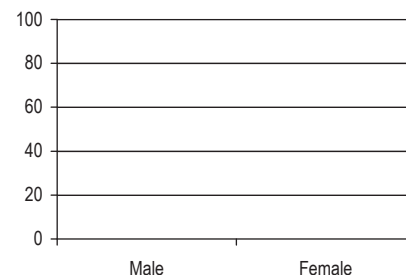
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



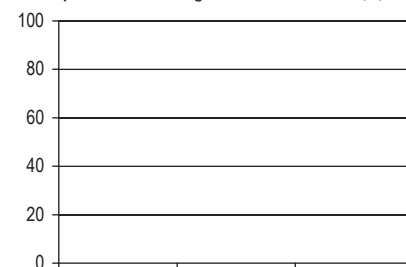
Number of children in need receiving ART



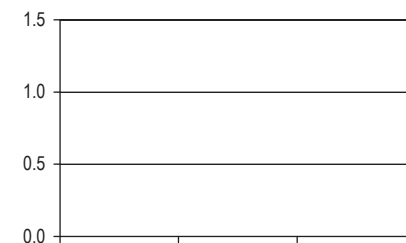
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bulgaria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	69,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

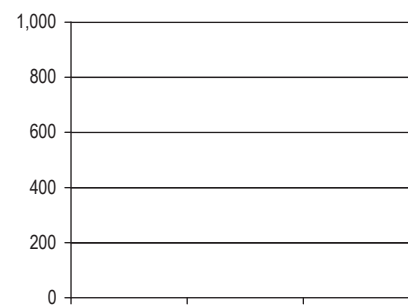
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 15.3%	F: 17.2%
<small>Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 70.3%	F: 57.0%
<small>Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005</small>		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

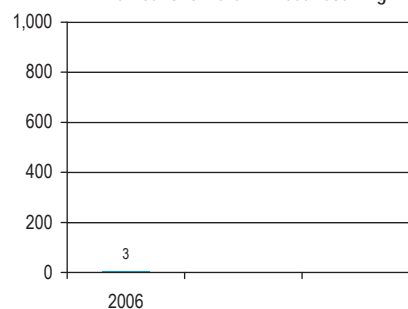
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

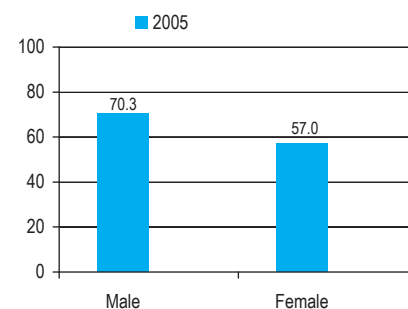
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



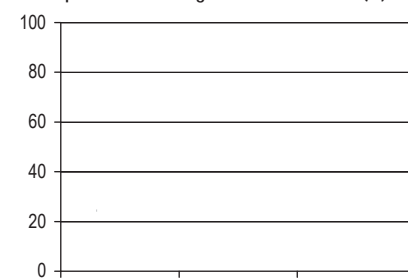
Number of children in need receiving ART



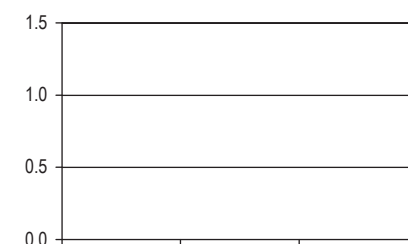
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burkina Faso

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.8%  
 Source: DHS, 2003

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	85%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	641,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,029
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,615 53.3%
Source: MOH, 2006	
[38.3% - 80.2%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	534
Source: MOH, 2006	

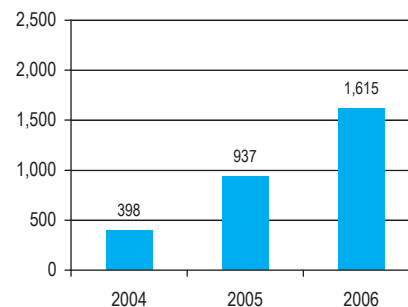
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.5%	F: 1.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	1.8%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 20.8%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 19.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 4.7%	F: 7.3%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 63.7%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

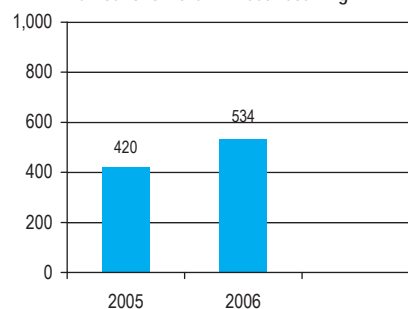
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.71
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

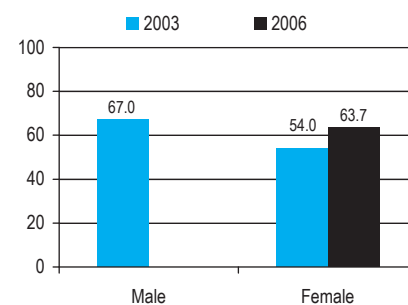
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



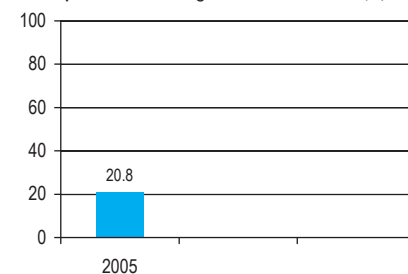
Number of children in need receiving ART



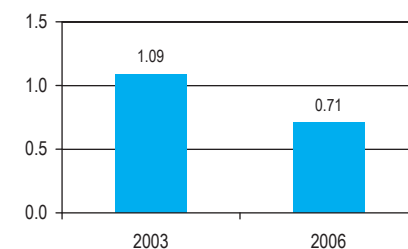
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burundi

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	381,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	8,208
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [5,462 - 10,743]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,112 13.5%
Source: MOH, 2006 [10.4% - 20.4%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	814 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	524 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

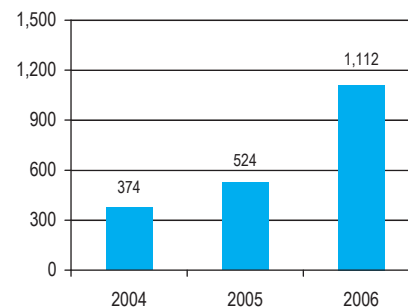
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.8%	F: 2.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	8.6%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 30.4%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 3.1%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 25.3%
Source: MICS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 73.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

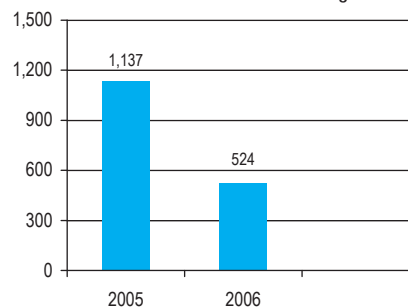
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.86
Source: MICS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

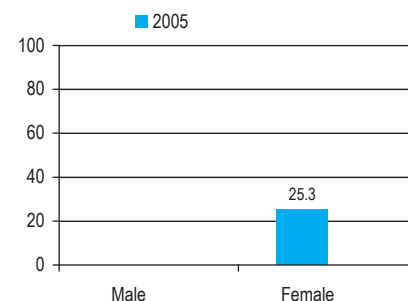
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



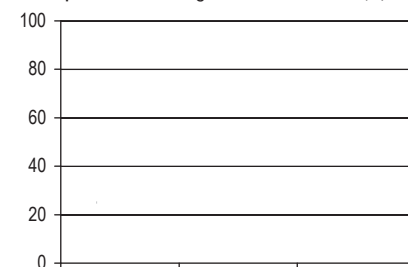
Number of children in need receiving ART



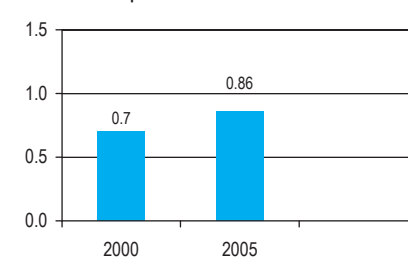
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cambodia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%  
 Source: DHS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	69%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	377,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,502
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [1,170 - 1,858]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	312 20.8%
Source: MOH, 2006 [16.8% - 26.7%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

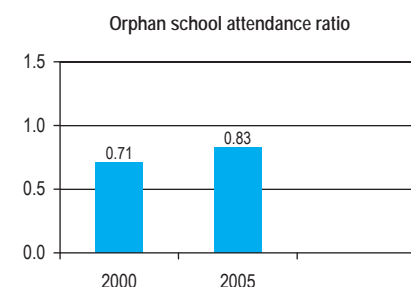
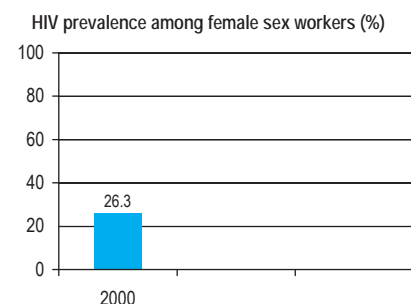
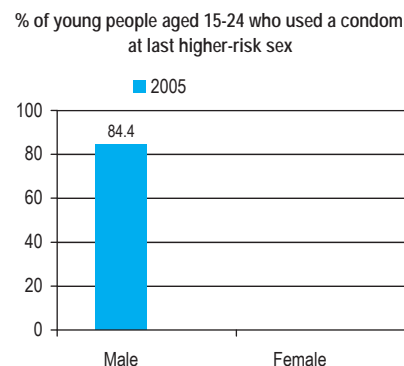
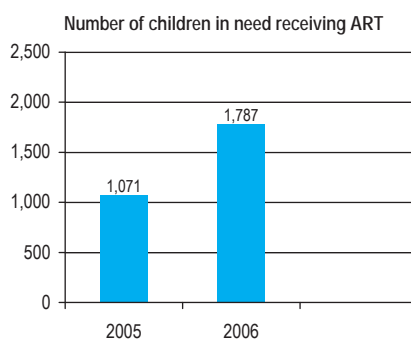
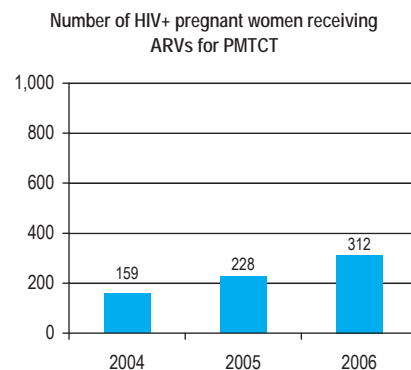
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	86 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,787 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.1%	F: 0.3%
Source: DHS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	2.7%	
Source: SOWC, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 26.3%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 45.2%	F: 50.1%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 0.4%	F: 0.7%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 84.4%	F: -
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 96.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.83
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cameroon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.5%  
 Source: DHS, 2004

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	82%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	649,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	35,127 [25,363 - 41,913]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	7,588 21.6% [18.1% - 29.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,014
Source: MOH, 2006	

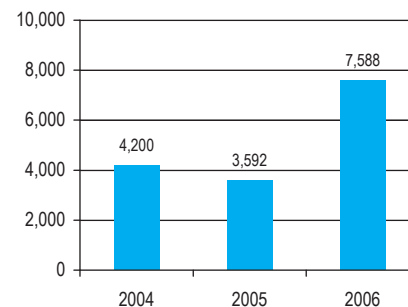
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 1.4%	F: 4.8%
Source: DHS, 2004		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	7.0%	
Source: SOWC, 2002		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 32.0%
Source: DHS, 2004		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 13.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 61.8%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

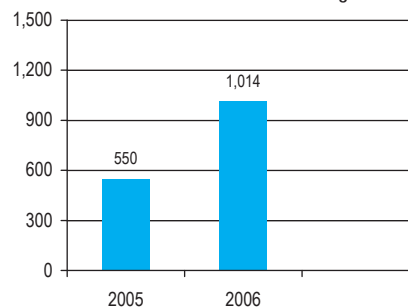
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.89
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	9.3%
Source: MICS, 2006	

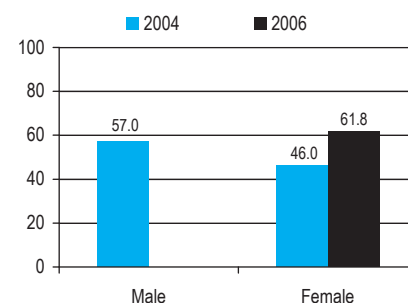
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



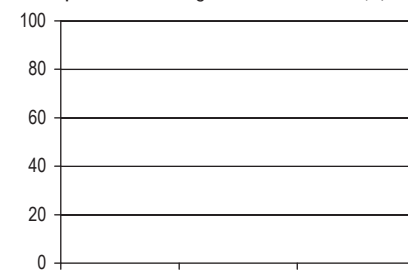
Number of children in need receiving ART



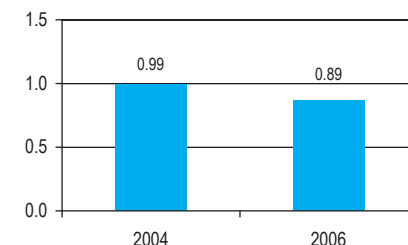
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cape Verde

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	15,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	43 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

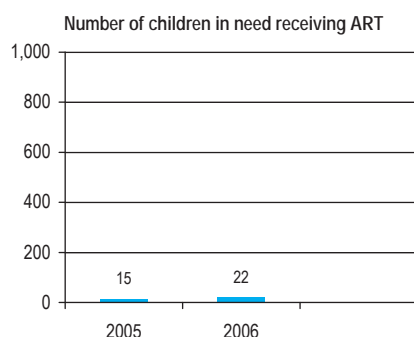
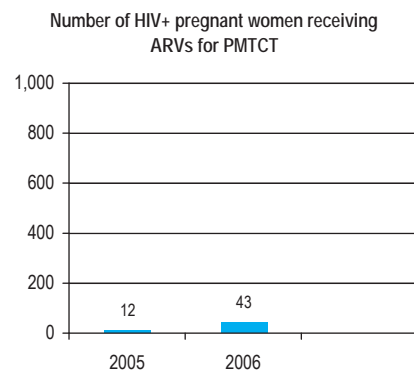
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	31 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	22 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

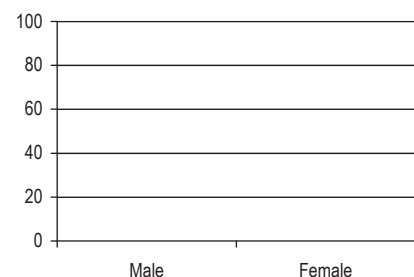
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

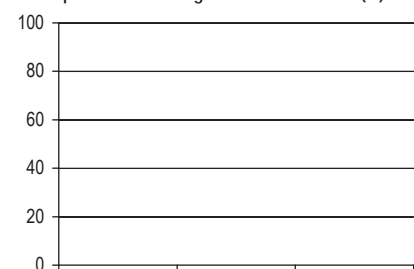
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



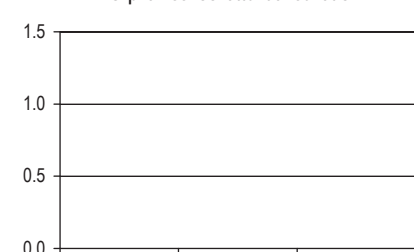
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Central African Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 6.2%

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	69%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	157,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	10,913
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [9,791 - 12,218]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,943 17.8%
Source: MOH, 2006 [15.9% - 19.8%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	443 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	19 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	268 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

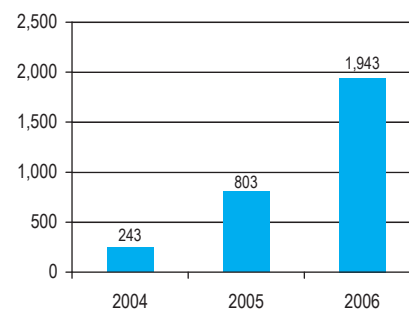
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 2.5%	F: 7.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	14.0%	
Source: SOWC, 2002		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 17.3%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 29.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 40.6%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

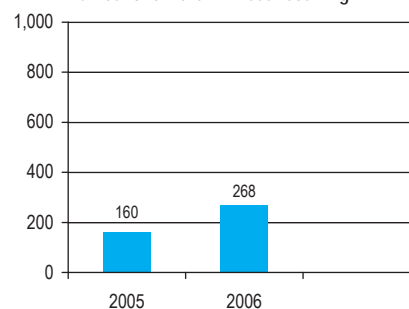
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.96
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	7.4%
Source: MICS, 2006	

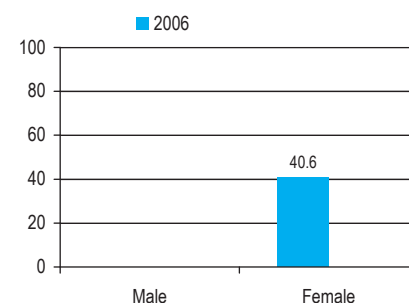
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



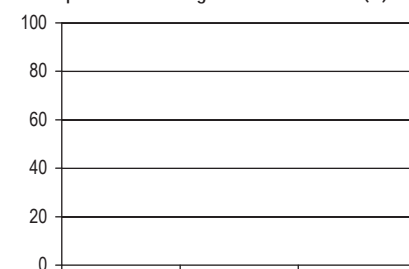
Number of children in need receiving ART



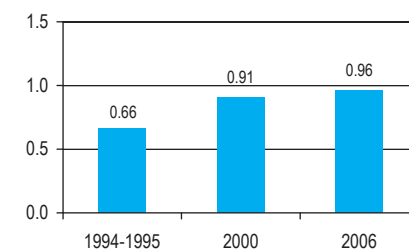
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chad

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	39%
Source: DHS, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	482,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	17,231 [11,000 - 21,586]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	254 1.5% [1.2% - 2.3%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

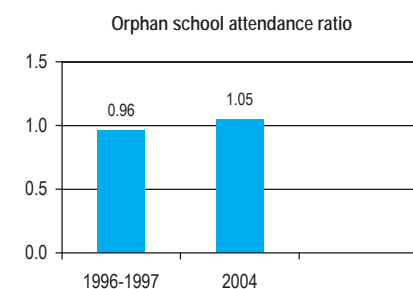
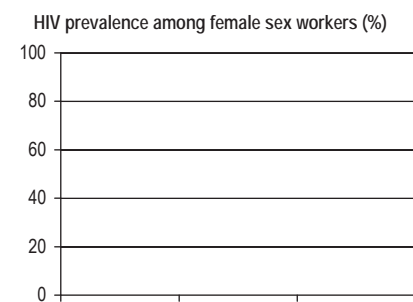
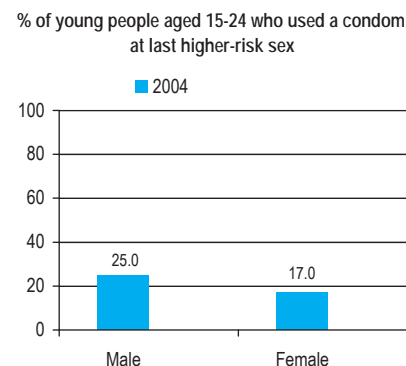
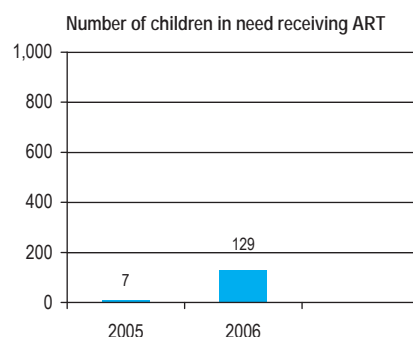
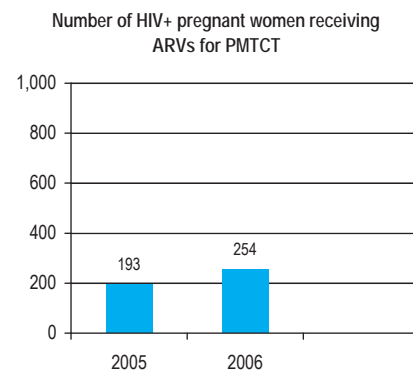
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	63 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	129 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.9%	F: 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.6%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 20.2%	F: 8.1%
Source: DHS, 2004		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 10.7%	F: 19.0%
Source: DHS, 2004		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 25.0%	F: 17.0%
Source: DHS, 2004		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.05
Source: DHS, 2004	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chile

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	249,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500	
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

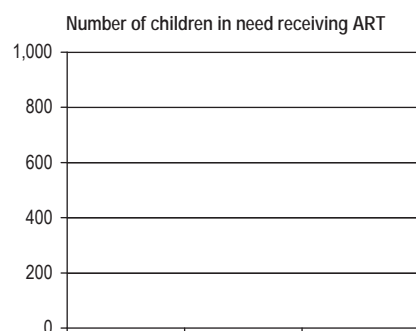
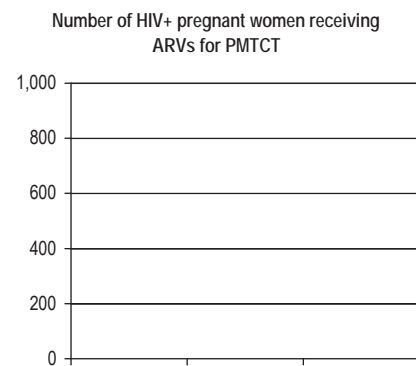
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

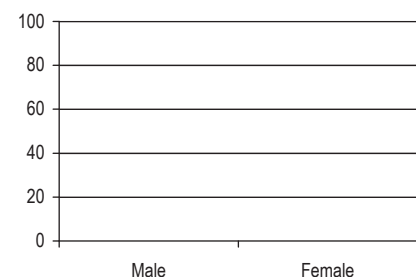
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

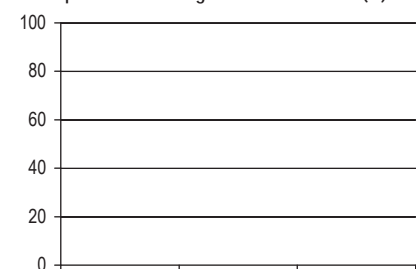
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



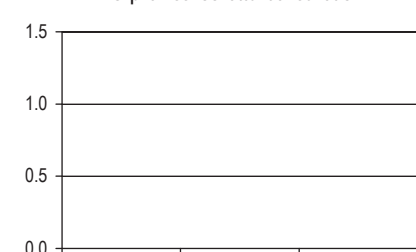
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: China

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	90%
Source: Social Progress in China, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	17,309,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	6,899 [4,255 - 10,777]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	650 9.4% [6.0% - 15.3%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

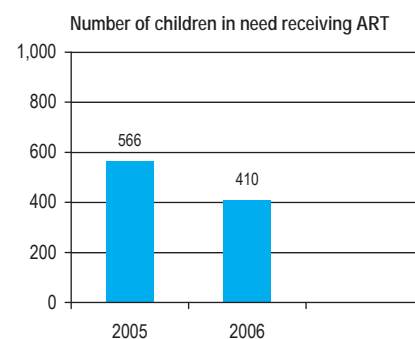
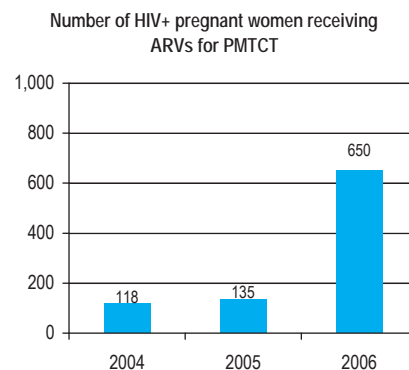
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	650 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	410 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.5% IDU: 8.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: - F: 68.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	41.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

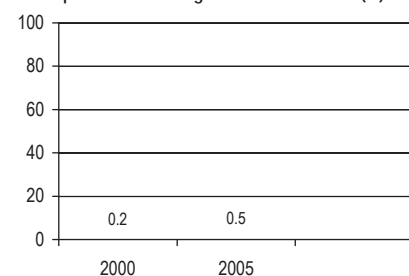
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



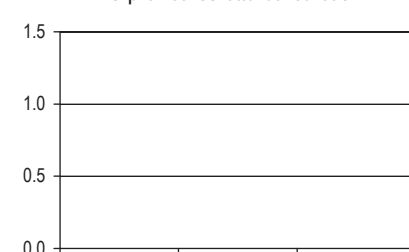
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Colombia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	884,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,452
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	112 4.6%
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[2.6% - 7.5%]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	2
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

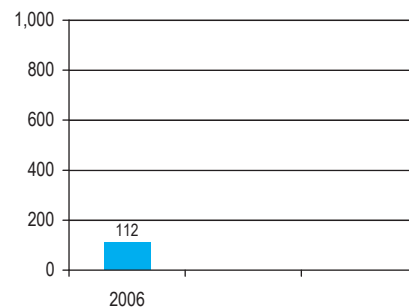
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.8%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 13.7%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 36.0%
Source: RHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

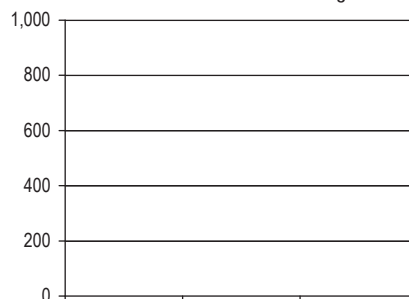
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.85
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

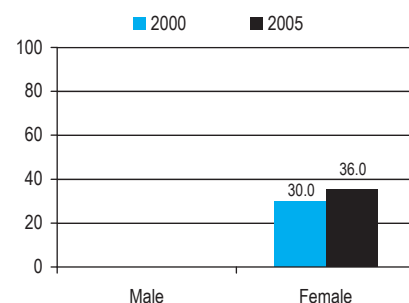
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



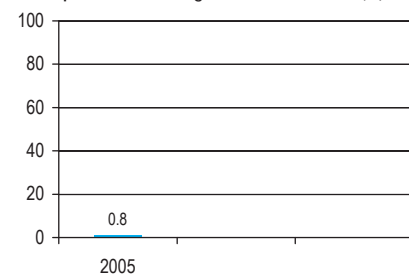
Number of children in need receiving ART



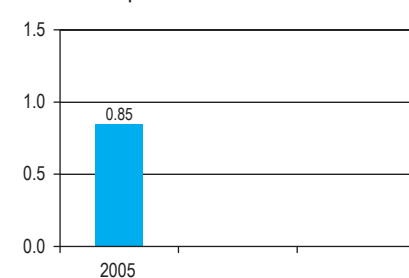
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Comoros

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: EIM, 2004</small>	75%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	28,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

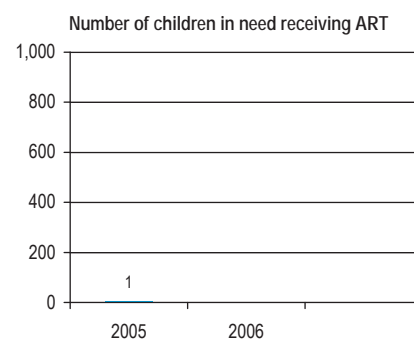
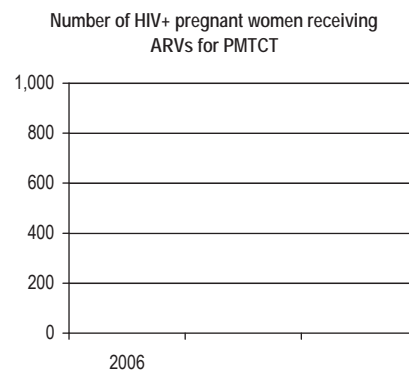
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0 -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0 -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

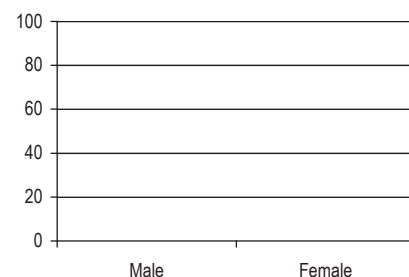
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>	M: <0.1%	F: <0.1%
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2000</small>	M: -	F: 17.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

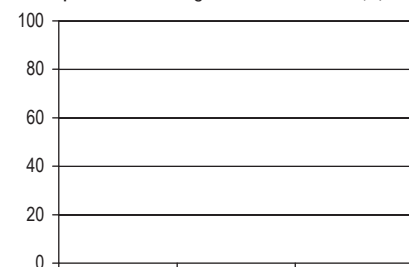
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2000</small>	0.59
% of orphans receiving external support	-



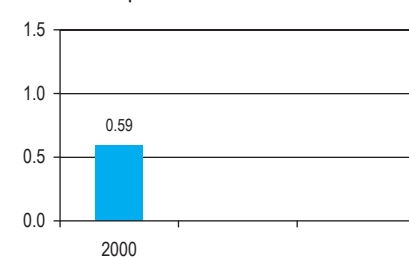
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Congo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	86%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	132,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	4,523 [3,707 - 5,457]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	325 7.2% [6.0% - 8.8%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	447 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	264 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

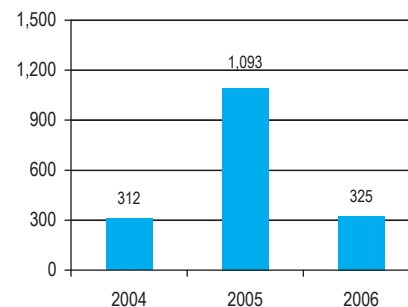
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 1.2%	F: 3.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.0%	
Source: SOWC, 2002		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 22.0%	F: 10.0%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 25.3%	F: 23.5%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 36.0%	F: 16.0%
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	23.3%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		

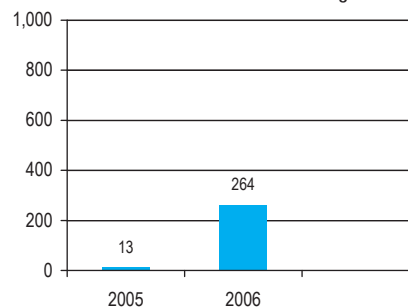
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.88
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	2.0
Source: DHS, 2005	

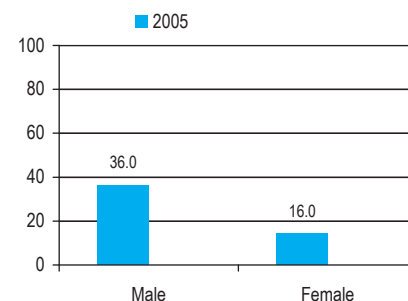
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



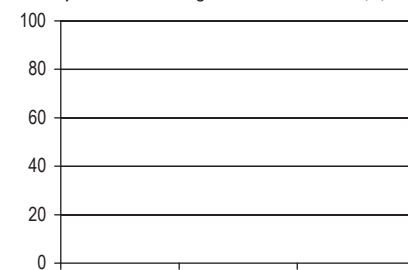
Number of children in need receiving ART



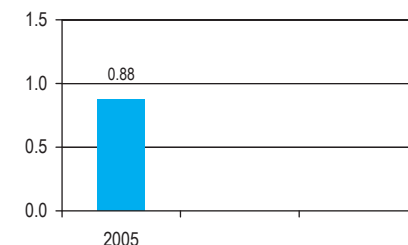
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	68%
Source: MICS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	3,026,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	90,077 [70,480 - 112,999]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	3,422 3.8% [3.0% - 4.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	170 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	124 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

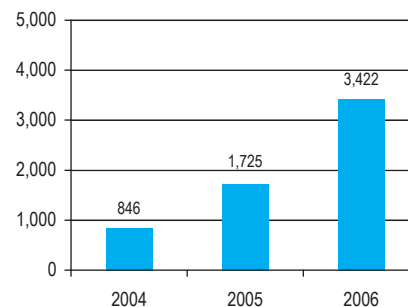
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.8%	F: 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.2%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 12.4%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

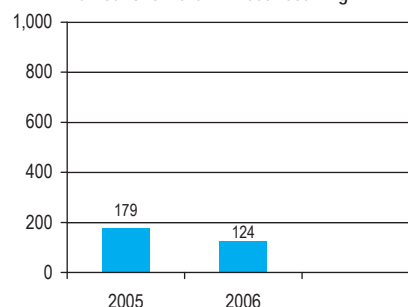
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.72
Source: MICS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



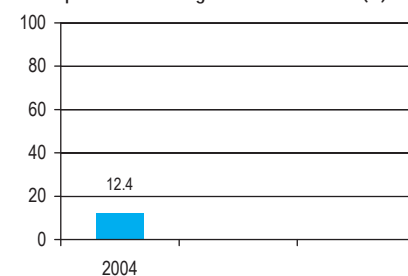
Number of children in need receiving ART



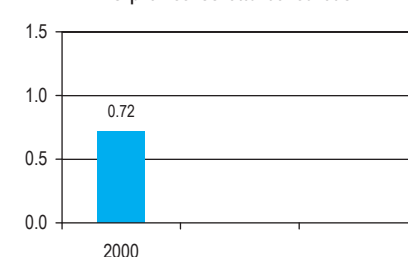
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

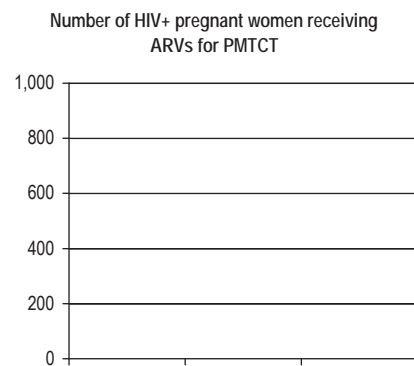
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cook Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

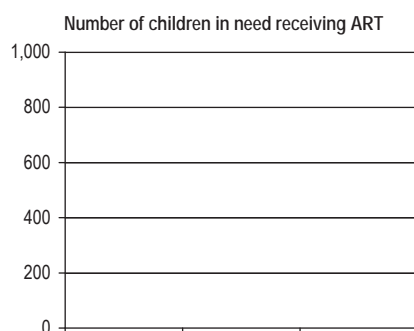
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

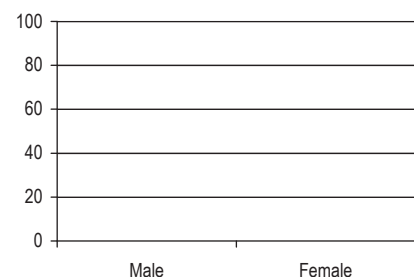
Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source</small>	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



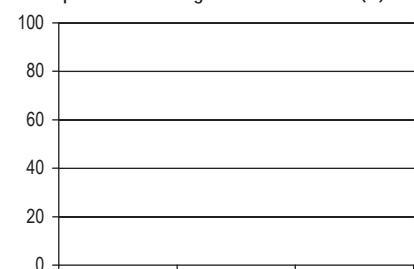
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



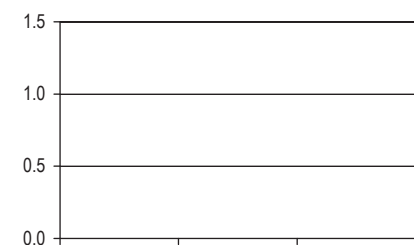
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Costa Rica

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%	
<small>Source: CCSS, 2004</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	80,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200	[<100 - <500]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	21	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
<small>Source</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	40	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	40	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	52	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

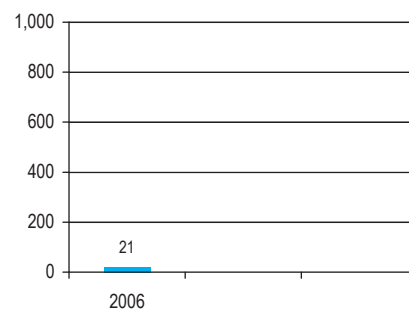
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		5.2%
<small>Source: SOWC, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.1%	IDU: -
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

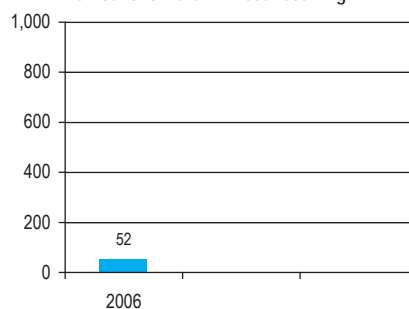
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

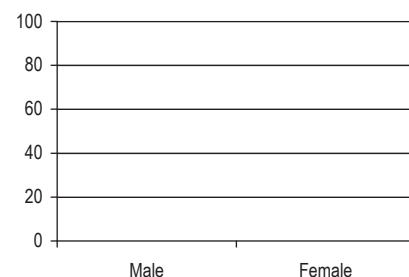
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



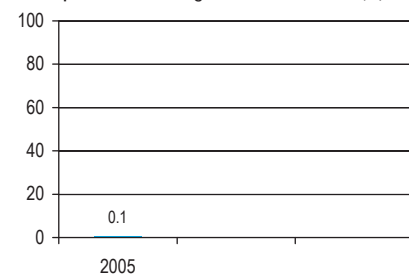
Number of children in need receiving ART



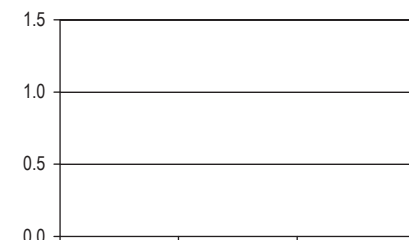
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Côte d'Ivoire

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 4.7%

Source: AIS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	85%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	684,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	30,412 [24,278 - 36,289]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,773 9.1% [7.6% - 11.4%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,348
Source: MOH, 2006	

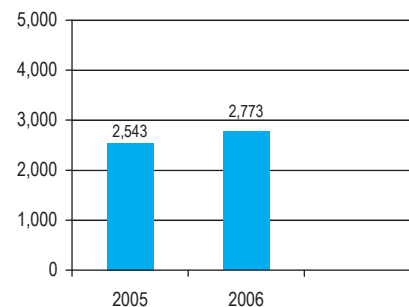
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.3%	F: 2.4%
Source: AIS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	5.2%	
Source: SOWC, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 28.0%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 27.6%	F: 18.0%
Source: AIS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 16.7%	F: 20.4%
Source: AIS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 52.5%	F: 39.3%
Source: AIS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

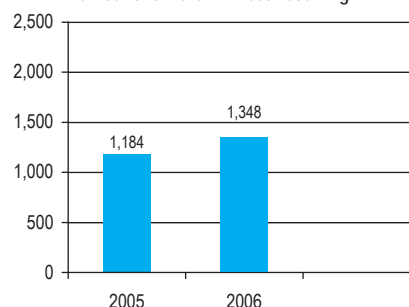
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.79
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	9.3%
Source: AIS, 2005	

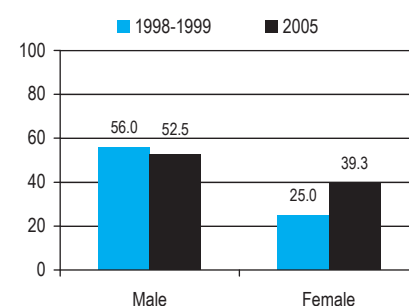
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



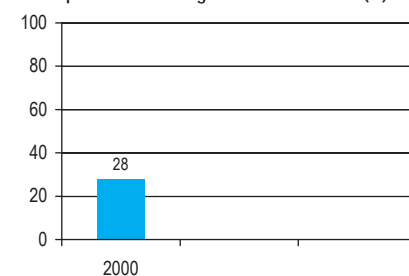
Number of children in need receiving ART



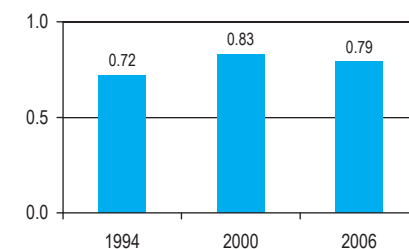
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Croatia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	41,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	5	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

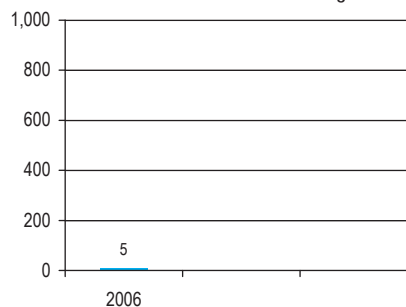
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

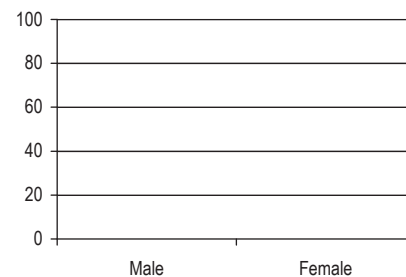
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



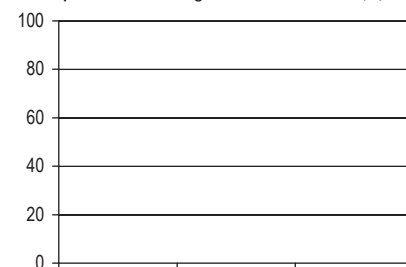
Number of children in need receiving ART



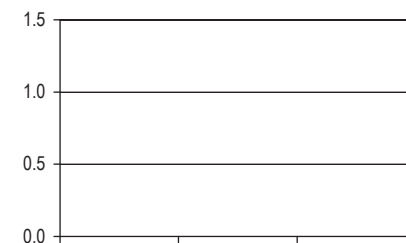
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cuba

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
Source: Statistical System of External Consultation, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	121,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100 [<100 - <200]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	34 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	34 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	17 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

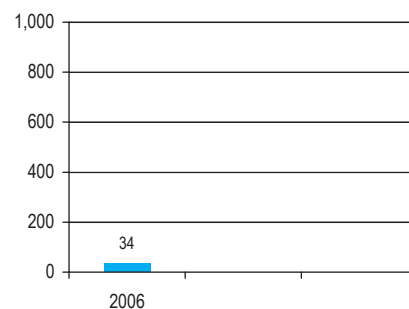
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

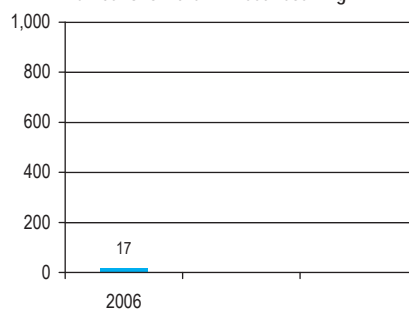
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

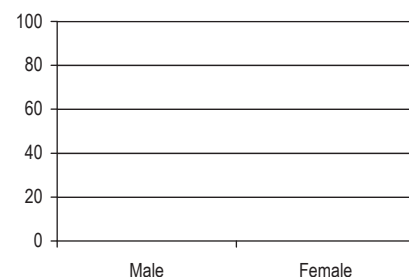
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



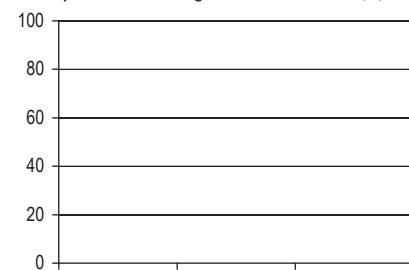
Number of children in need receiving ART



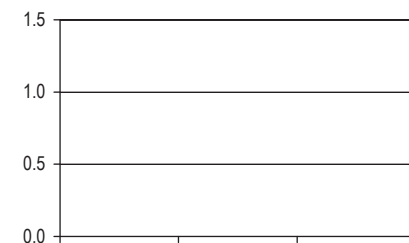
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Djibouti

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	67%
Source: Programme Sante de la Reproduction, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	24,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	828
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [626 - 1,035]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	52 6.3%
Source: MOH, 2006 [5.0% - 8.3%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

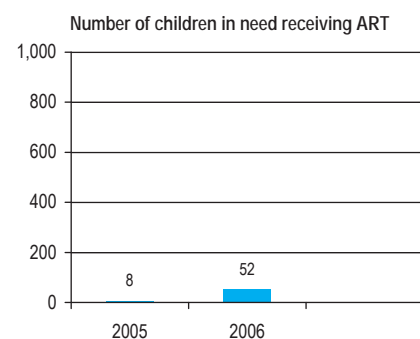
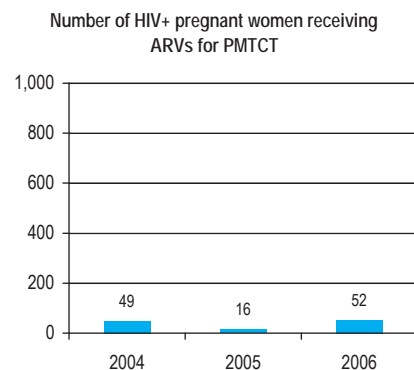
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	52 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	52 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.7%	F: 2.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 18.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 50.0%	F: 26.0%
Source: UNICEF/Ministry of Youth and Sports, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

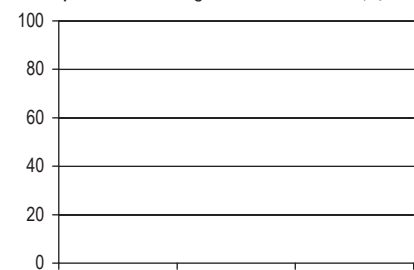
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.82
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



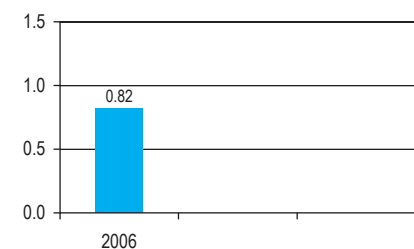
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominica

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		100%
<small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2004</small>		
Estimated number of births per year		0
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

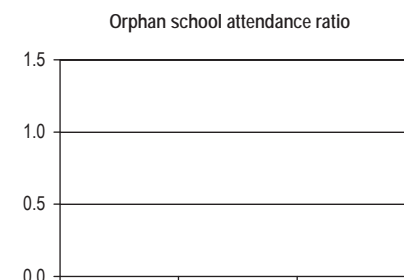
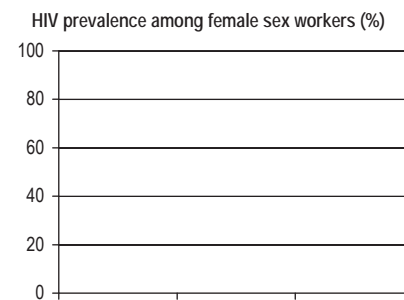
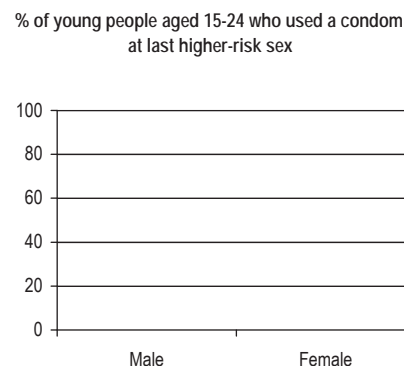
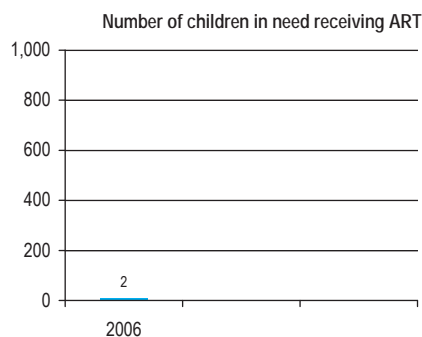
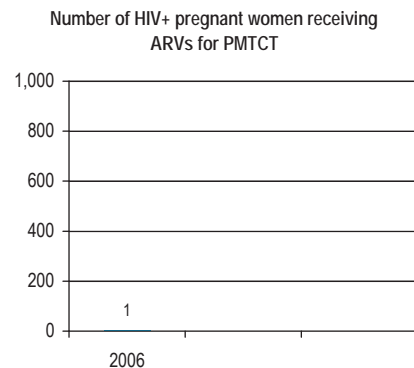
Estimated number of children living with HIV		-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART		-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes		-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS		-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes		-
Orphan school attendance ratio		-
% of orphans receiving external support		-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominican Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.0%  
 Source: DHS, 2002

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: DHS, 2002	
Estimated number of births per year	231,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,798
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	738 41.0%
Source: MOH, 2006	
[31.5% - 54.0%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	377
Source: MOH, 2006	

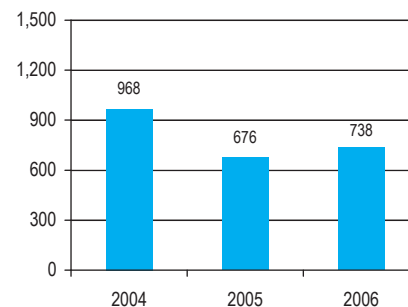
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.4%	F: 0.7%
Source: DHS, 2002		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.6%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 36.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 18.4%	F: 12.8%
Source: DHS, 2002		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 52.0%	F: 29.0%
Source: DHS, 2002		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

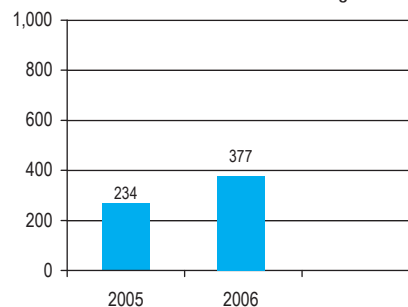
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.70
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

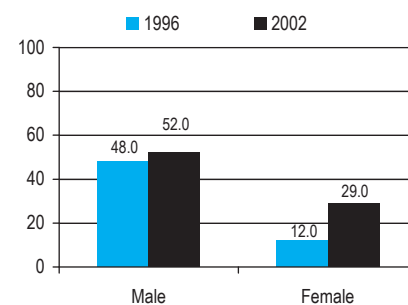
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



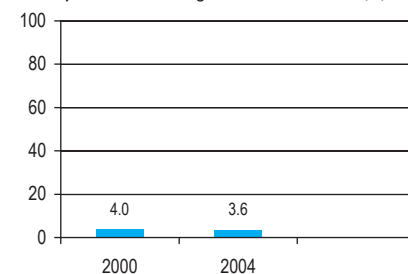
Number of children in need receiving ART



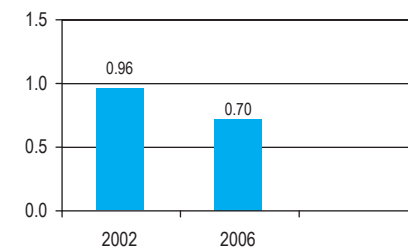
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ecuador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
Source: ENDEMAIN (RHS), 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	285,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500 [500 - 759]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	213 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

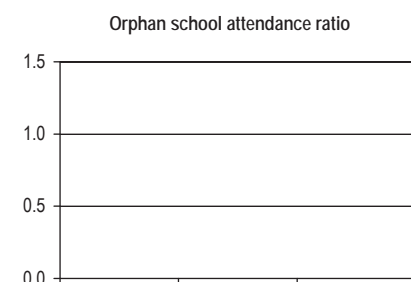
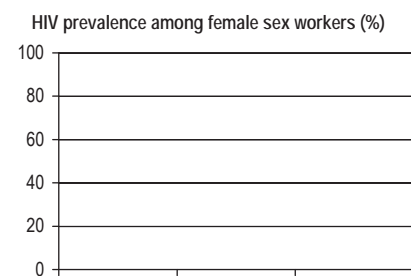
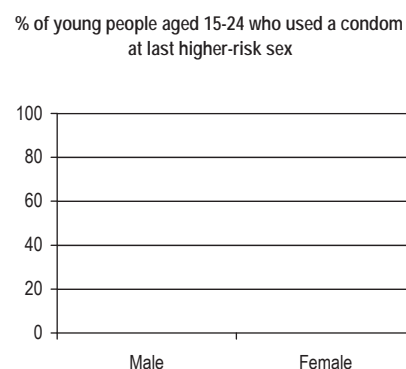
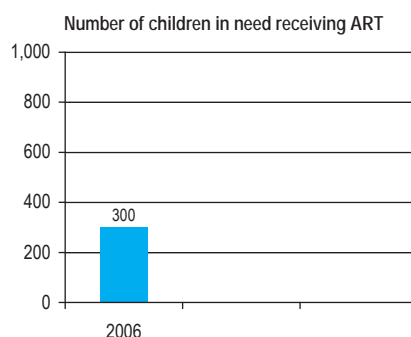
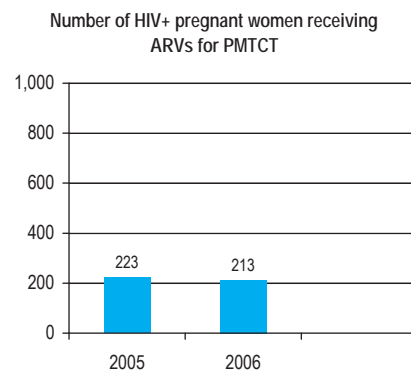
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	300 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 7.0%
Source: RHS, 2001		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Egypt

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	70%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	1,828,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

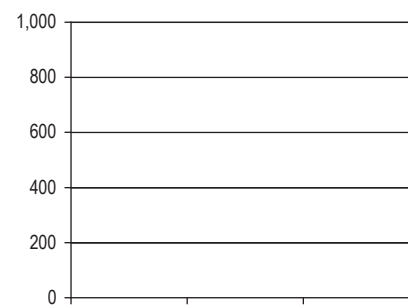
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 3.7%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

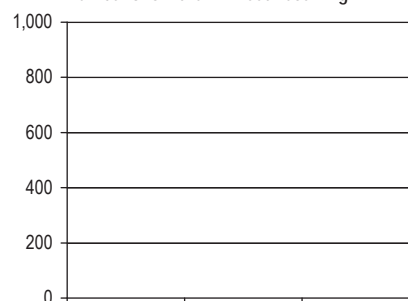
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



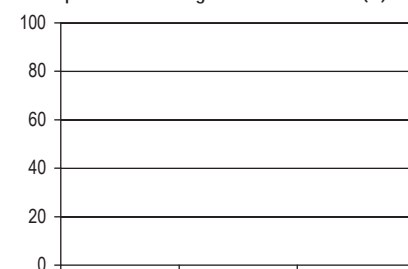
Number of children in need receiving ART



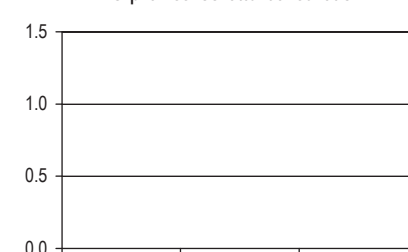
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: El Salvador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	86%
Source: FESAL, 2002-2003	
Estimated number of births per year	159,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	629
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	193 30.7%
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[18.3% - 53.4%]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

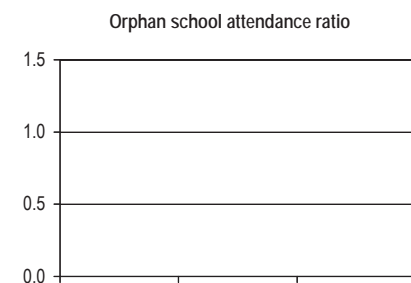
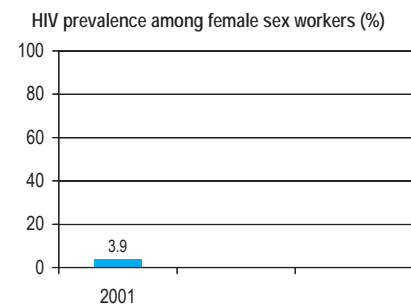
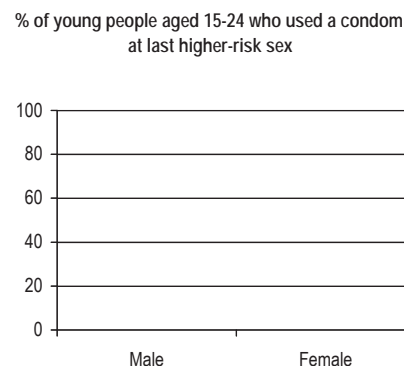
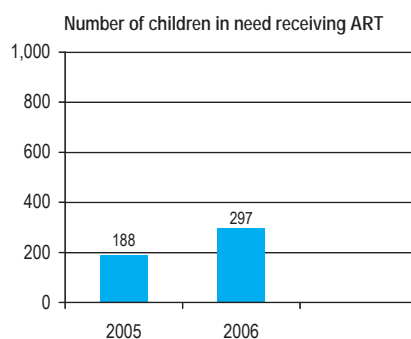
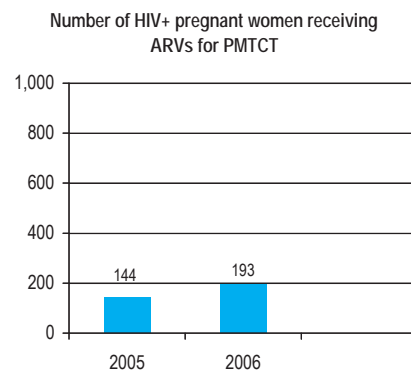
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	122 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	147 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	297 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.9%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Equatorial Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	86%
Source: MICS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	19,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	712
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [527 - 953]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	103 14.5%
Source: MOH, 2006 [10.8% - 19.5%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

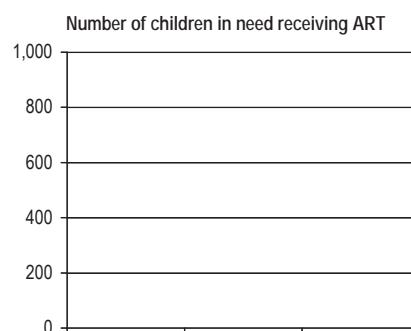
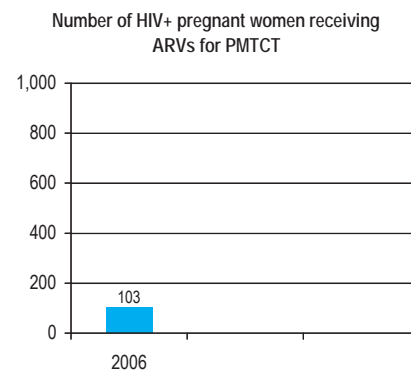
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

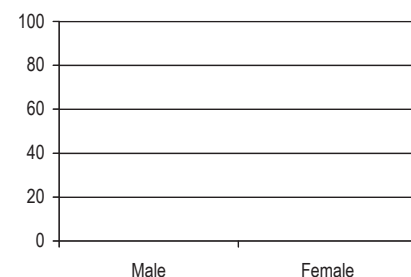
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.7%	F: 2.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 4.0%
Source: MICS, 2000		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

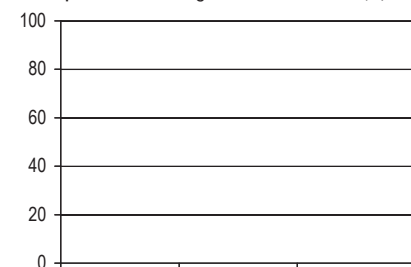
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: MICS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



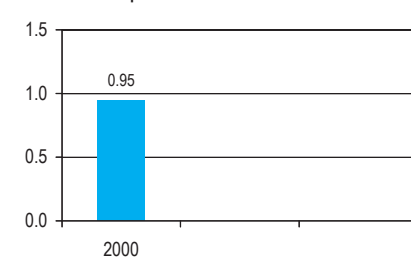
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Eritrea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	70%
Source: DHS, 2002	
Estimated number of births per year	186,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,433
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [1,624 - 3,592]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	75 3.1%
Source: MOH, 2006 [2.1% - 4.6%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

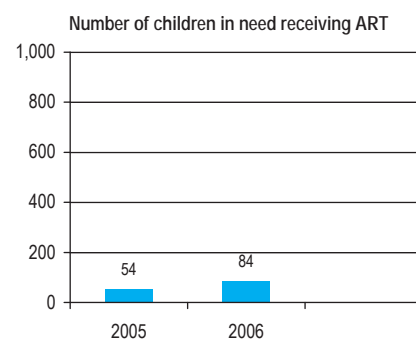
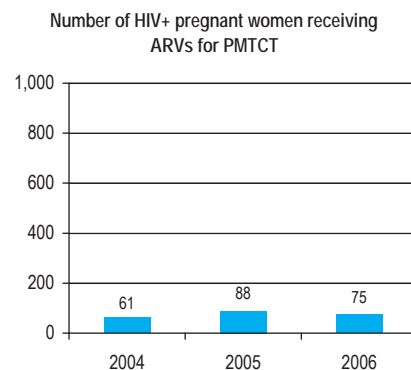
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	84
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

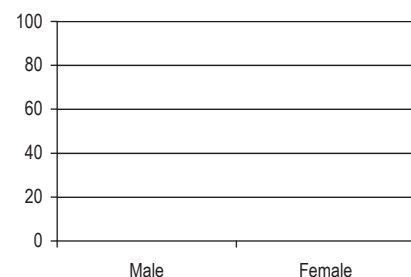
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.6%	F: 1.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 37.0%
Source: DHS, 2002		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 8.8%
Source: DHS, 2002		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

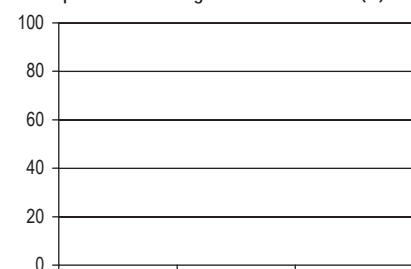
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.83
Source: DHS, 2002	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



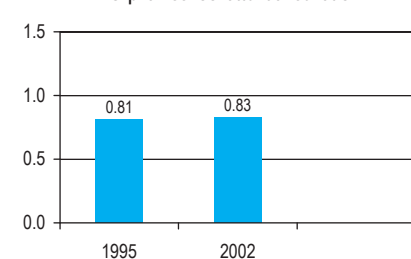
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. B Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ethiopia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%  
 Source: DHS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	28%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	3,159,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	65,585
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [57,912 - 74,324]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,330 3.6%
Source: MOH, 2006 [3.1% - 4.0%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

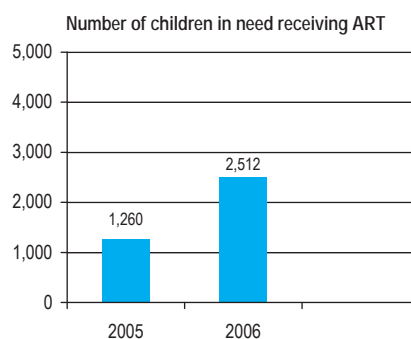
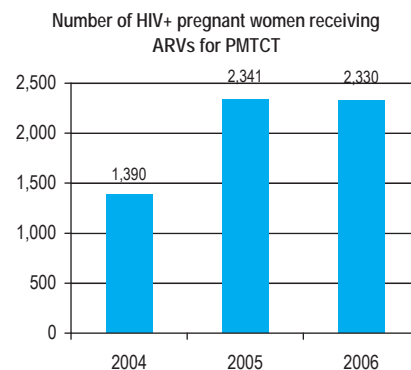
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	388 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	94 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2,512 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

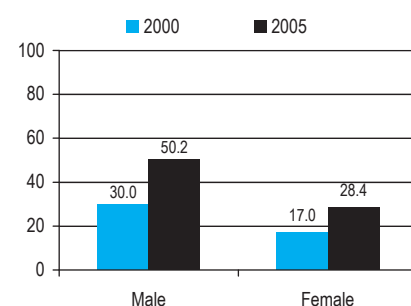
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.3%	F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	11.5%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 33.3%	F: 20.5%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 1.7%	F: 11.1%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 50.2%	F: 28.4%
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

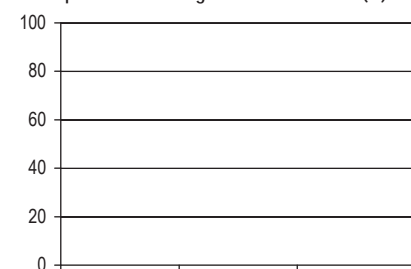
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.90
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



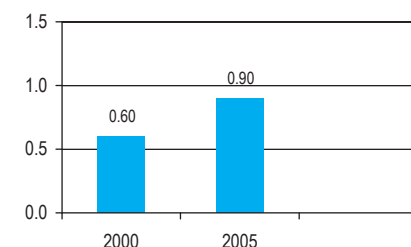
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Fiji

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	18,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	[<100]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	5	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

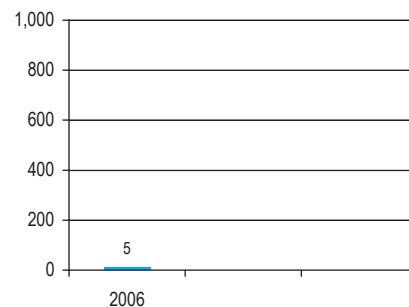
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	20.0%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

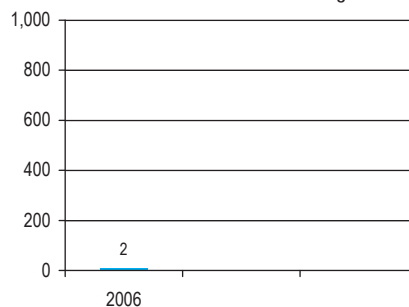
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

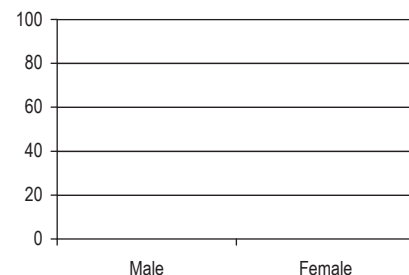
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



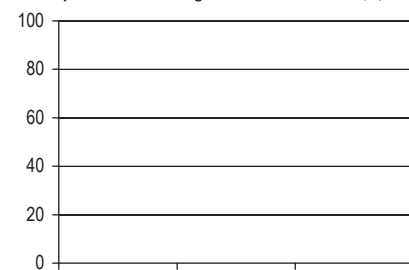
Number of children in need receiving ART



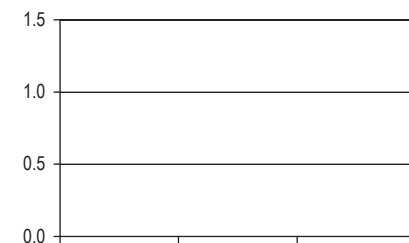
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gabon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 7.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: DHS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	34,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,300
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [1,651 - 3,316]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	89 3.9%
Source: MOH, 2006 [2.7% - 5.4%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

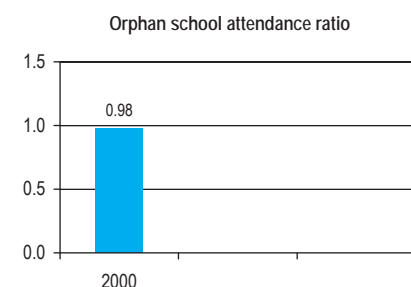
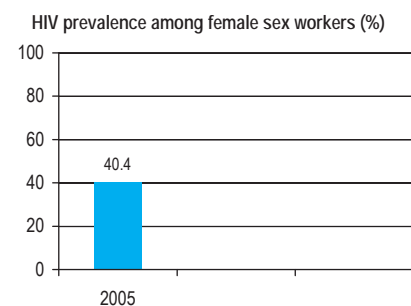
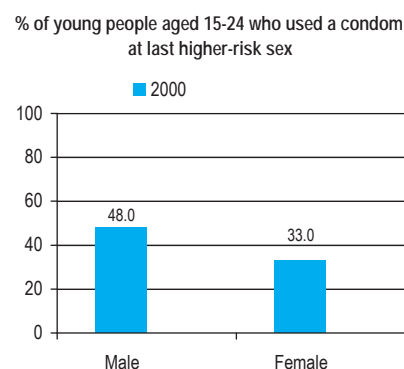
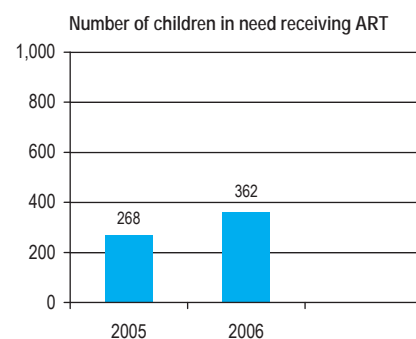
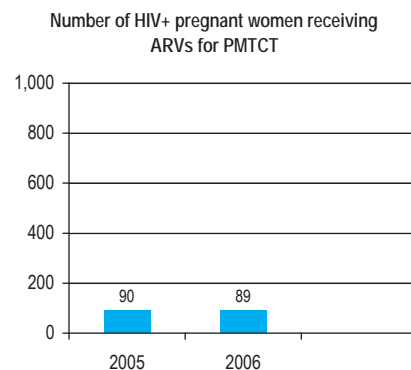
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	362
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 1.8%	F: 5.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 40.4%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 22.0%	F: 24.0%
Source: DHS, 2000		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 48.1%	F: 23.8%
Source: DHS, 2000		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 48.0%	F: 33.0%
Source: DHS, 2000		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.98
Source: DHS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	98%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	60,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	103 20.6%
Source: MOH, 2006 [13.2% - 44.0%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

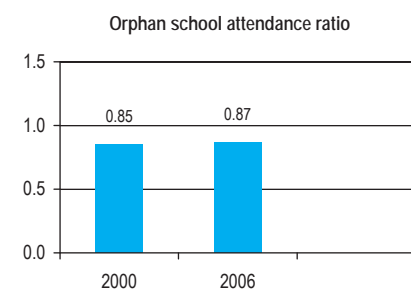
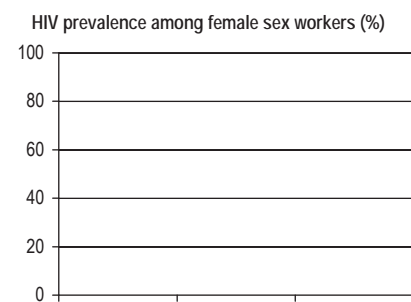
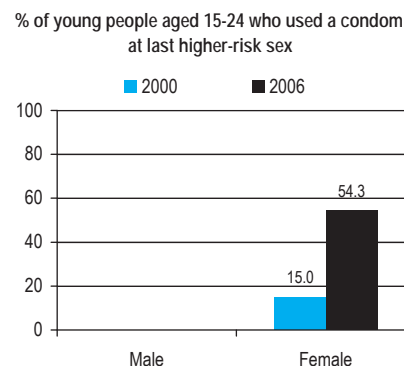
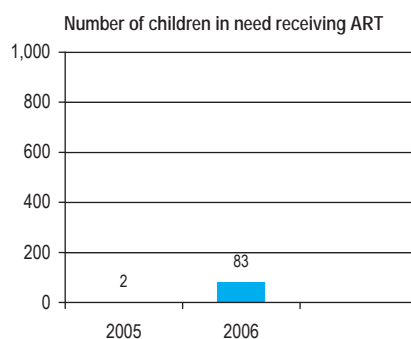
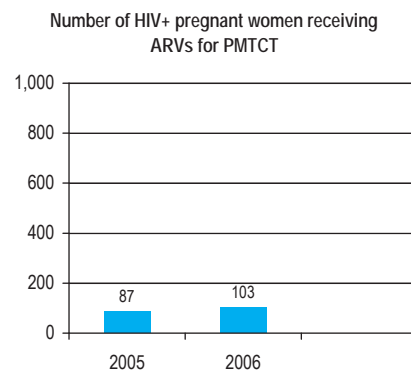
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	83
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.6%	F: 1.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 39.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 3.9%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 54.3%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.87
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Georgia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%	
<small>Source: RHS, 2005</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	48,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	<100*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	15	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

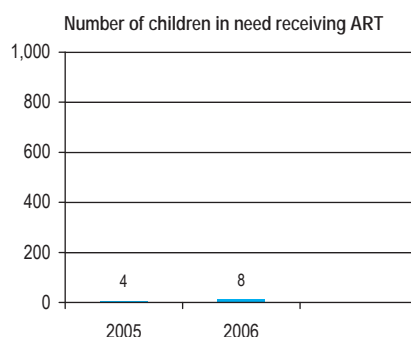
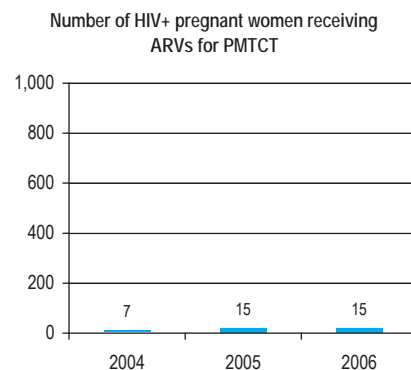
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	15	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	15	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	8	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

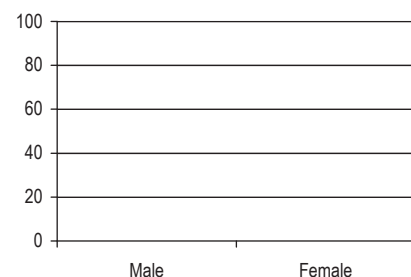
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.3%	IDU: 1.0%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 95.0%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		17.0%
<small>Source: BSS, 2004</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		53.6%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

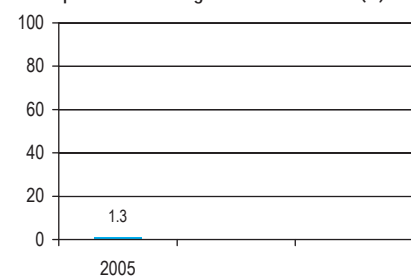
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



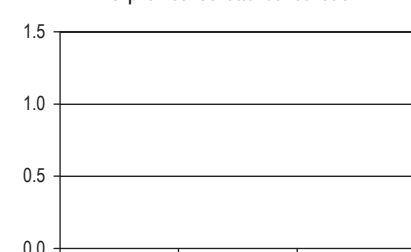
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ghana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.2%  
 Source: DHS, 2003

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	700,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	15,183 [13,146 - 17,450]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,239 8.2% [7.1% - 9.4%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	122
Source: MOH, 2006	

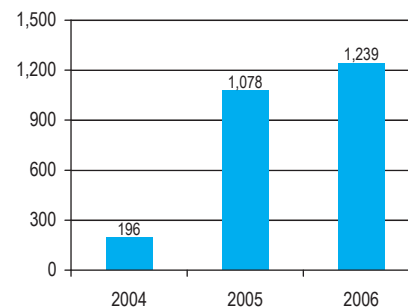
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.1%	F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2003		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.9%	
Source: SOWC, 2003		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 25.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 6.5%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 41.8%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

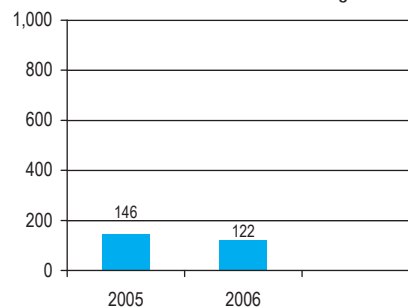
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.90
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

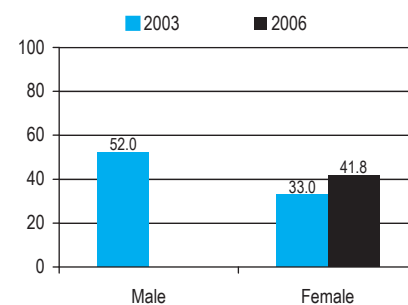
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



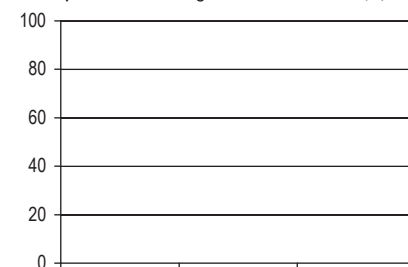
Number of children in need receiving ART



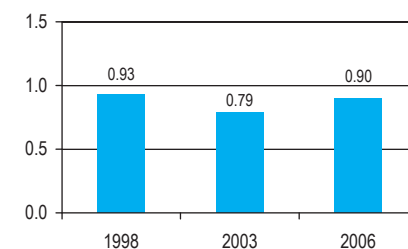
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Grenada

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</small>	100%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	2,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

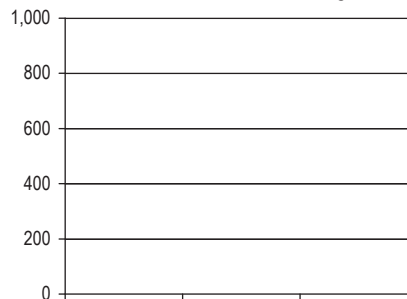
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

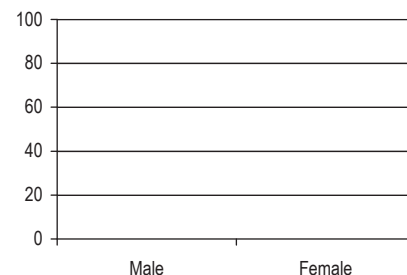
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



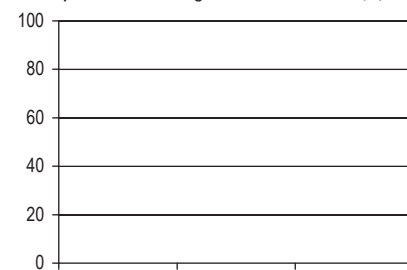
Number of children in need receiving ART



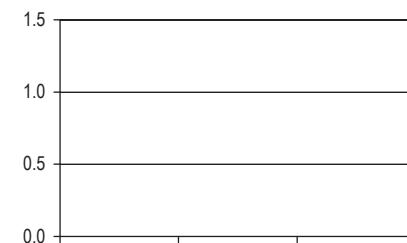
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guatemala

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
Source: ENSMI, 2002	
Estimated number of births per year	445,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,925 [1,185 - 3,472]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	167 8.7% [4.8% - 14.1%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

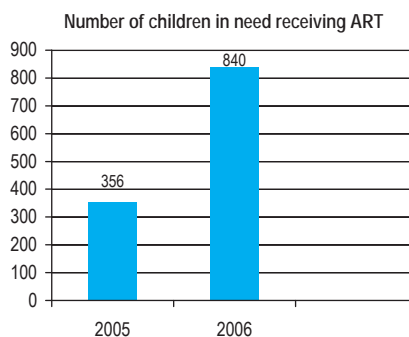
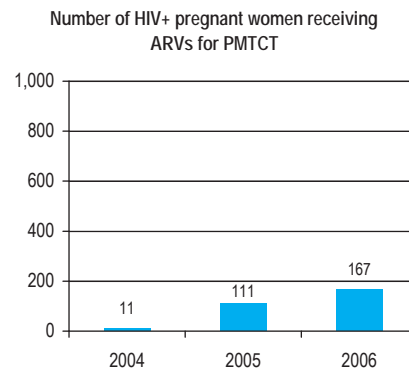
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	840
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

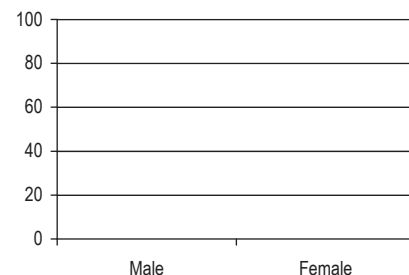
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 8.7%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 15.0%	F: 7.0%
Source: RHS, 2002		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

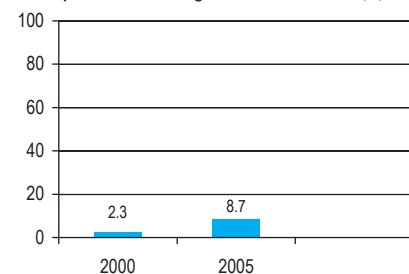
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



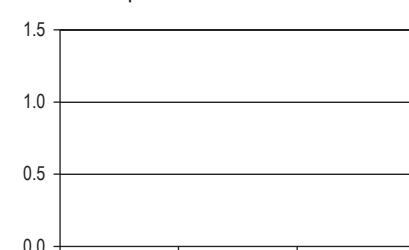
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%  
 Source: DHS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	82%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	374,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	6,074
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	486 8.0%
Source: MOH, 2006 [6.0% - 9.9%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

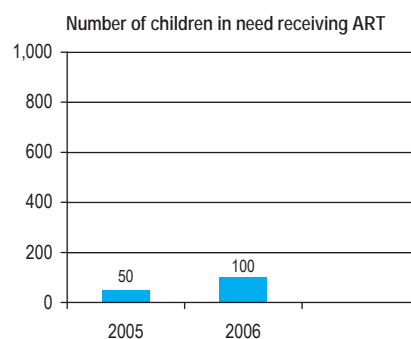
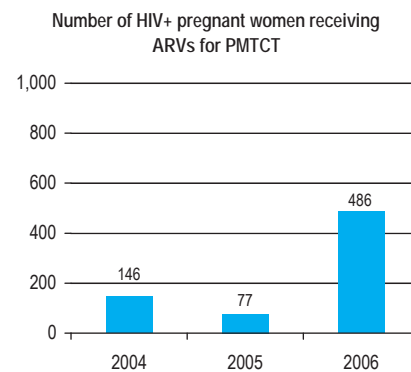
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	416 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	100 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

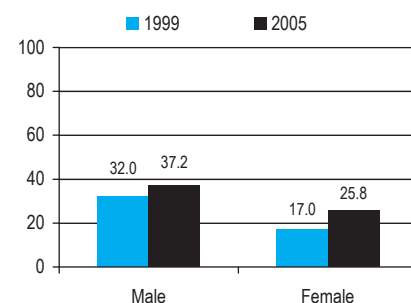
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.6%	F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	4.4%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 39.7%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 22.8%	F: 16.9%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 17.9%	F: 19.7%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 37.2%	F: 25.8%
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

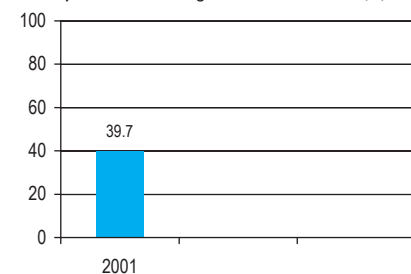
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.73
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



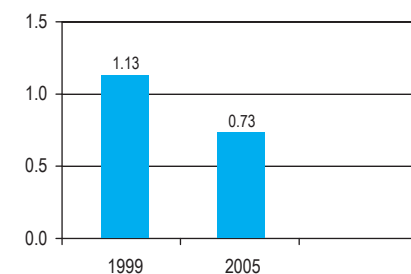
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea-Bissau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.8%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	78%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	82,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,454
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [1,020 - 2,082]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	195 13.4%
Source: MOH, 2006 [9.4% - 19.1%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

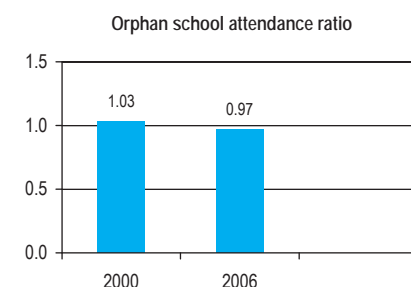
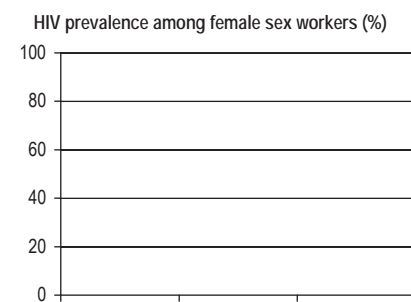
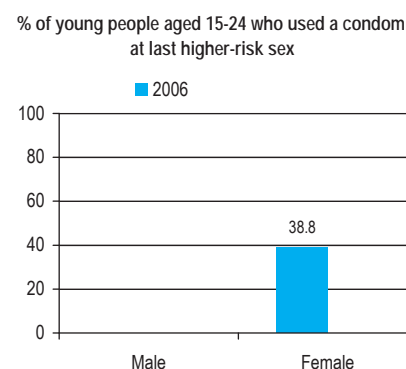
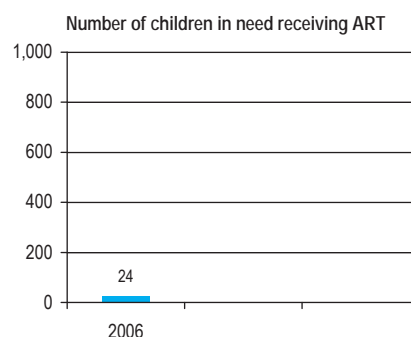
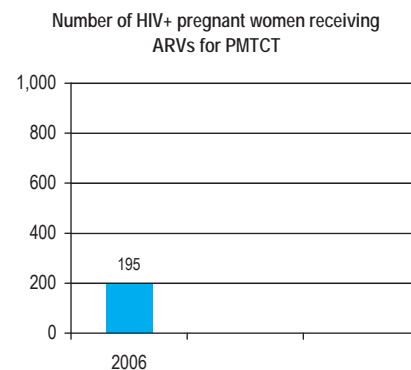
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	24
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.9%	F: 2.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 17.7%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 21.8%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 38.8%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.97
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guyana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2003</small>	90%	
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	13,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<500	[<500 - 519]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	144	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

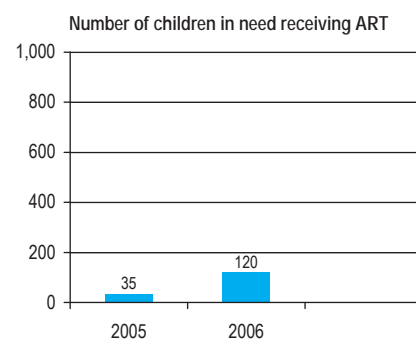
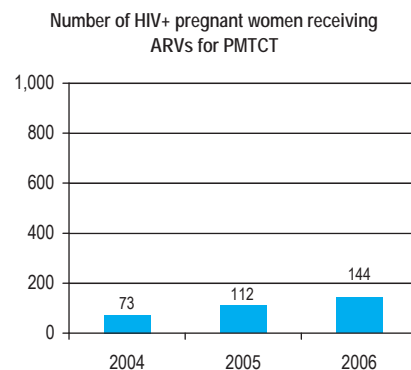
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	90	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	120	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

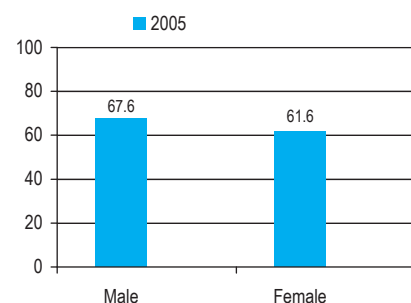
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 47.3%	F: 52.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 67.6%	F: 61.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

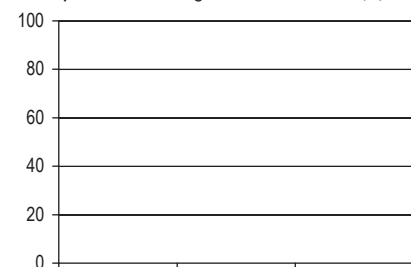
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	1.08
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	12.5



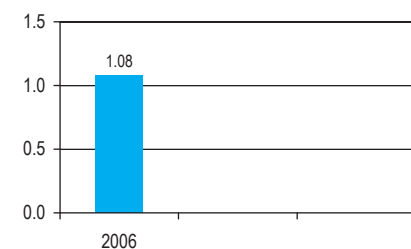
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Haiti

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.2%  
 Source: DHS, 2005-2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	85%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
Estimated number of births per year	269,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	4,946 [4,099 - 5,886]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	991 20.0% [16.8% - 24.2%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	867
Source: MOH, 2006	

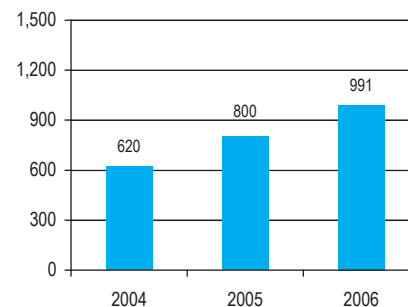
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.6%	F: 1.5%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.7%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 40.4%	F: 31.9%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 41.9%	F: 15.3%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 43.3%	F: 29.2%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

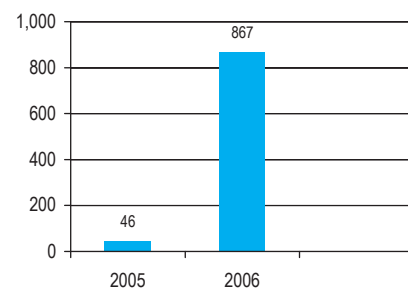
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.86
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	5.2%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	

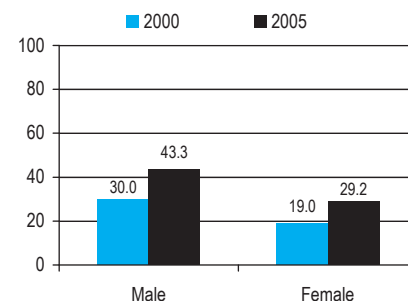
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



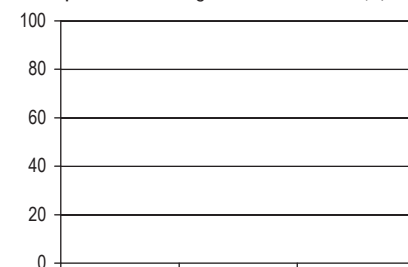
Number of children in need receiving ART



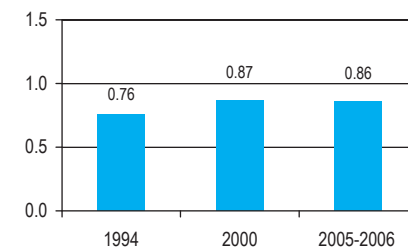
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Honduras

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
Estimated number of births per year	199,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	656
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	200 30.5%
Source: MOH, 2006 [19.8% - 45.6%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

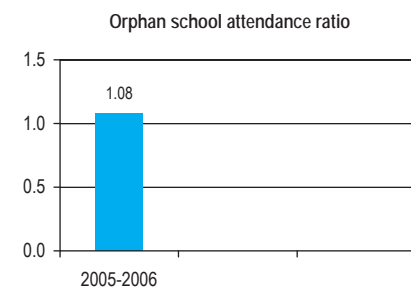
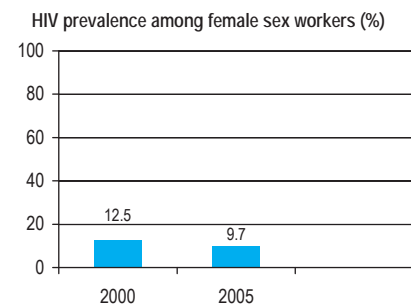
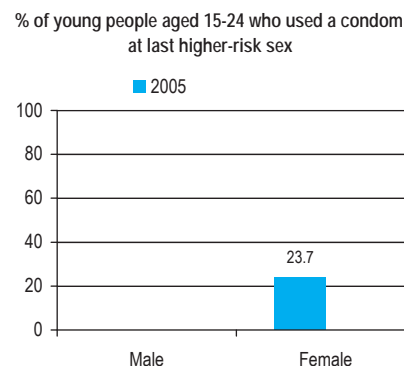
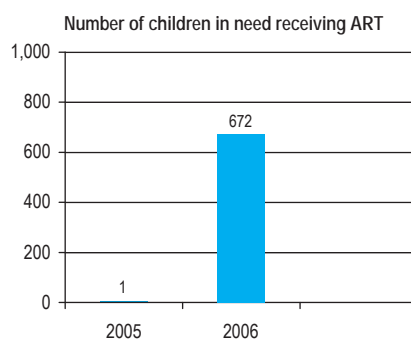
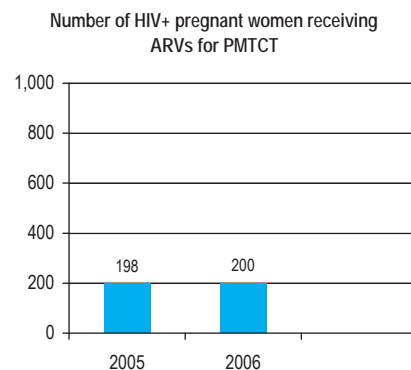
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	378
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	672
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 9.7%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 29.9%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 9.8%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 23.7%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.08
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: India

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.28%

Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	74%
<small>Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	27,195,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	70,489
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	7,007 9.9%
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
	<small>[6.3% - 15.9%]*</small>

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1,200 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2,959 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

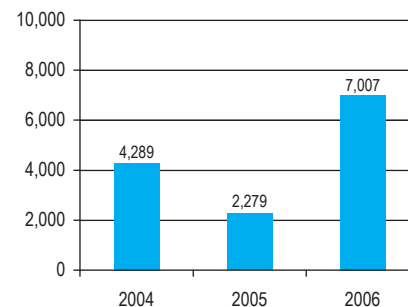
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 9.4%	IDU: -
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 36.1%	F: 19.9%
<small>Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 2.7%	F: 8.0%
<small>Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006</small>		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 36.5%	F: 22.2%
<small>Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006</small>		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

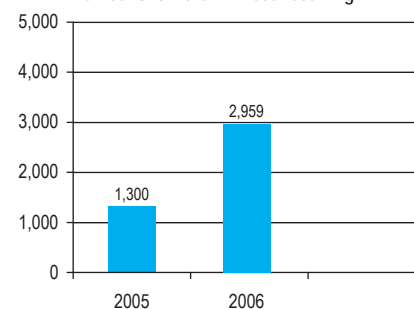
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

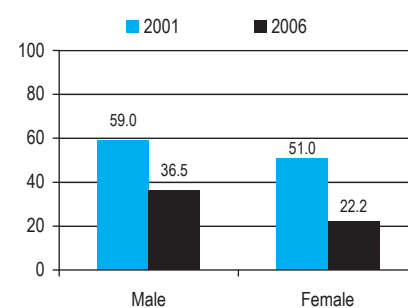
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



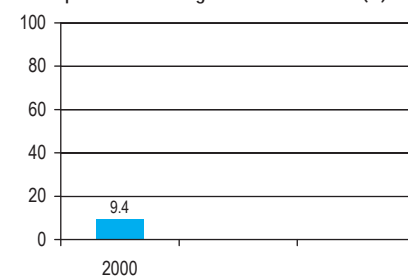
Number of children in need receiving ART



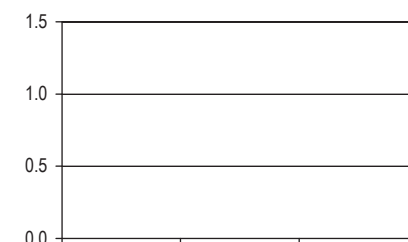
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Indonesia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2002-2003	
Estimated number of births per year	4,427,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,724 [1,382 - 5,802]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	40 1.5% [<0.7% - 2.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

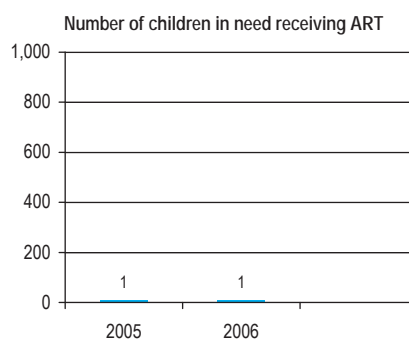
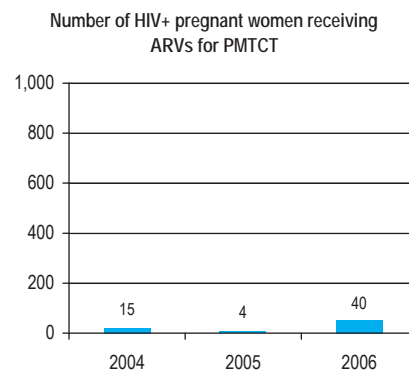
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	20 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	18 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.0% IDU: 65.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.0% F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2002-2003	
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 47.5% F: 56.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	18.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	47.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

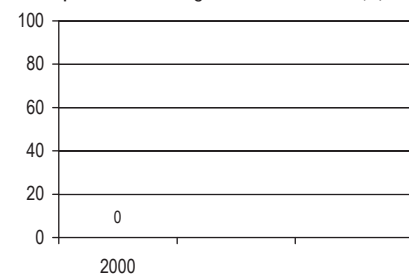
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.82
Source: DHS, 2002-2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



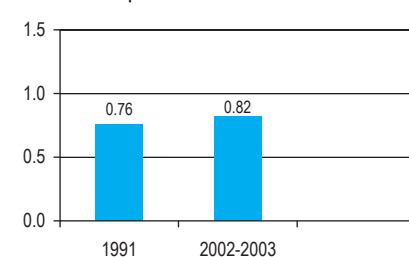
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	1,407,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,222	[805 - 1,863]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

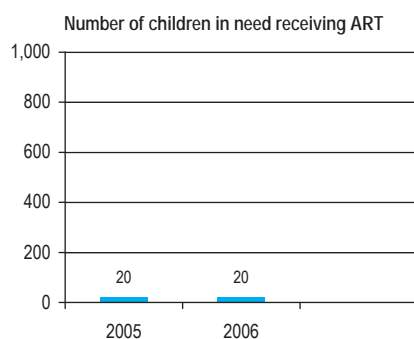
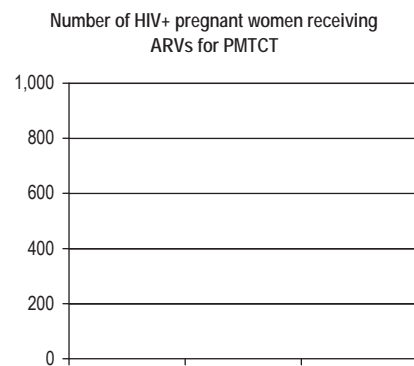
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	20	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

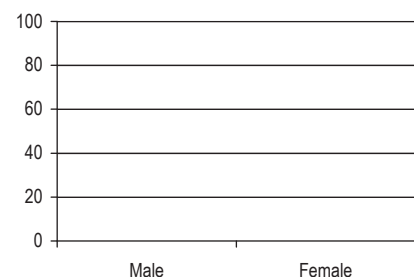
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

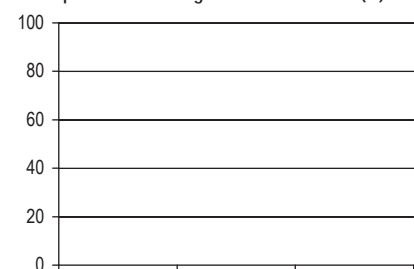
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



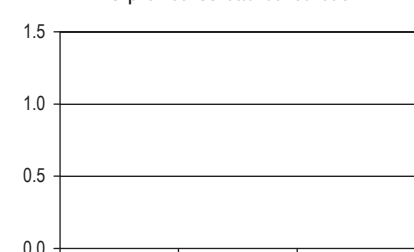
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iraq

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	937,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

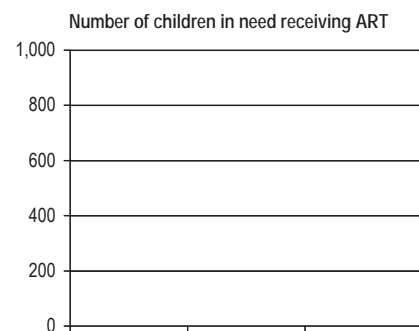
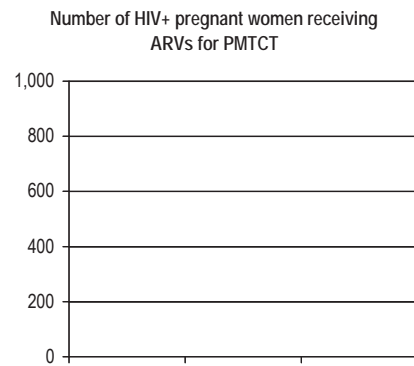
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

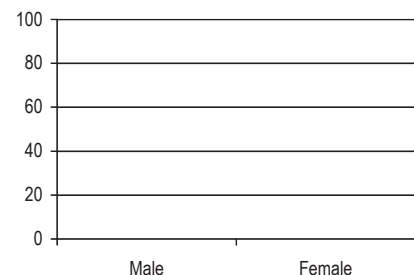
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 2.9%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

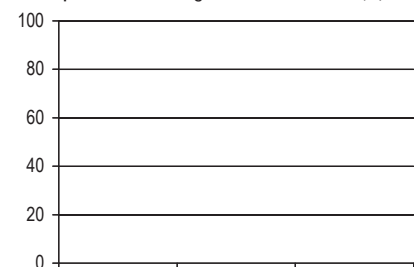
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.84
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



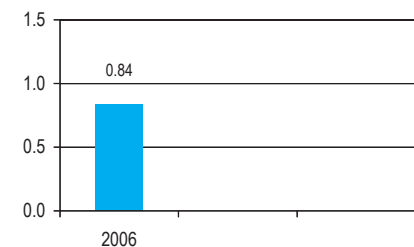
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jamaica

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2005	91%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006	55,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	<500 [<500 - 636]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006	371 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

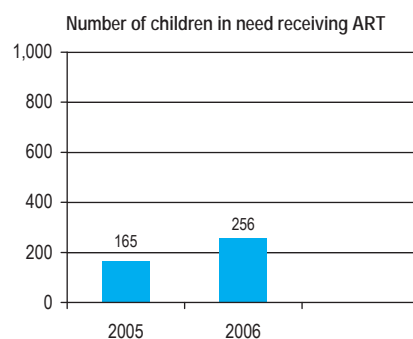
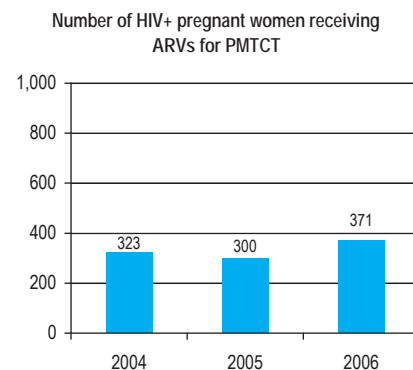
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006	256 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

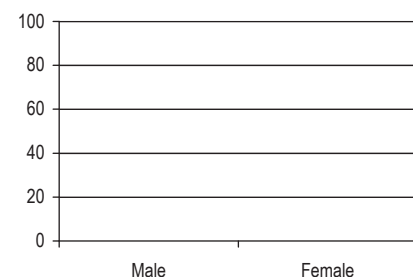
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2006	FSW: 9.0%	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: MICS, 2005	M: -	F: 59.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

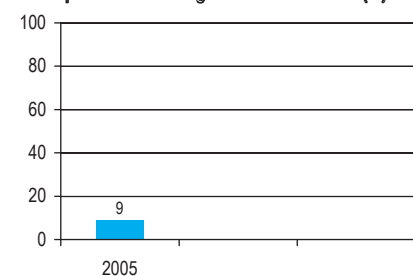
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2005	1.01
% of orphans receiving external support	-



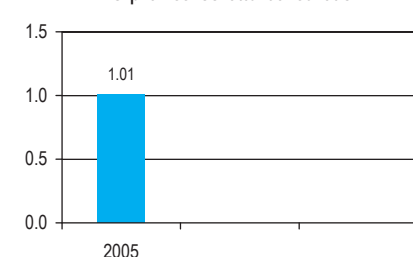
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jordan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%	
<small>Source: DHS, 2002</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	152,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

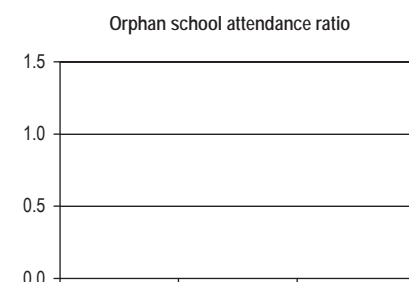
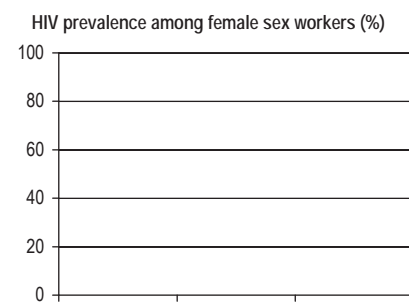
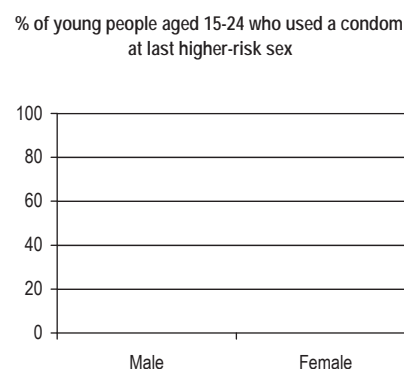
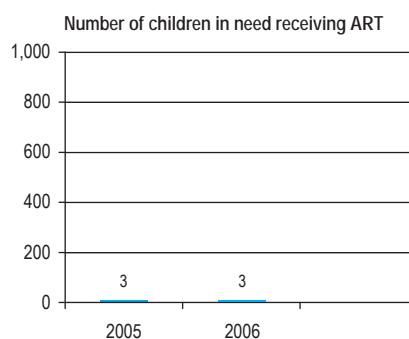
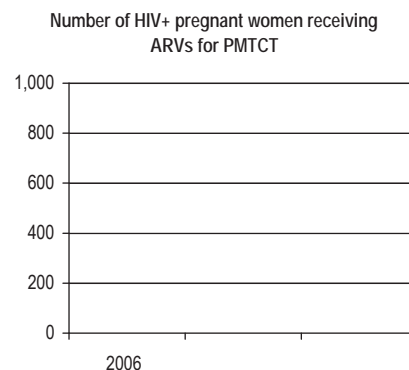
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 3.0%
<small>Source: PFHS, 2002</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kazakhstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	289,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500 [<200 - 566]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	80 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

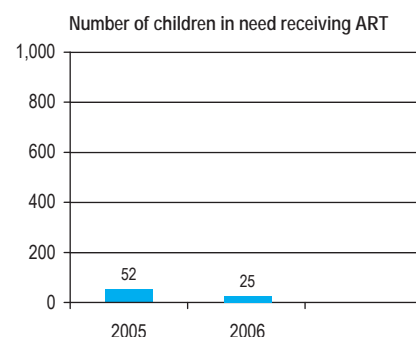
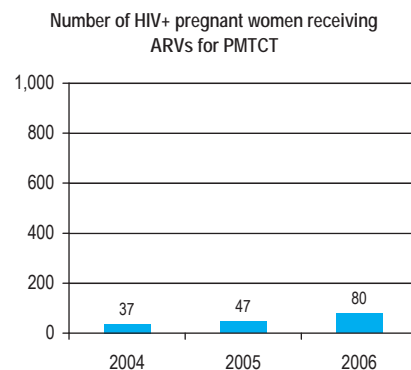
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	85 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	85 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	25 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

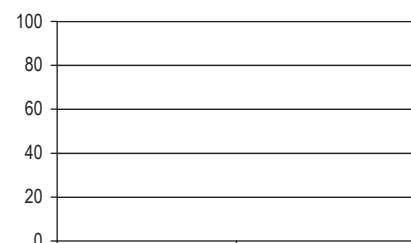
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 22.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

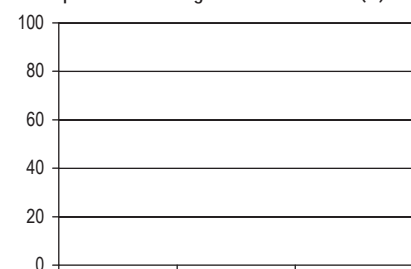
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.98
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



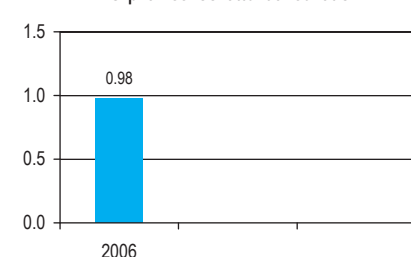
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kenya

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 6.7%  
 Source: DHS, 2003

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	88%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,447,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	77,799
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [66,593 - 88,223]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	37,130 47.7%
Source: MOH, 2006 [42.1% - 55.8%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	10,000
Source: MOH, 2006	

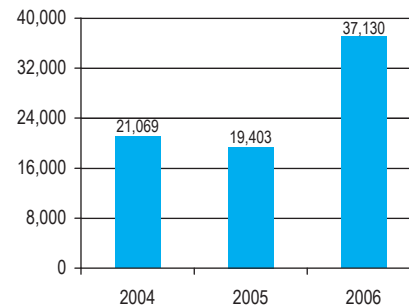
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 1.3%	F: 5.9%
Source: DHS, 2003		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 25.5%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 47.0%	F: 34.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 30.9%	F: 14.5%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 47.0%	F: 25.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

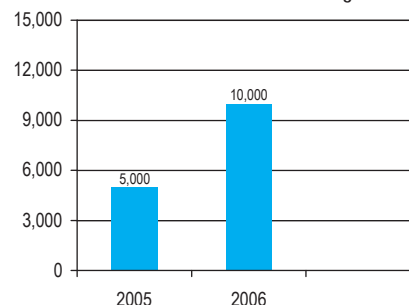
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: DHS, 2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	10.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	

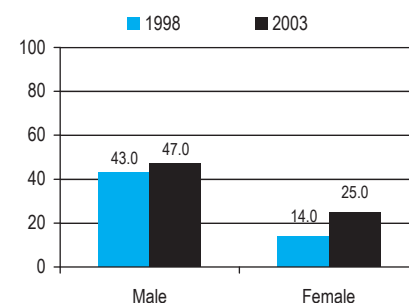
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



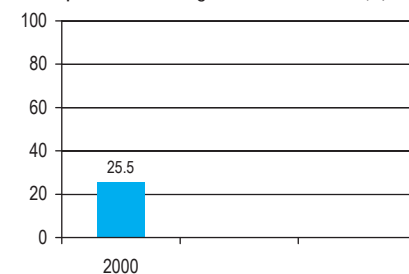
Number of children in need receiving ART



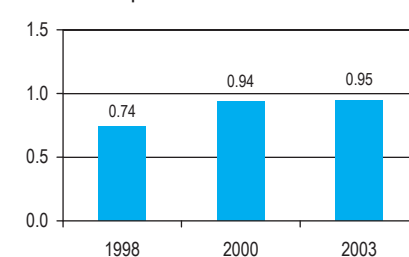
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kiribati

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

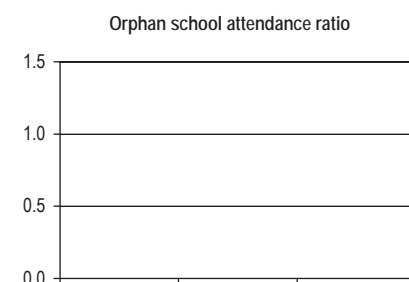
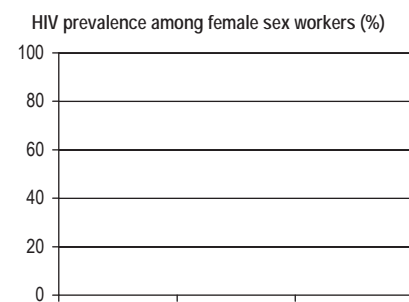
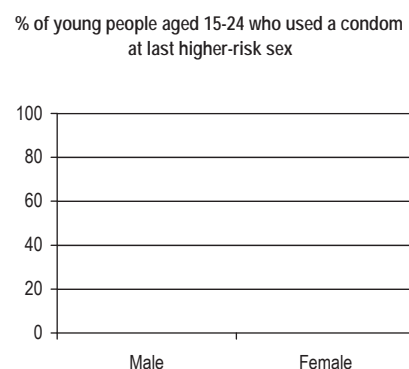
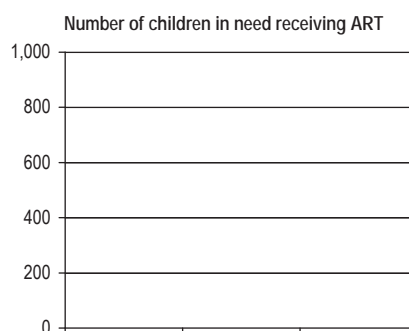
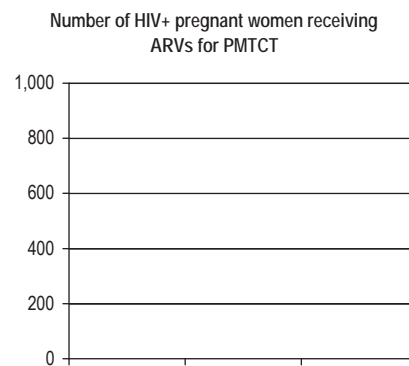
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



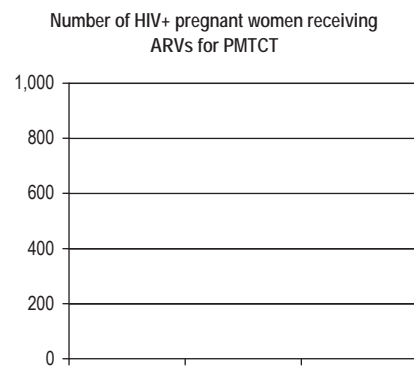
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

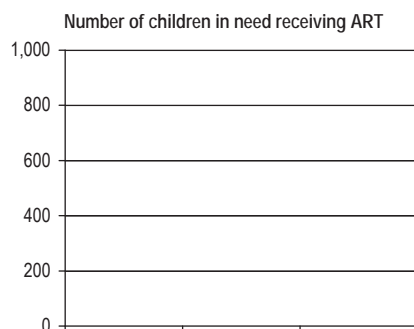
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	321,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	[<100 - <200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

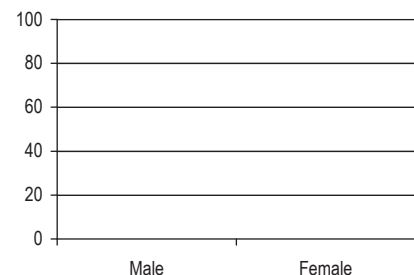
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -



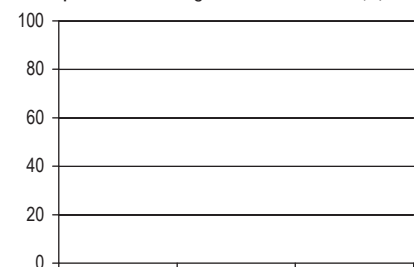
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



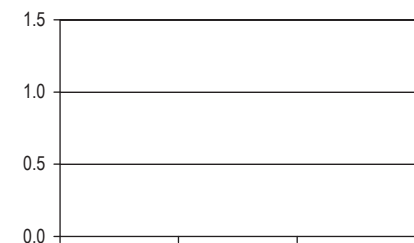
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Korea, Republic of

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	455,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	[<100 - <500]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

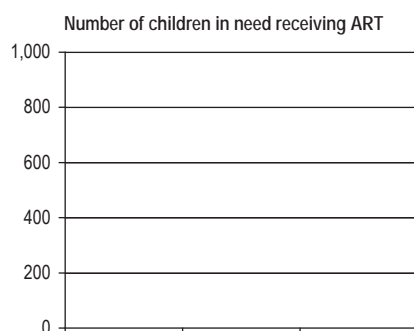
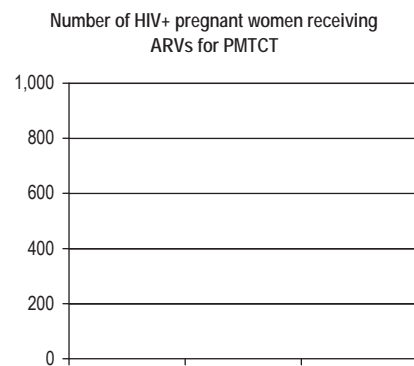
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

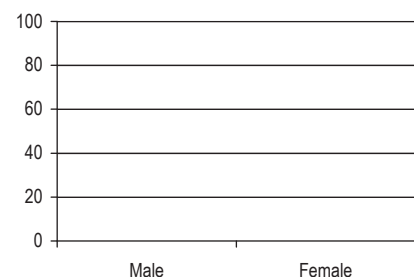
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

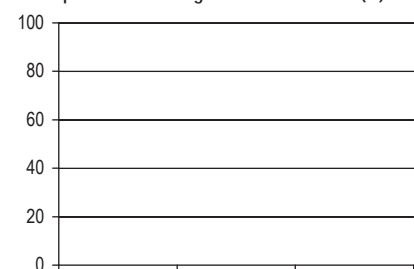
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



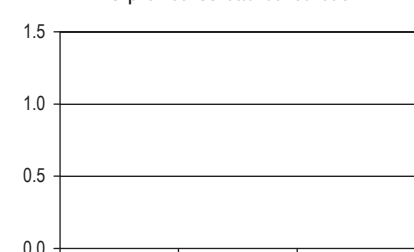
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

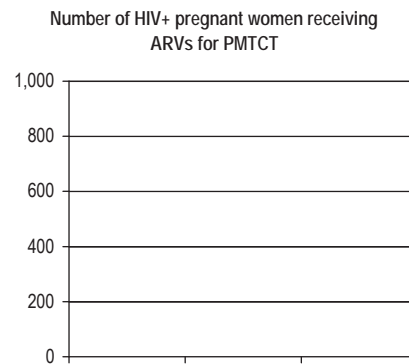


# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kuwait

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

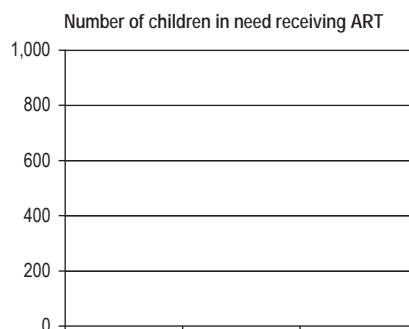
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	50,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -



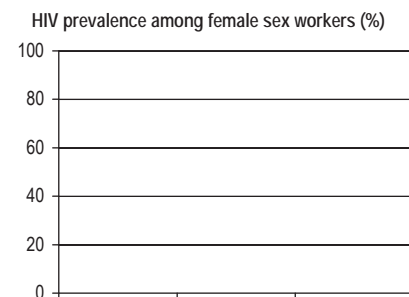
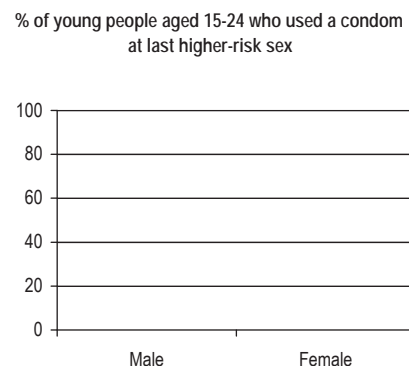
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -



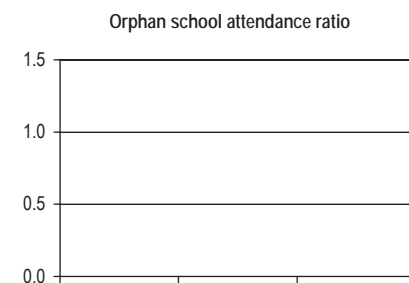
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kyrgyzstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	97%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	113,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	9 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

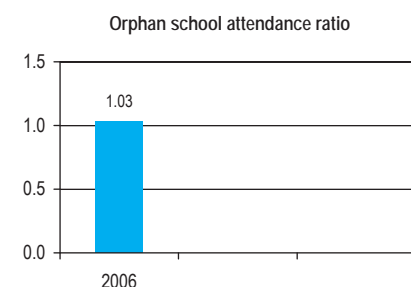
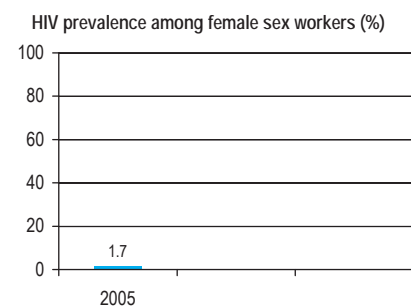
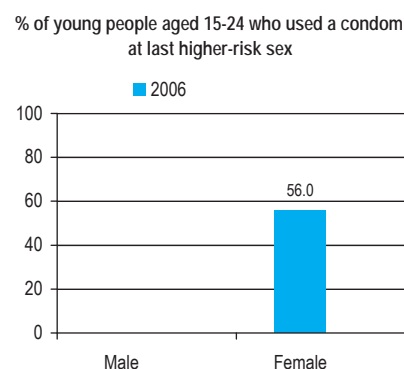
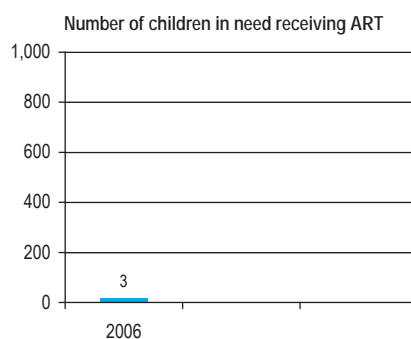
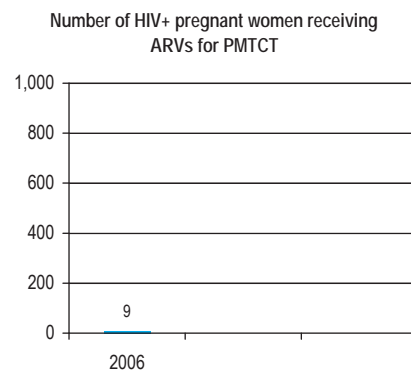
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.7%	IDU: 6.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 20.3%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 0.2%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 56.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	68.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.03
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

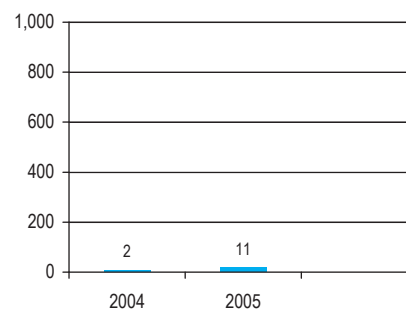
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lao People's Democratic Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	27%
Source: MICS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	156,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

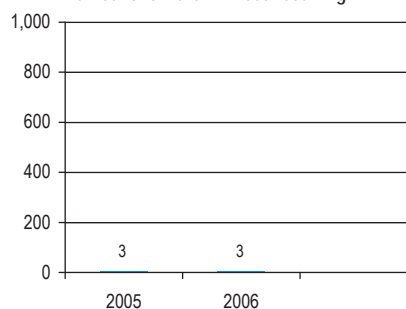
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3
Source: MOH, 2006	

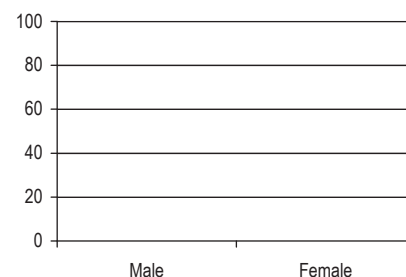
Number of children in need receiving ART



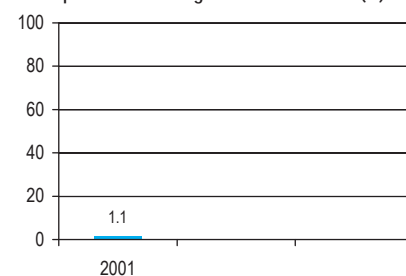
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.1%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 58.8%	F: 88.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



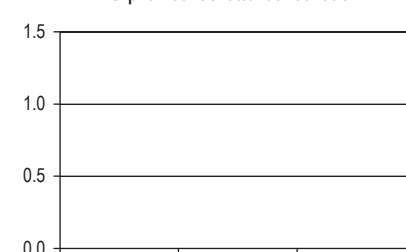
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lebanon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	96%
<small>Source: PAPFAM, 2002</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	74,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	[<100 - <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

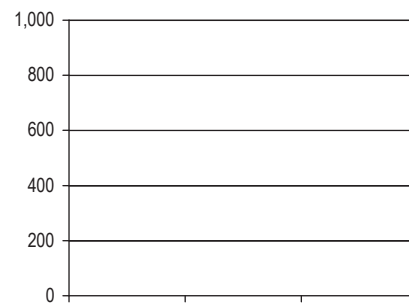
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

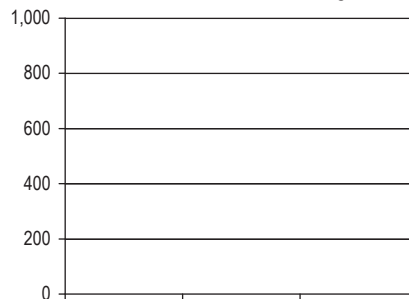
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

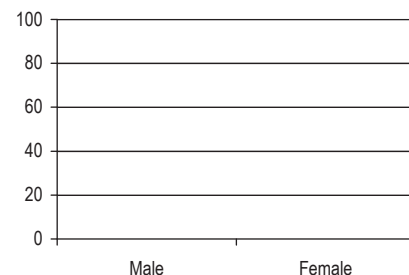
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



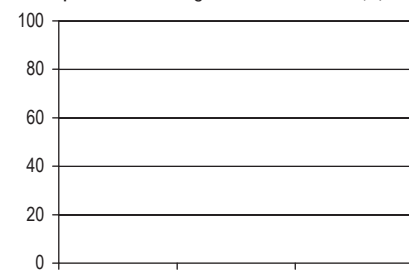
Number of children in need receiving ART



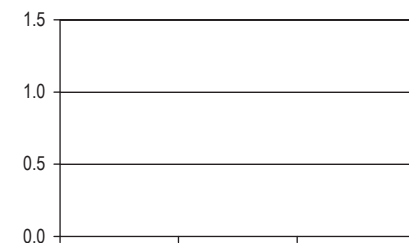
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lesotho

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.5%  
 Source: DHS, 2004

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	90%
Source: DHS, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	59,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	11,985 [10,902 - 13,292]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,005 16.7% [15.1% - 18.4%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,143
Source: MOH, 2006	

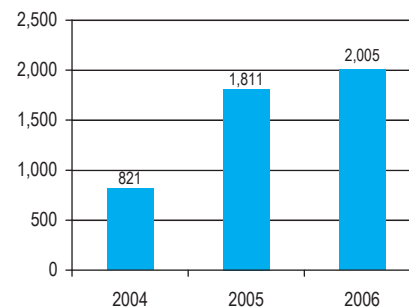
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 6.0%	F: 15.4%
Source: DHS, 2004		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	27.3%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 18.4%	F: 25.8%
Source: DHS, 2004		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 29.7%	F: 16.3%
Source: DHS, 2004		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 52.8%	F: 53.0%
Source: DHS, 2004		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

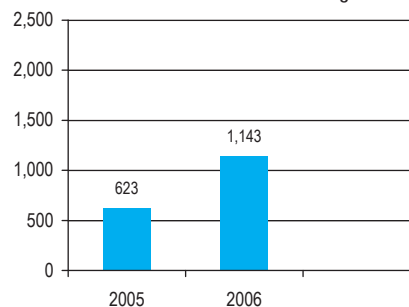
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: DHS, 2004	
% of orphans receiving external support	25.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2004	

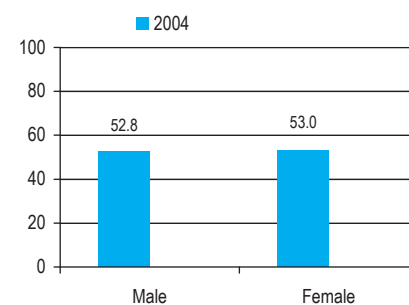
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



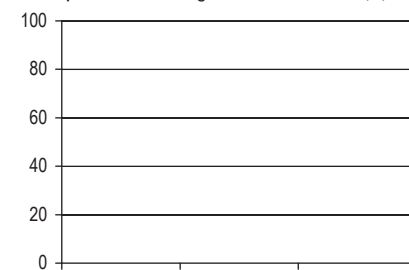
Number of children in need receiving ART



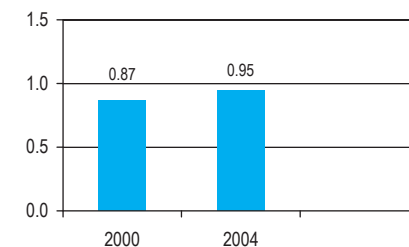
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Liberia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	85%
<small>Source: National Nutrition Survey, 1999-2000</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	184,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,830 [2,188 - 3,481]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	76 2.7% [2.2% - 3.5%]*
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

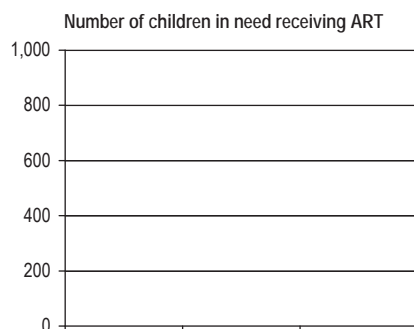
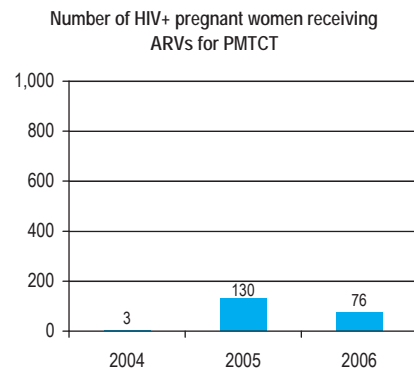
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

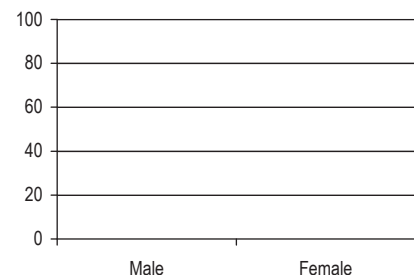
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

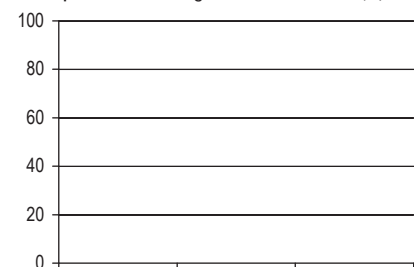
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



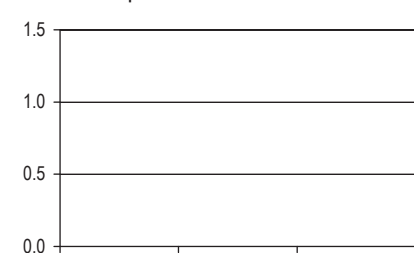
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

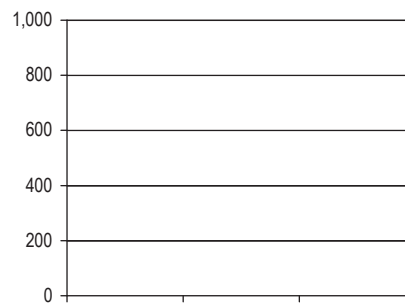
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	144,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

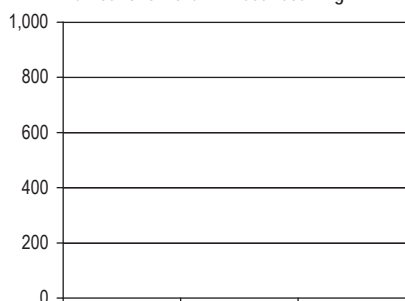
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

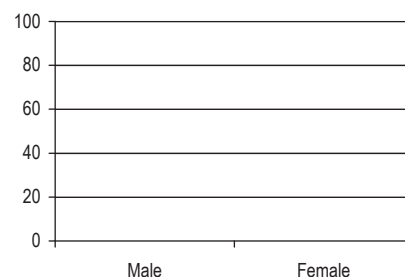
Number of children in need receiving ART



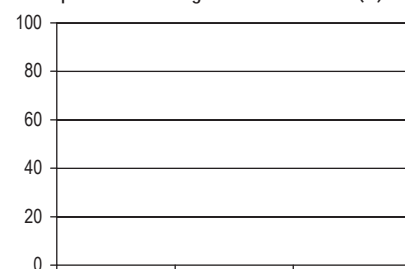
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



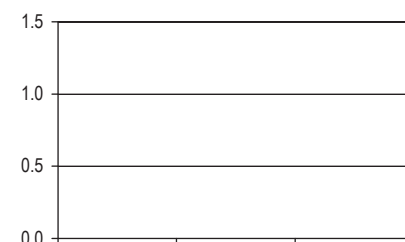
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Madagascar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2003-2004	80%	
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006	714,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	<500	[<500 - 904]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006	7	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	2	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	2	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006	0	-

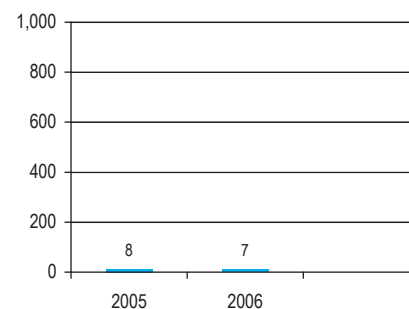
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 Source: UNAIDS, 2006	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2006	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2003-2004	M: 16.0%	F: 19.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 Source: DHS, 2003-2004	M: 19.5%	F: 31.9%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2003-2004	M: 12.0%	F: 5.0%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

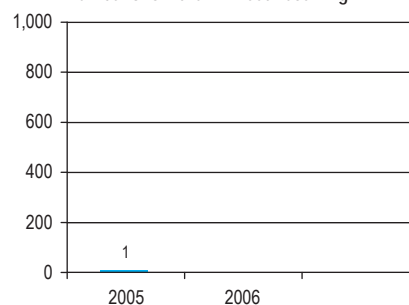
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2003-2004	0.75
% of orphans receiving external support	-

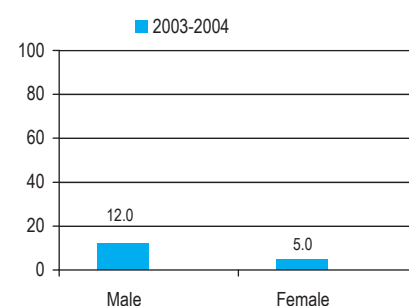
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



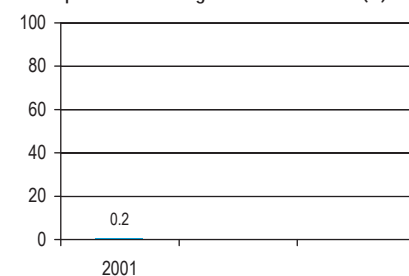
Number of children in need receiving ART



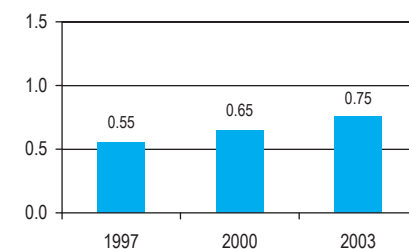
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malawi

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 12.7%  
Source: DHS, 2004

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	566,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	67,316 [58,121 - 76,957]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	9,231 13.7% [12.0% - 15.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	60 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	5,763 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

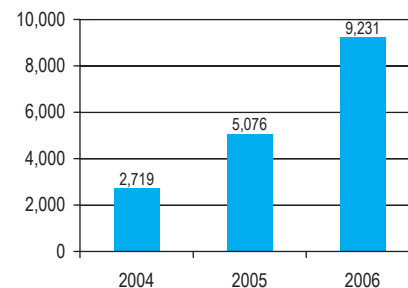
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 2.1%	F: 9.1%
Source: DHS, 2004		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	15.0%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 42.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 13.9%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 59.6%	F: 39.6%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

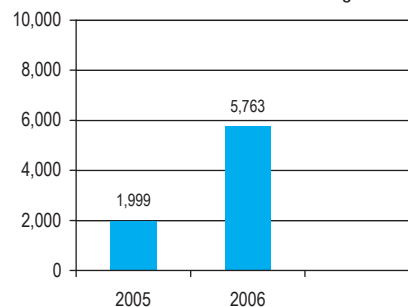
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.97
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	18.5%
Source: MICS, 2006	

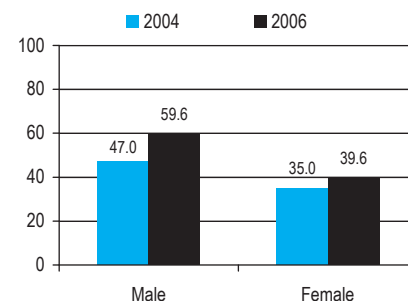
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



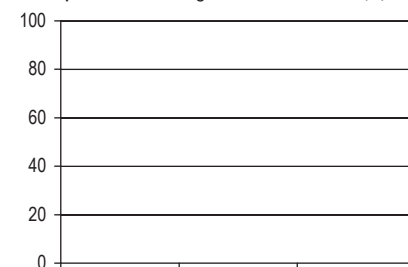
Number of children in need receiving ART



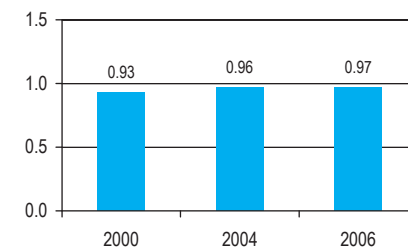
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malaysia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	79%
Source: MOH, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	556,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,159 [737 - 1,813]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	170 14.7% [9.4% - 23.1%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

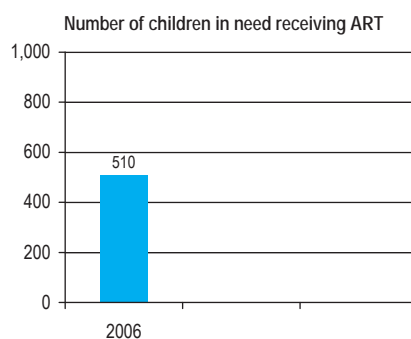
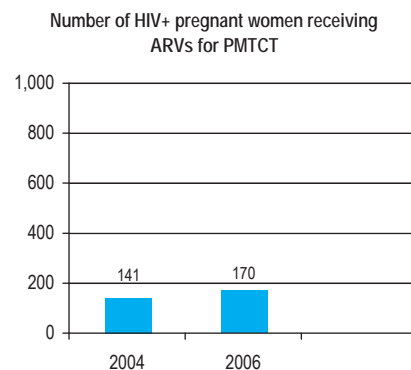
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	62
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	510
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

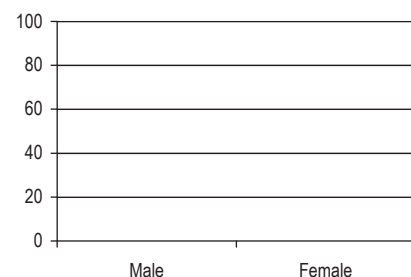
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 6.9%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

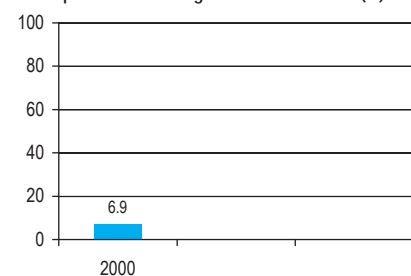
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



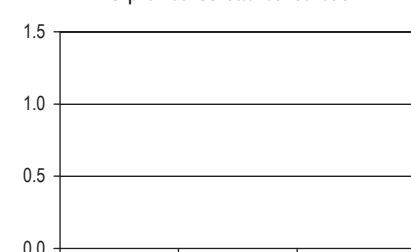
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Maldives

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2001</small>	81%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	7,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

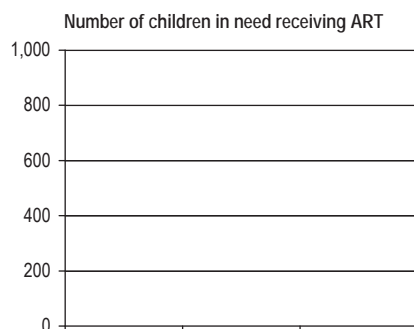
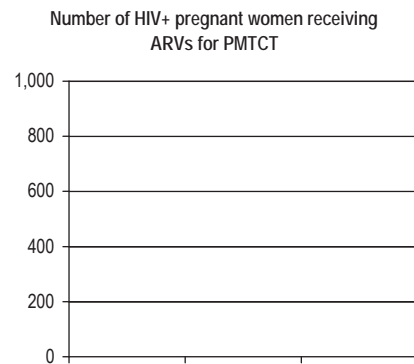
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

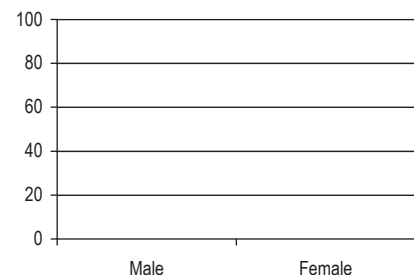
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

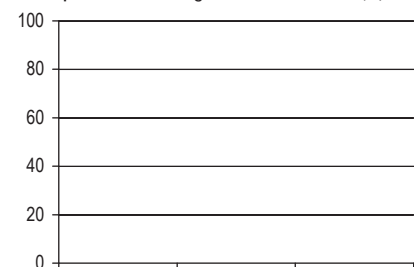
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



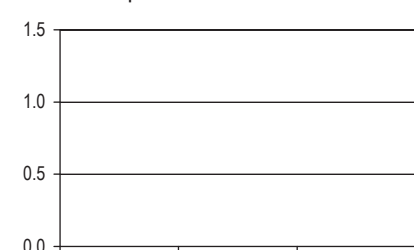
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mali

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	57%
Source: DHS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	579,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	8,426 [6,893 - 10,346]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	656 7.8% [6.3% - 9.5%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	691
Source: MOH, 2006	

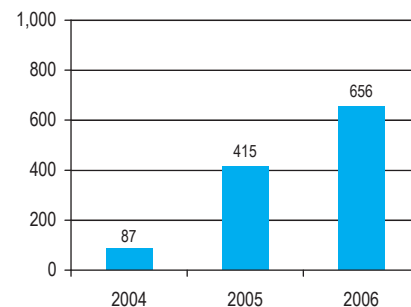
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.4%	F: 1.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	2.5%	
Source: SOWC, 2002		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 31.6%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 15.0%	F: 9.0%
Source: DHS, 2001		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 10.6%	F: 26.0%
Source: DHS, 2001		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 30.0%	F: 14.0%
Source: DHS, 2001		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

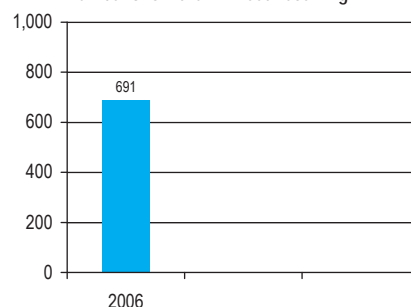
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.04
Source: DHS, 2001	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

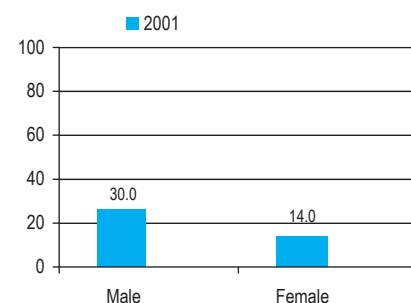
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



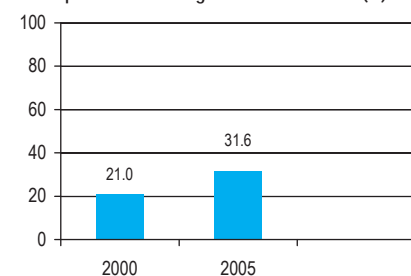
Number of children in need receiving ART



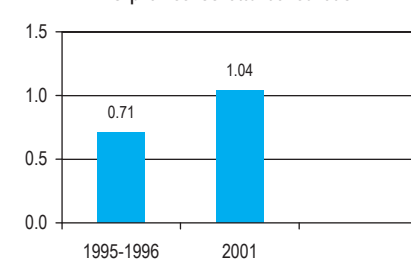
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Marshall Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

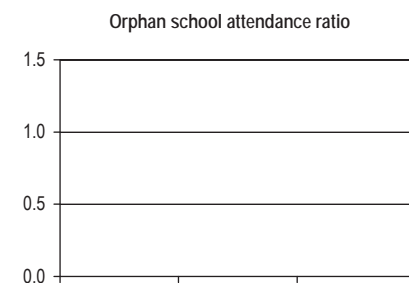
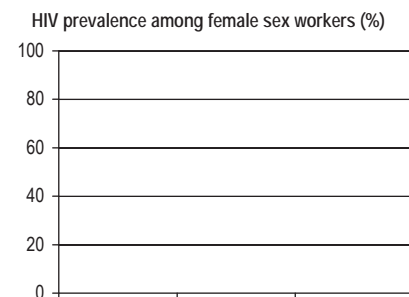
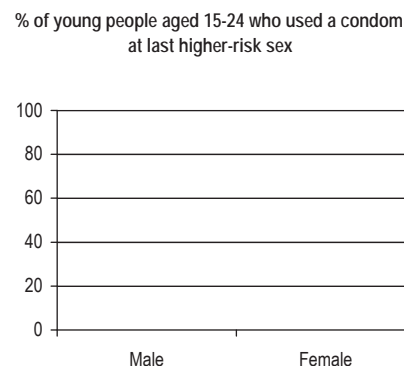
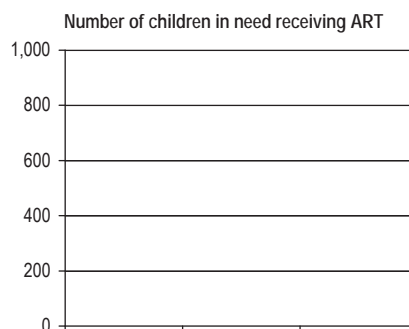
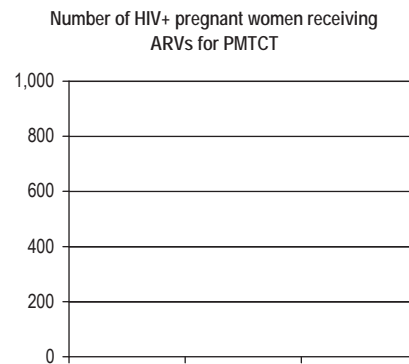
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.7%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	64%	
<small>Source: DHS, 2000-2001</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	102,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500	[<500 - 787]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	12	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

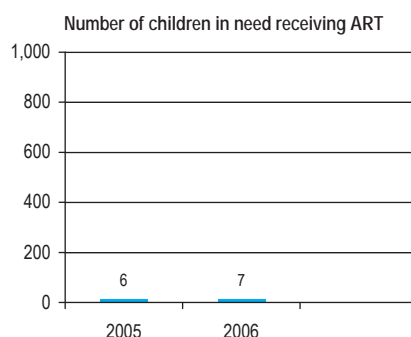
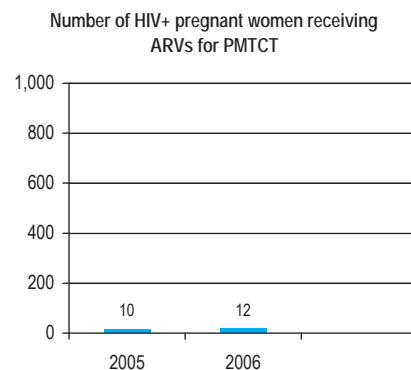
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	14	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

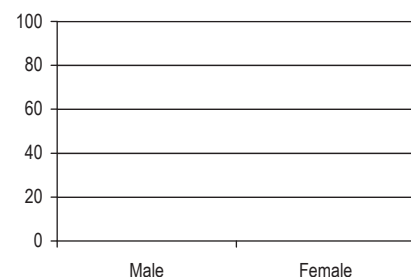
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.5%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 2.1%	F: 13.2%
<small>Source: DHS, 2000-2001</small>		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

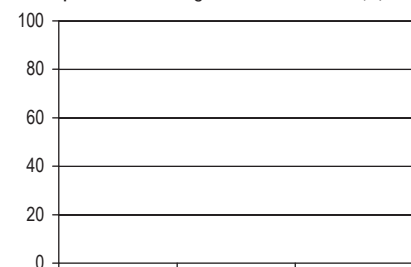
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



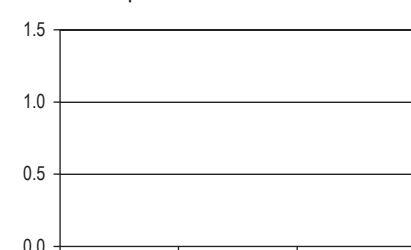
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritius

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

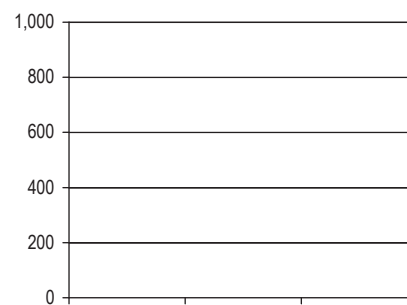
0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	19,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200	[<100 - <500]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

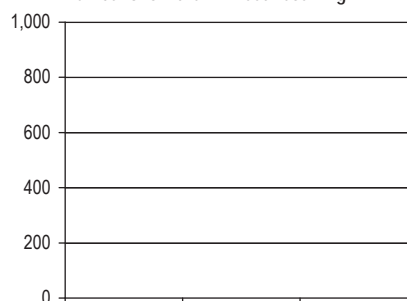
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

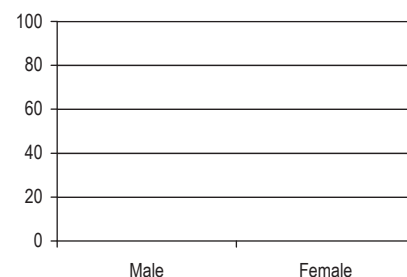
Number of children in need receiving ART



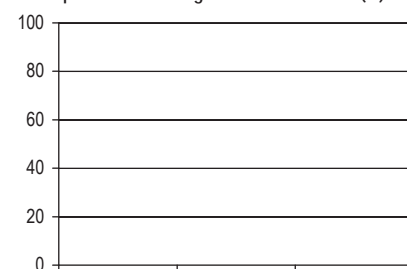
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



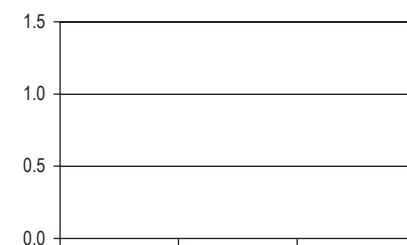
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mexico

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	2,109,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,073
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	146 4.8%
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[2.5% - 8.8%]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	176
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	176
Source: MOH, 2006	

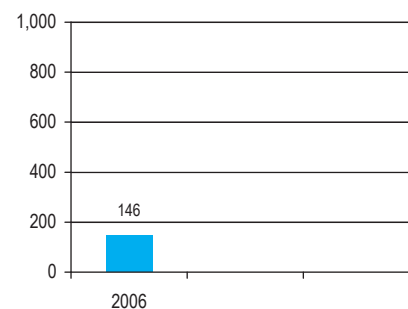
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

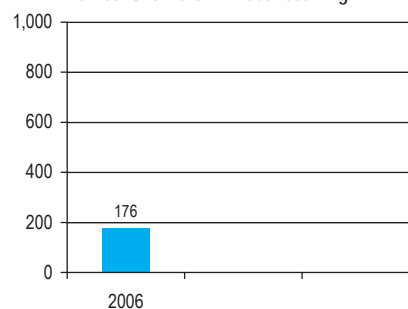
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



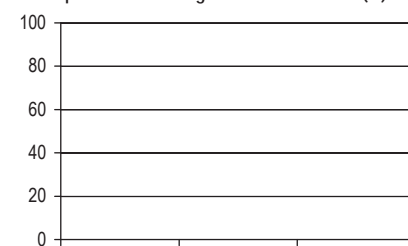
Number of children in need receiving ART



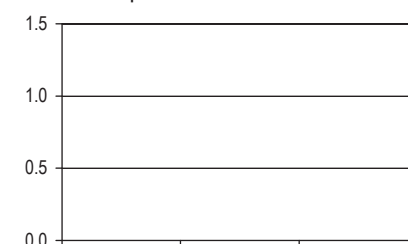
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

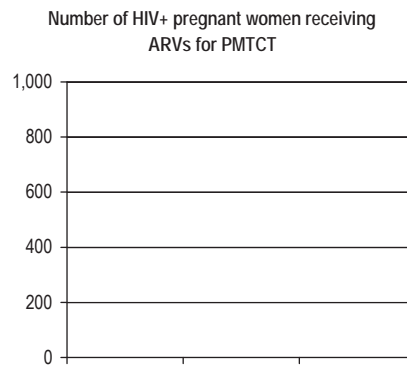


# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Micronesia (Federated States of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

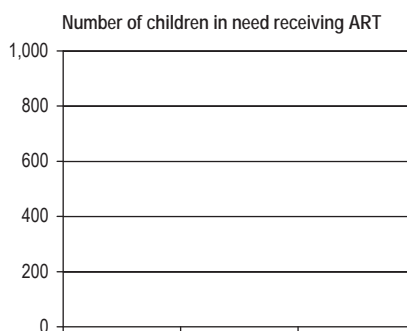
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	3,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-



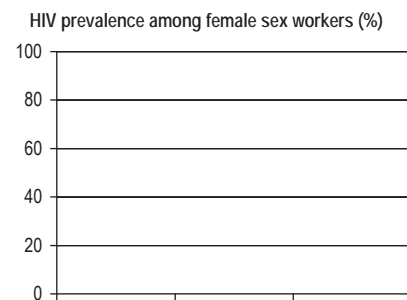
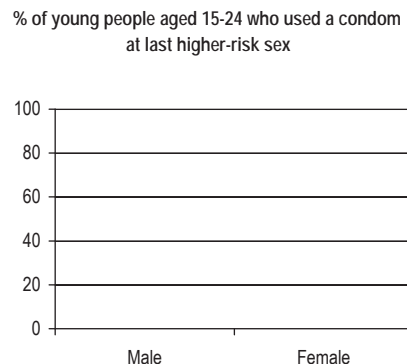
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-



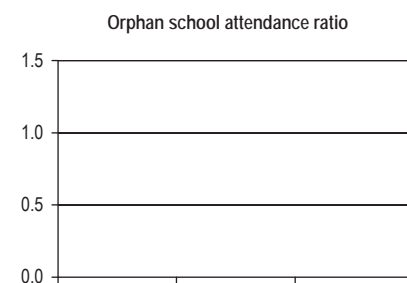
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Moldova

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2005	98%	
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006	44,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	<100	[<100 - <200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006	62	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

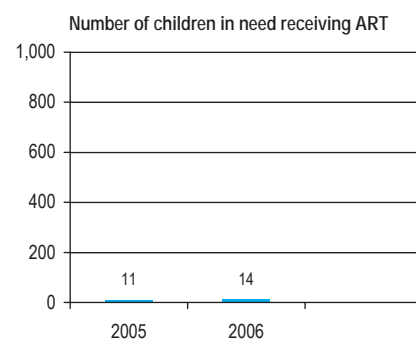
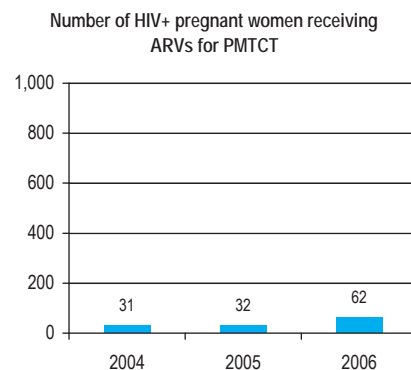
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	0	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	60	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006	14	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

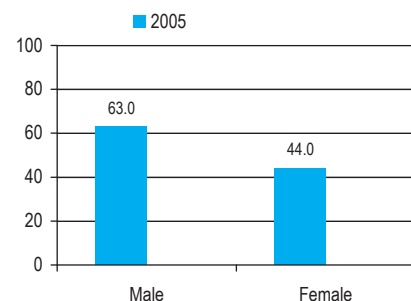
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: BSS, 2004	FSW: 4.4%	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 54.3%	F: 41.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 10.1%	F: 1.7%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 63.0%	F: 44.0%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection Source: BSS, 2004		81.0%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: BSS, 2004		63.0%

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

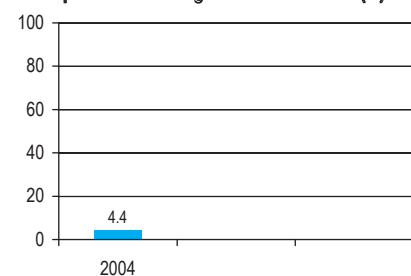
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005	0.90
% of orphans receiving external support	-



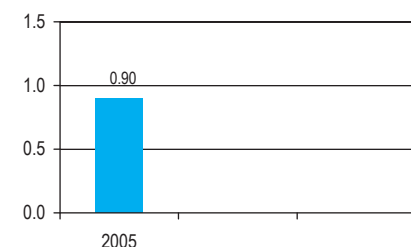
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mongolia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2005-2006	99%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2006	49,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2006	1 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

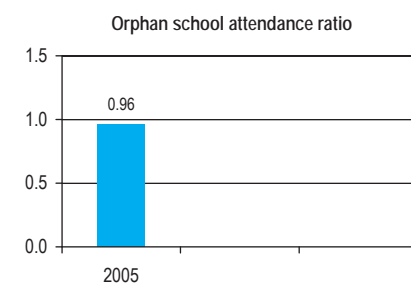
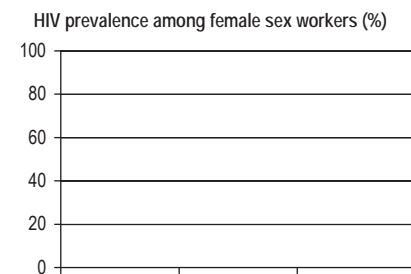
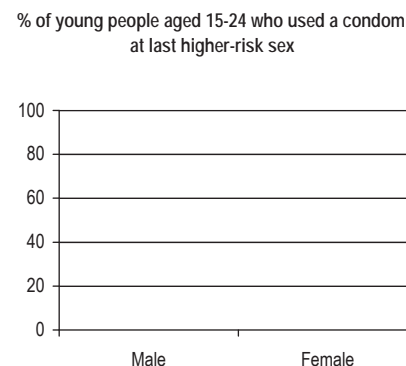
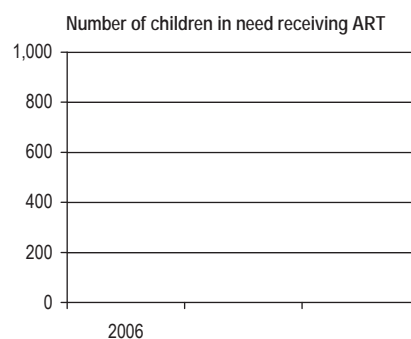
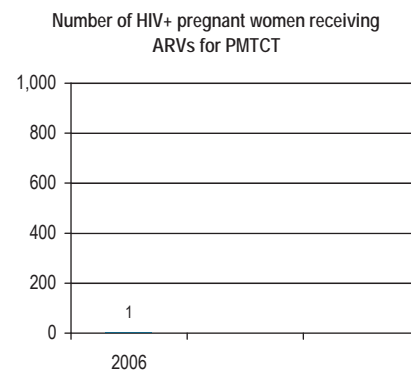
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	0 -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	0 -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2006	0 -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 Source: MICS, 2005	M: -	F: 34.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2006	M: 50.0%	F: 96.4%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2006	-	13.0%

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2005	0.96
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Montenegro

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	97%	
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	8,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	0	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	2	-

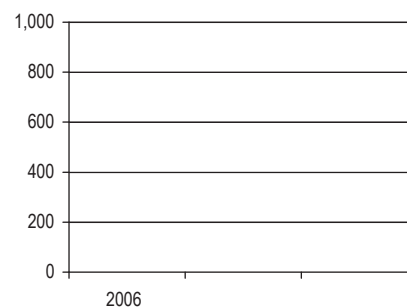
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 29.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 0.4%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 66.4%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

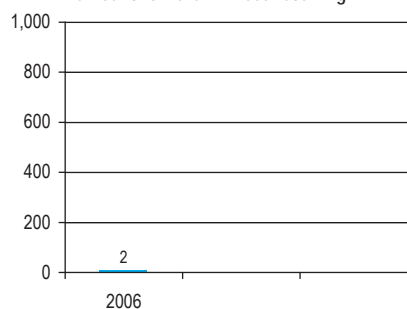
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	1.00
% of orphans receiving external support	-

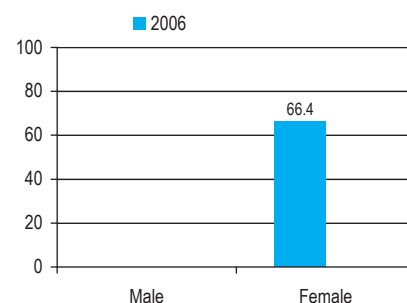
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



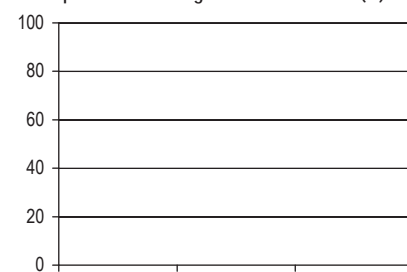
Number of children in need receiving ART



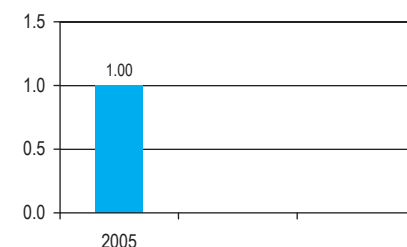
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Morocco

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	68%
<small>Source: DHS, 2003-2004</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	635,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<small>[&lt;200 - 585]*</small>
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

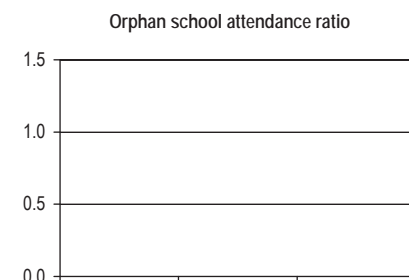
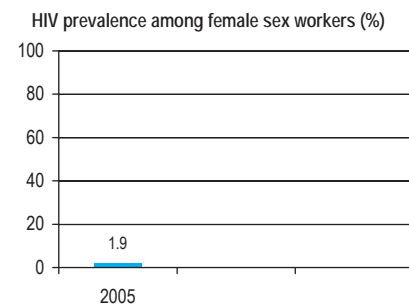
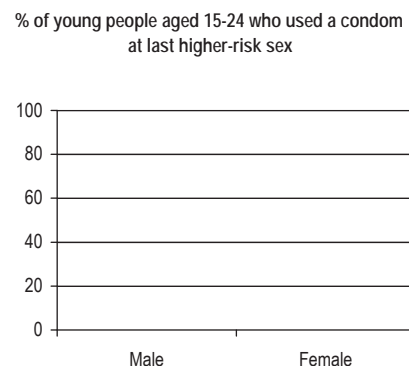
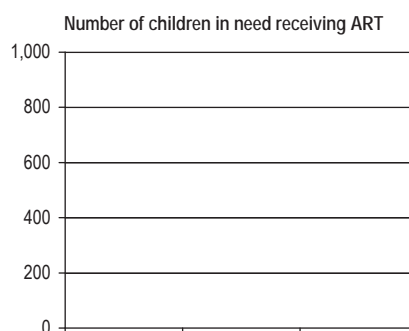
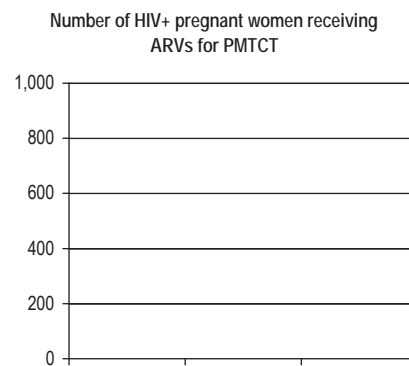
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.9%	IDU: -
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 12.0%
<small>Source: DHS, 2003-2004</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 37.8%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mozambique

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 16.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	85%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	856,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	95,482 [79,656 - 112,694]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	12,150 12.7% [10.8% - 15.3%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3,443
Source: MOH, 2006	

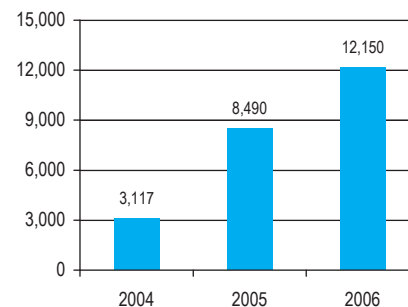
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 3.6%	F: 10.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	14.7%	
Source: SOWC, 2002		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 33.0%	F: 20.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 31.3%	F: 27.8%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 33.0%	F: 29.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

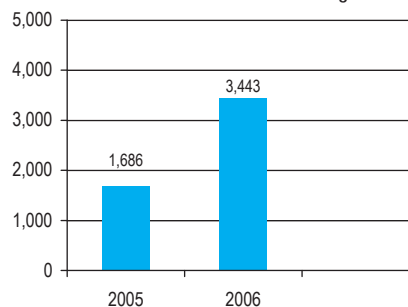
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.80
Source: DHS, 2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

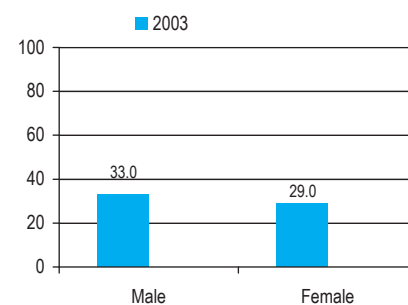
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



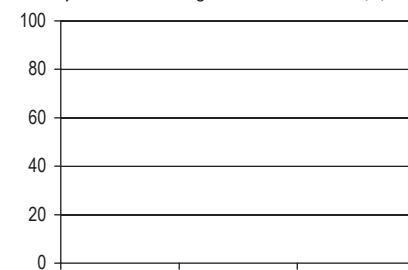
Number of children in need receiving ART



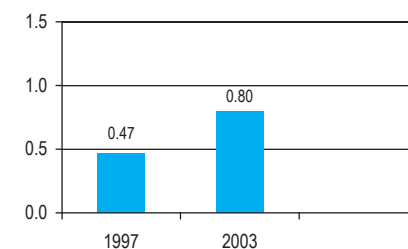
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Myanmar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.3%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	76%
Source: FRHS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	897,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,907 [2,077 - 3,952]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	993 34.2% [25.1% - 47.8%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	287
Source: MOH, 2006	

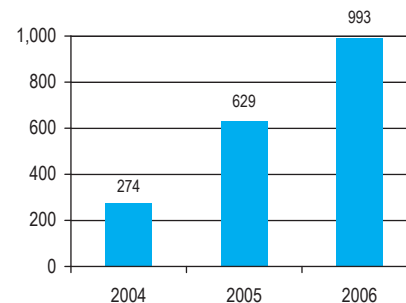
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

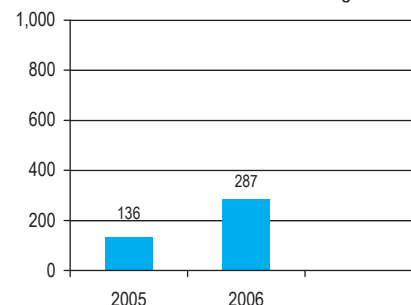
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

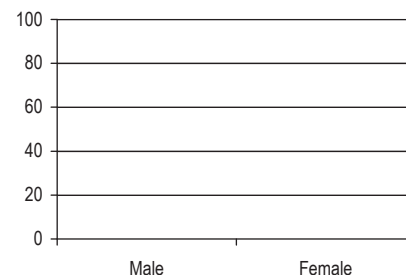
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



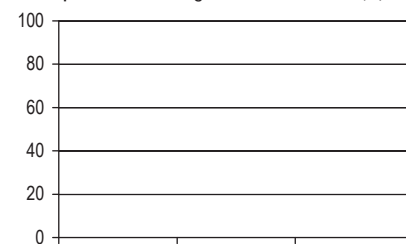
Number of children in need receiving ART



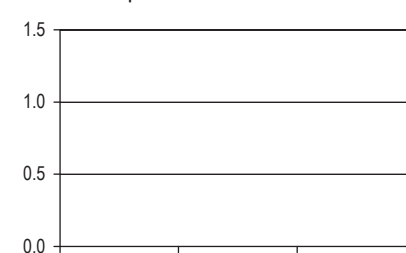
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Namibia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 19.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	91%
Source: DHS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	53,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	9,316 [7,615 - 11,151]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	6,022 64.6% [54.0% - 79.1%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

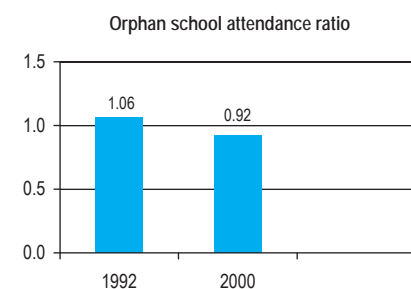
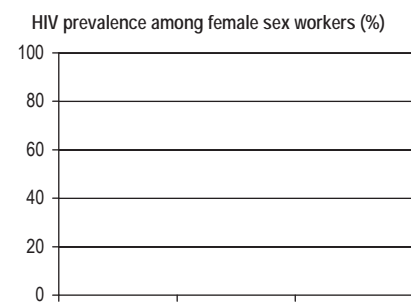
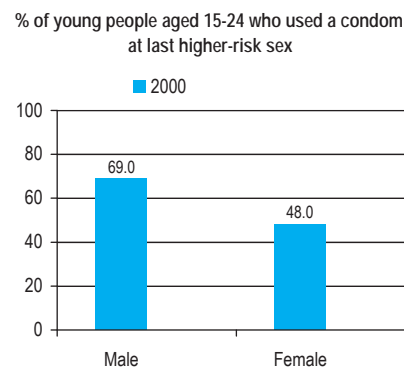
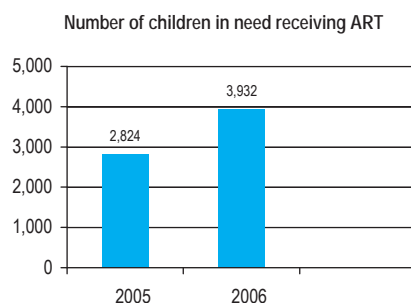
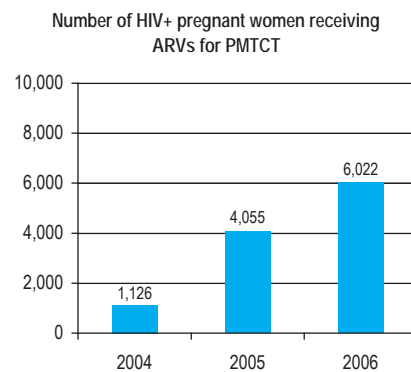
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3,932
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 4.4%	F: 13.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	7.5%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 41.0%	F: 31.0%
Source: DHS, 2000		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 31.3%	F: 9.8%
Source: DHS, 2000		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 69.0%	F: 48.0%
Source: DHS, 2000		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.92
Source: DHS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	16.5%
Source: DHS, 2006	



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nauru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

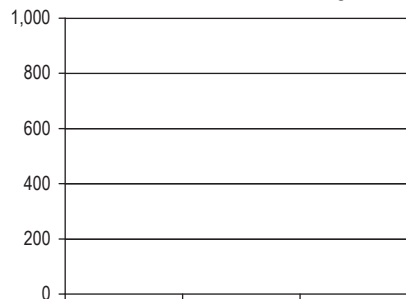
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

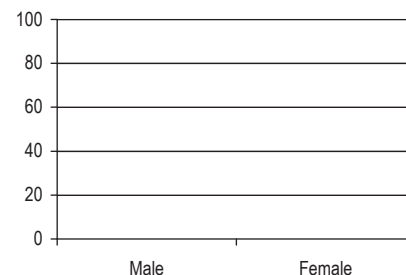
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



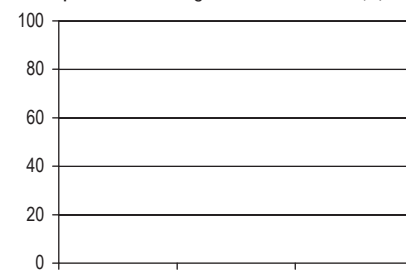
Number of children in need receiving ART



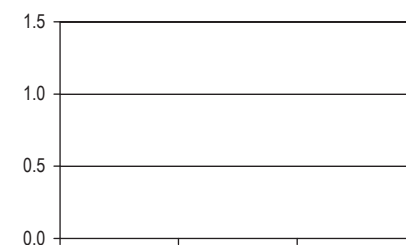
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nepal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	44%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	791,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,738 [919 - 3,083]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	35 2.0% [1.1% - 3.8%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	9 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	12 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

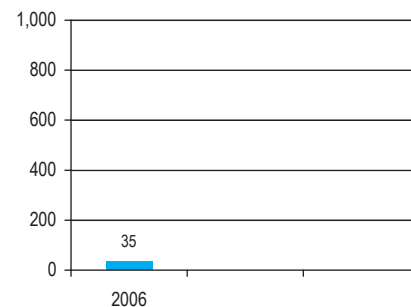
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 2.0%	IDU: 50.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 43.6%	F: 27.6%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 3.1%	F: 5.5%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 78.4%	F: -
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

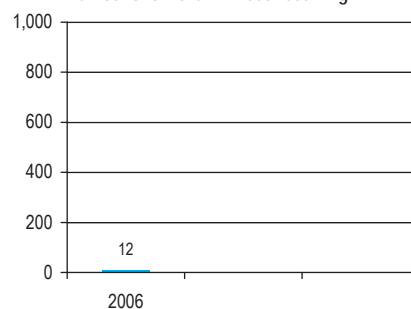
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

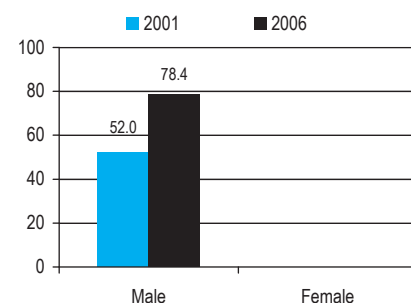
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



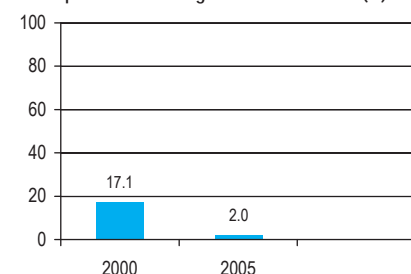
Number of children in need receiving ART



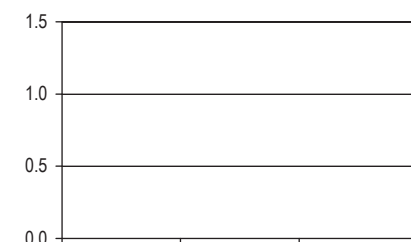
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nicaragua

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	86%
Source: DHS, 2001	
Estimated number of births per year	139,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	26 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

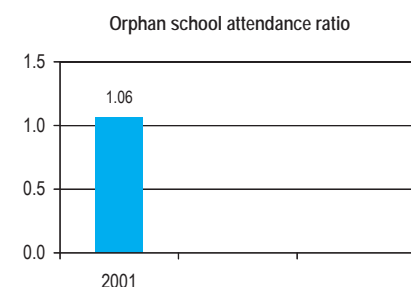
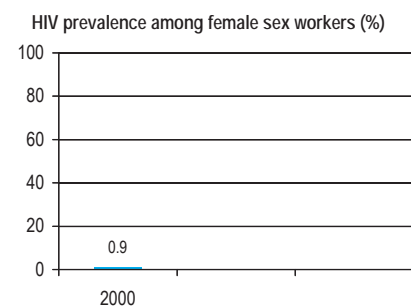
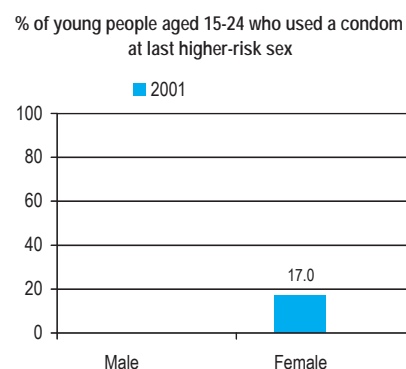
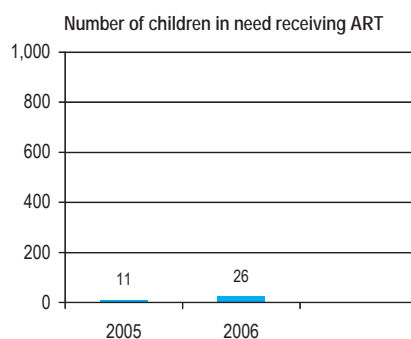
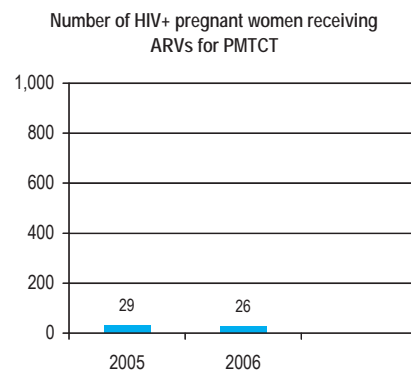
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	26 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	3 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	26 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.9%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 22.0%
Source: DHS, 2001		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 10.9%
Source: DHS, 2001		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 17.0%
Source: DHS, 2001		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.06
Source: DHS, 2001	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niger

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.7%  
 Source: DHS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	46%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	683,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,132 [2,153 - 4,515]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	214 6.8% [4.7% - 9.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	46
Source: MOH, 2006	

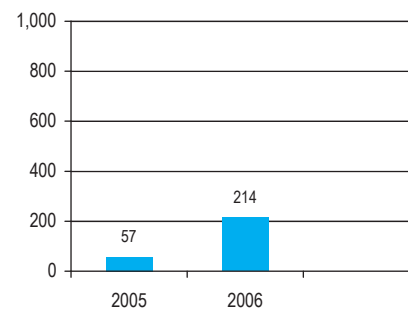
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.1%	F: 0.5%
Source: DHS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 15.9%	F: 13.4%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 5.3%	F: 25.7%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 37.2%	F: 17.8%
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

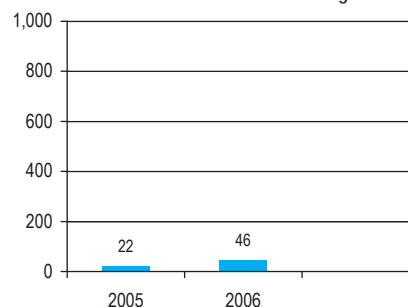
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.67
Source: DHS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

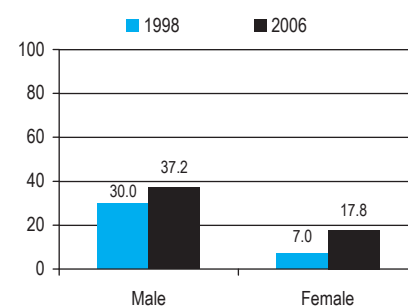
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



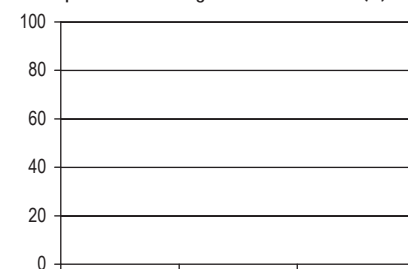
Number of children in need receiving ART



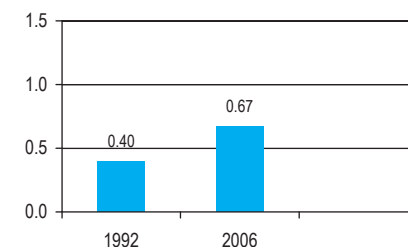
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nigeria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	58%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	5,909,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	187,544
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [133,734 - 231,696]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	6,168 3.3%
Source: MOH, 2006 [2.7% - 4.6%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	5,279
Source: MOH, 2006	

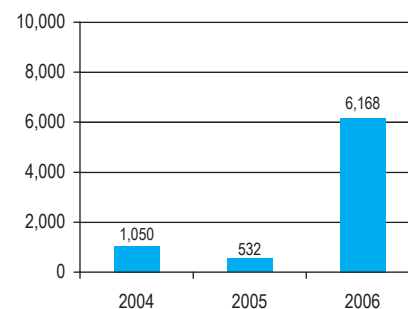
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.9%	F: 2.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 21.0%	F: 18.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 7.9%	F: 20.3%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 46.0%	F: 24.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

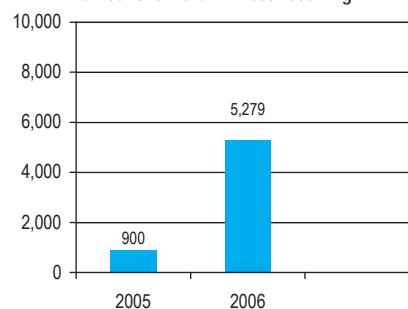
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.64
Source: DHS, 2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

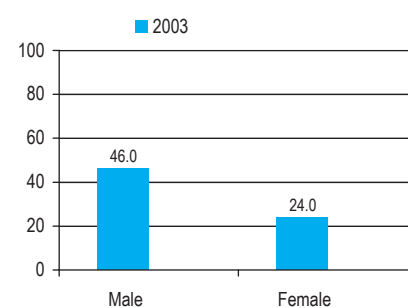
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



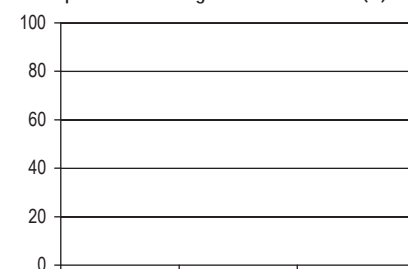
Number of children in need receiving ART



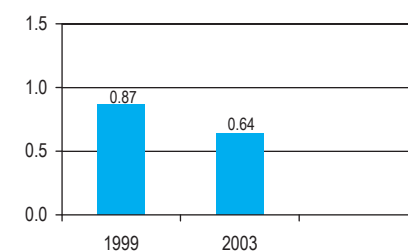
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niue

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

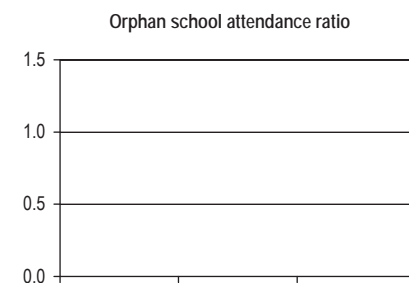
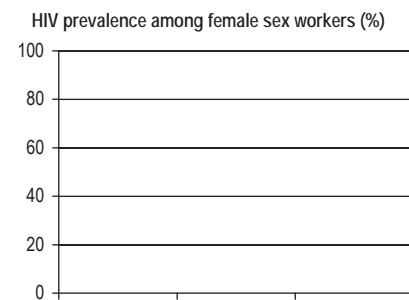
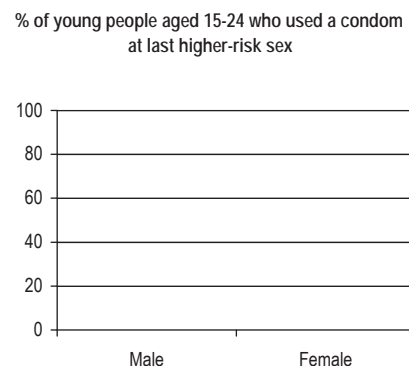
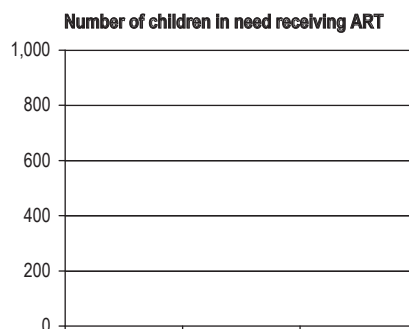
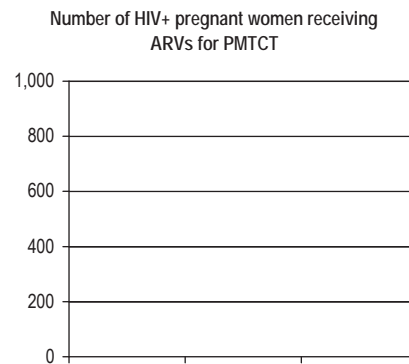
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Occupied Palestinian Territory

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: FHS, 2006</small>	99%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	143,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

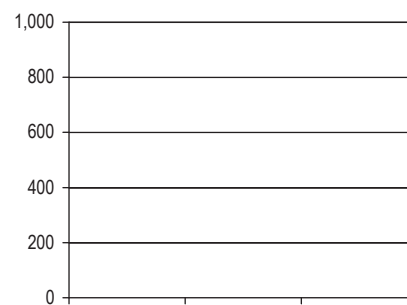
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

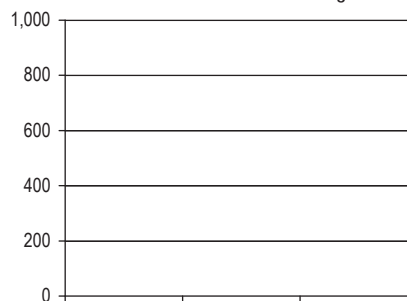
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

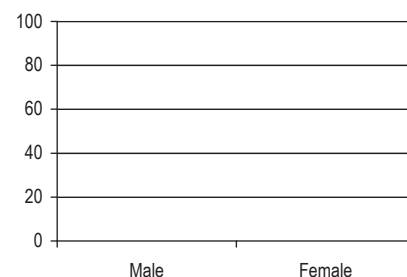
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



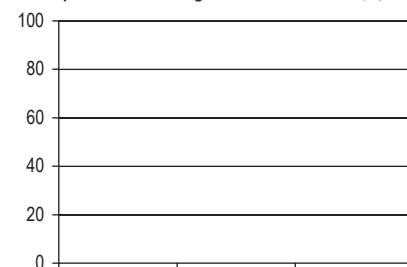
Number of children in need receiving ART



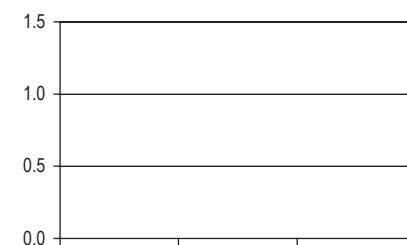
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Oman

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
<small>Source: NHS, Part II, 2000</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	57,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

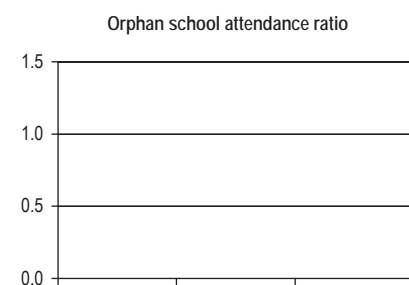
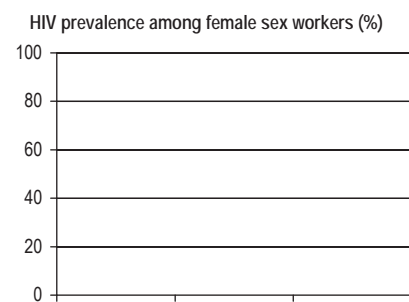
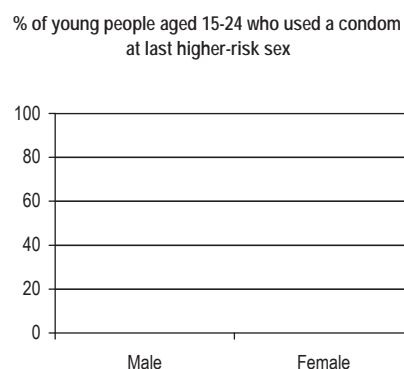
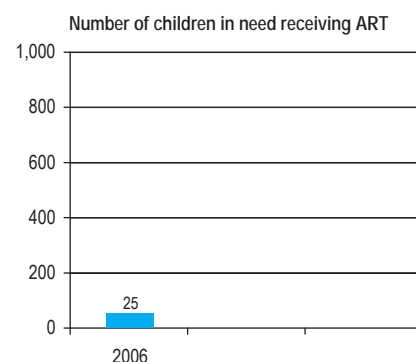
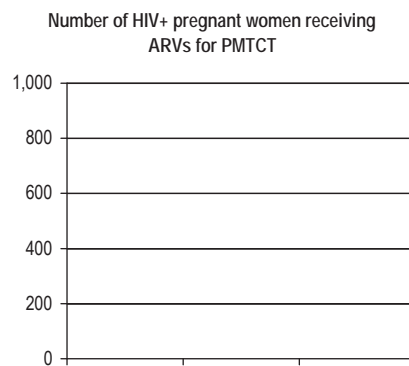
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	25
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Pakistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	36%
Source: PSLM, 2004-2005	
Estimated number of births per year	4,358,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,089 [1,137 - 4,265]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	8 0.4% [0.2% - 0.7%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	4 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	10 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

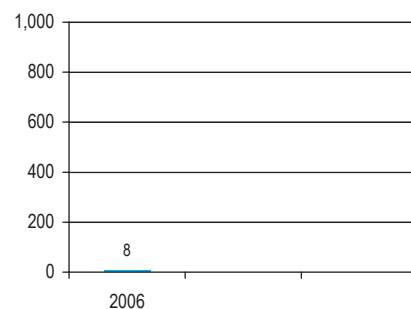
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: 22.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 6.6%	F: 37.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	7.6%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		

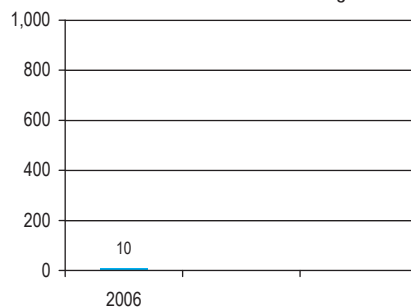
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

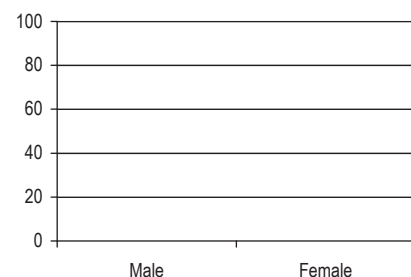
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



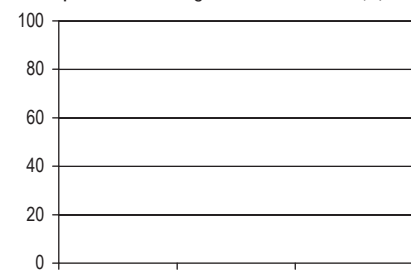
Number of children in need receiving ART



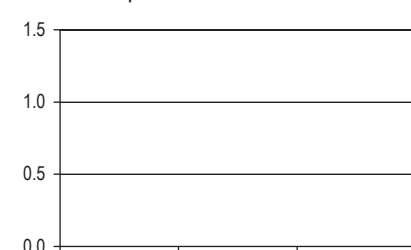
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



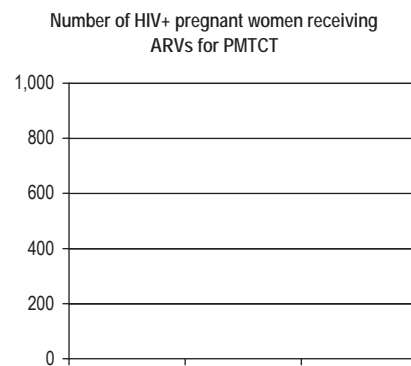
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Palau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

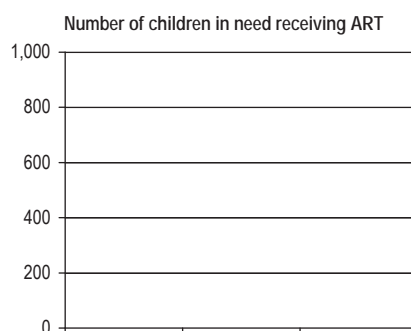
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



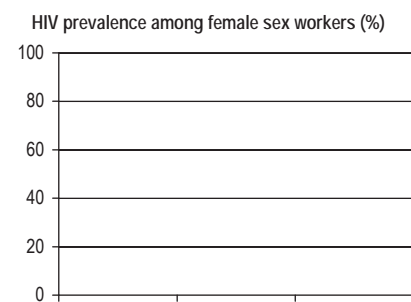
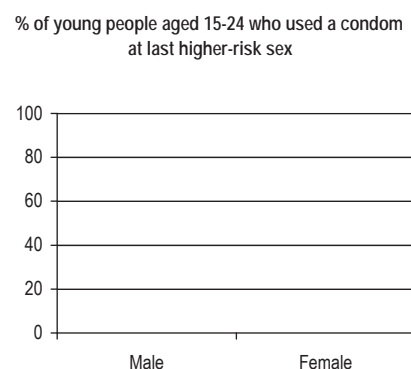
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



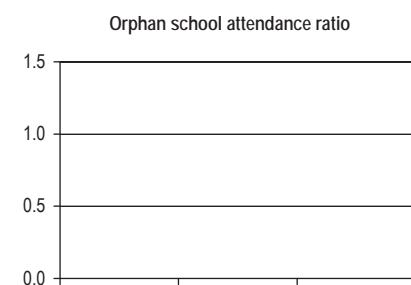
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Panama

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	70,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500	[<500 - 513]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

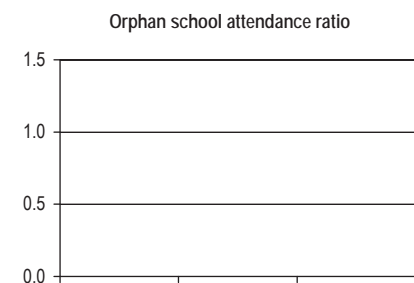
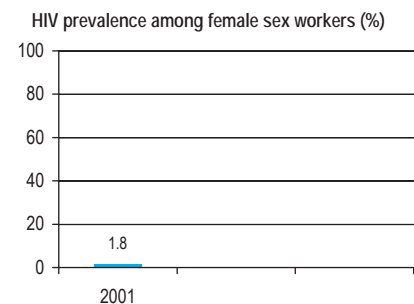
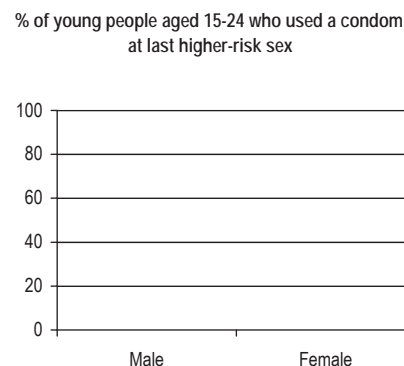
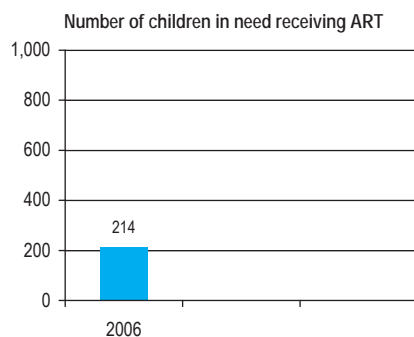
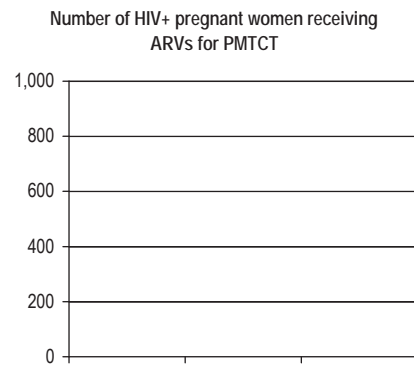
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	214	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.8%	IDU: -
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 90.8%	F: 91.6%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	84.2%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Papua New Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.8%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	191,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,546 [1,430 - 1,672]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	31 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

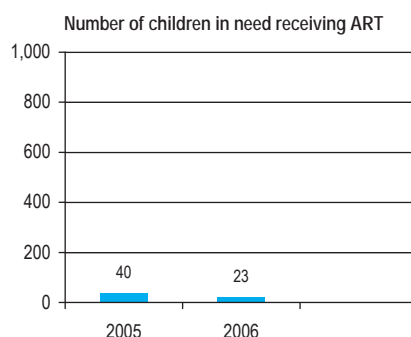
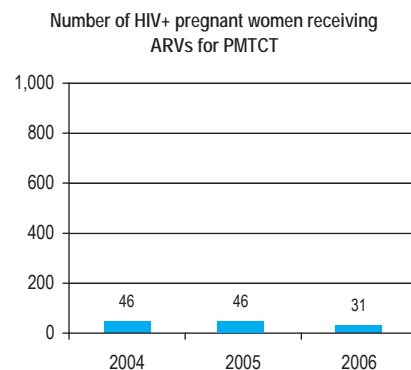
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	23 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

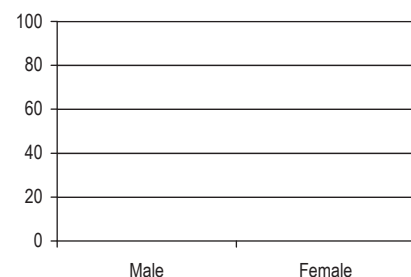
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 16.0% IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

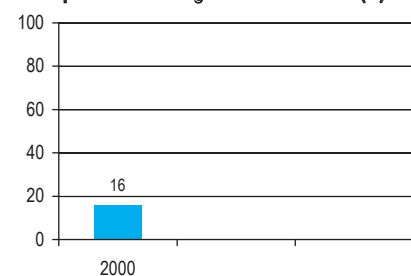
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



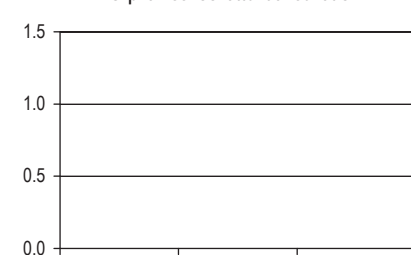
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Paraguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%	
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2004		
Estimated number of births per year	153,000	
Source: UN Population Division, 2006		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500	[<500 - 769]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	73	-
Source: MOH, 2006		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	42	-
Source: MOH, 2006		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	54	-
Source: MOH, 2006		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	160	-
Source: MOH, 2006		

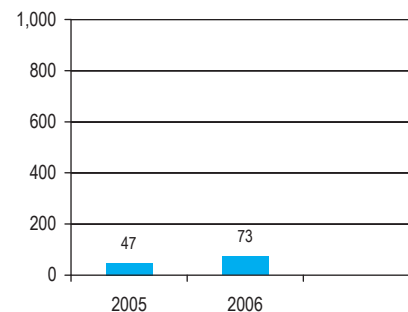
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	3.1%	IDU:	-
Source: UNAIDS, 2006				
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

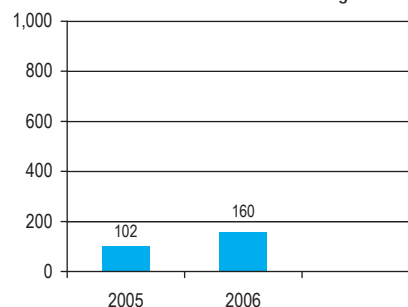
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

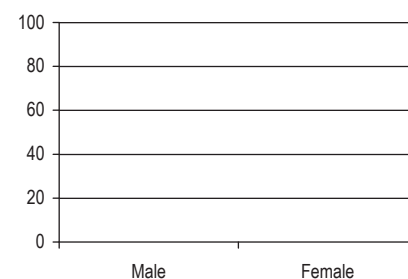
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



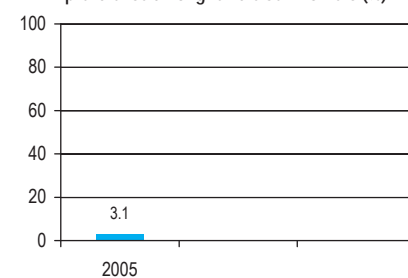
Number of children in need receiving ART



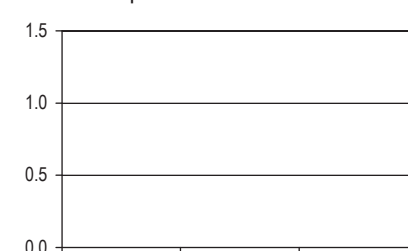
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Peru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	584,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,653 [902 - 2,685]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	560 33.9% [20.9% - 62.1%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

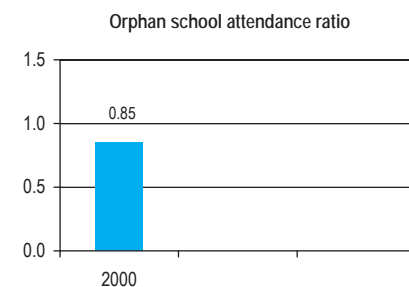
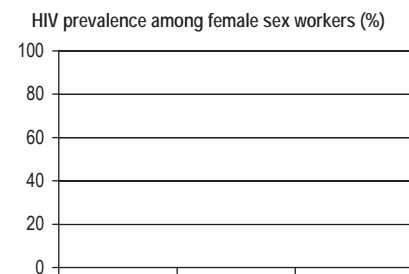
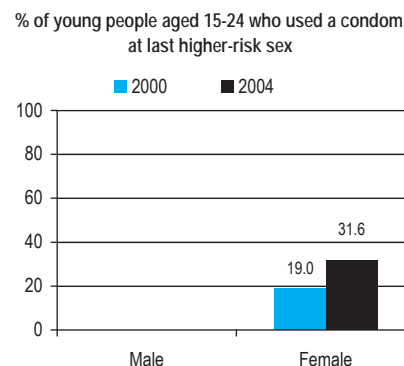
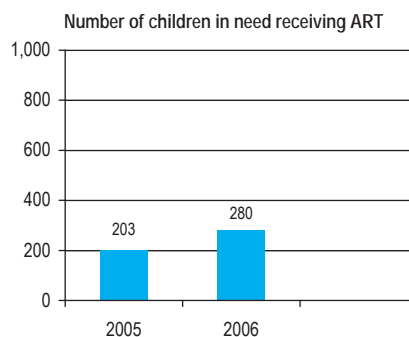
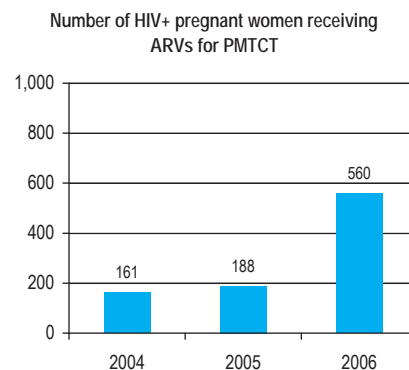
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	280
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 5.1%
Source: DHS, 2000		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 31.6%
Source: DHS, 2004		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	46.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.85
Source: DHS, 2000	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Philippines

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	88%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	2,295,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

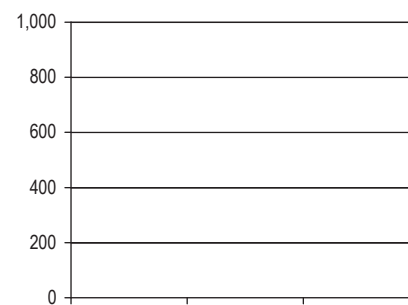
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 18.0%	F: 12.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 3.0%	F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 25.0%	F: 11.0%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

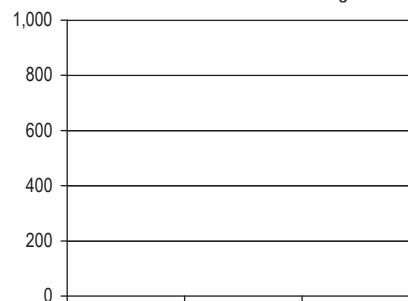
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

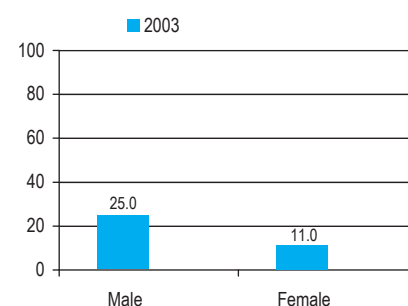
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



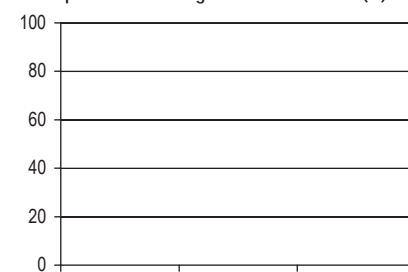
Number of children in need receiving ART



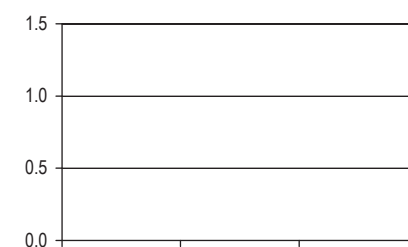
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

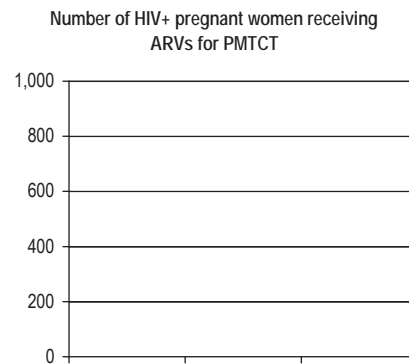
Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Qatar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

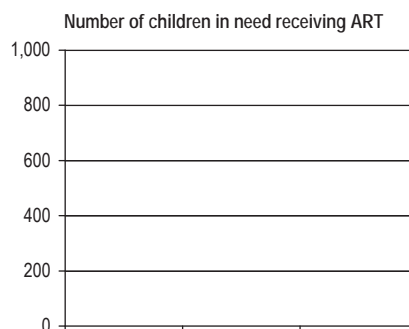
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	13,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



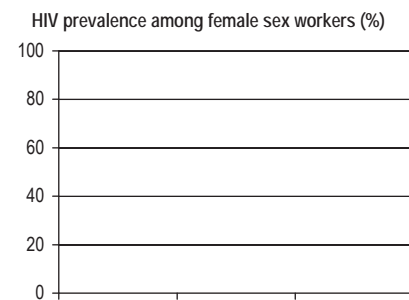
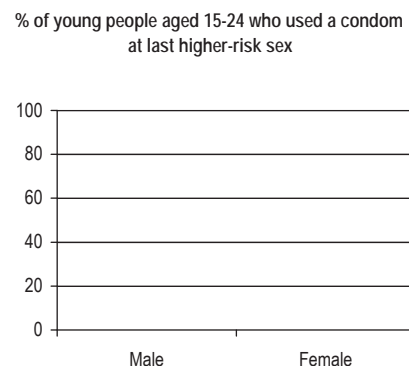
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



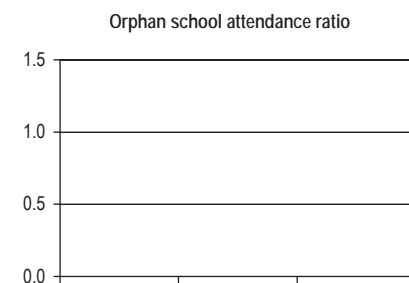
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Romania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: RHS, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	213,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	75 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	59 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	280 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

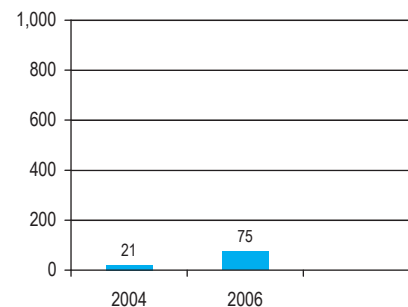
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.4%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 3.0%	F: 6.0%
Source: RHS, 2004		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 85.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

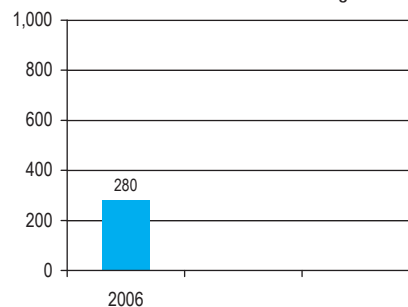
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

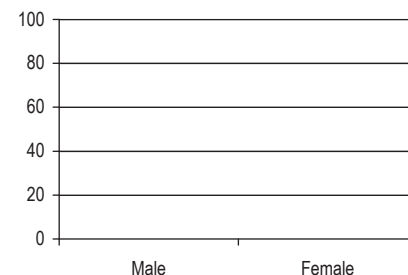
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



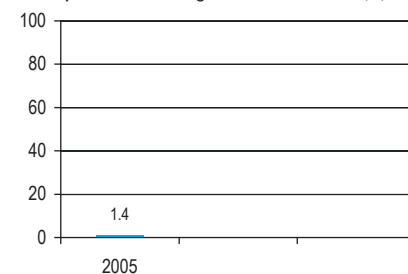
Number of children in need receiving ART



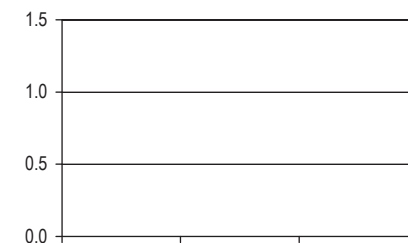
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Russian Federation

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	1,506,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	7,223 [3,525 - 15,697]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	6,224 86.2% [39.7% - >95.0%]*
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

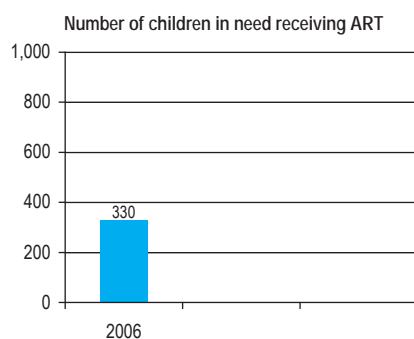
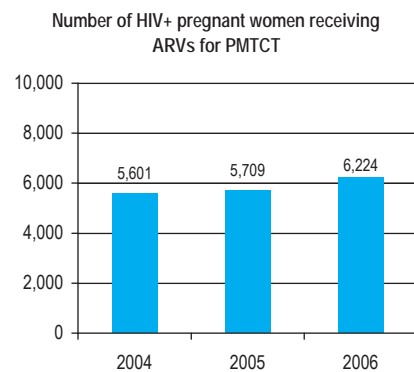
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	330
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

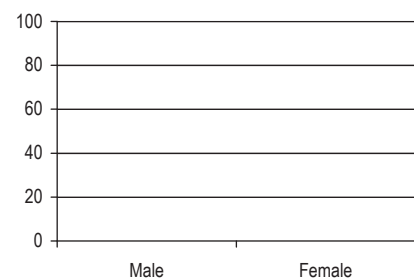
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.1%	IDU: 12.4%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	38.8%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

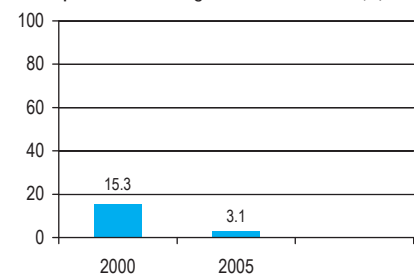
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



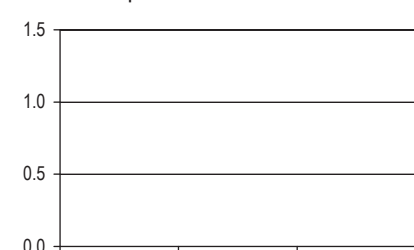
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Rwanda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.0%  
 Source: DHS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	420,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	14,107 [12,522 - 16,777]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	7,768 55.1% [46.3% - 62.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

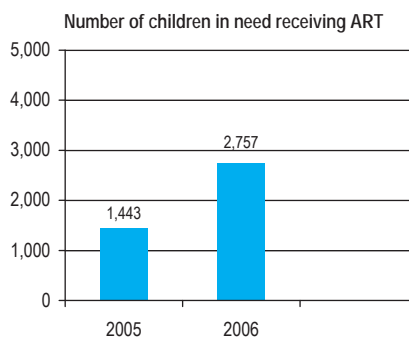
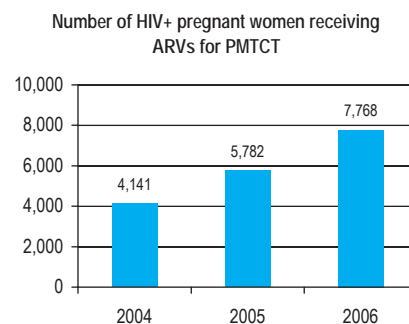
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1,209 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1,032 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2,757 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

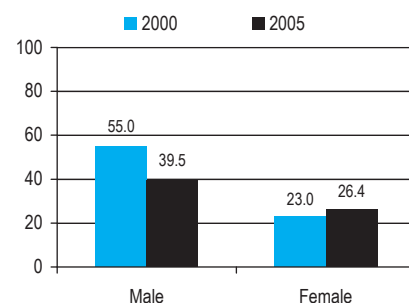
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.4%	F: 1.5%
Source: DHS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	10.3%	
Source: SOWC, 2003		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 53.6%	F: 50.9%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 15.3%	F: 5.2%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 39.5%	F: 26.4%
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

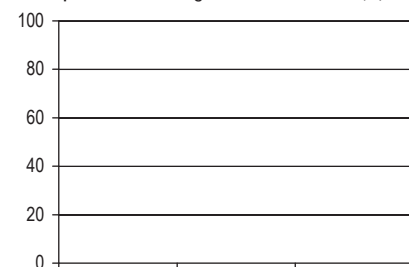
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.82
Source: DHS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



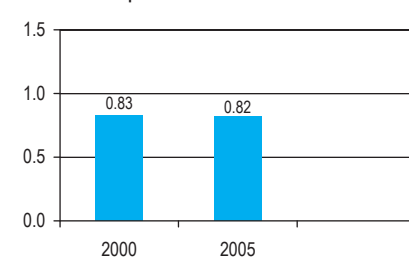
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Kitts and Nevis

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</small>	100%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	1,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

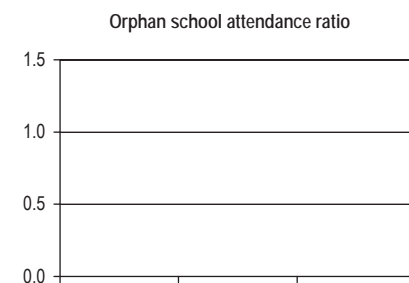
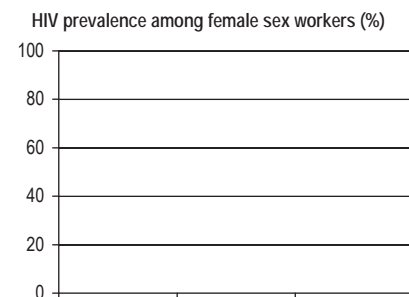
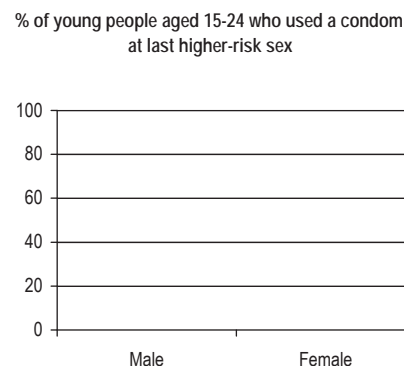
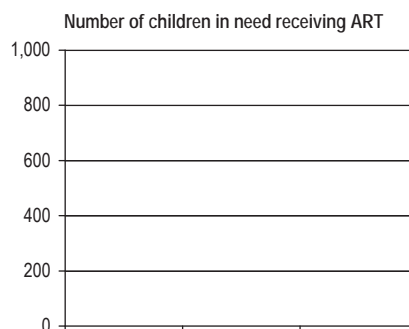
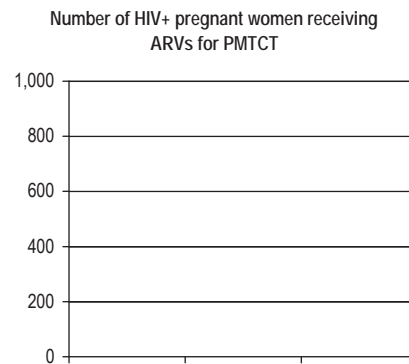
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Lucia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2004</small>	99%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	3,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

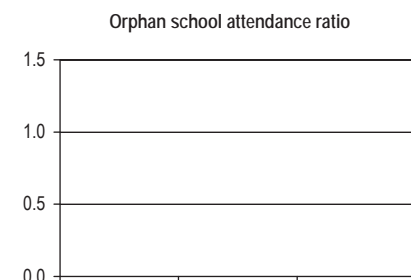
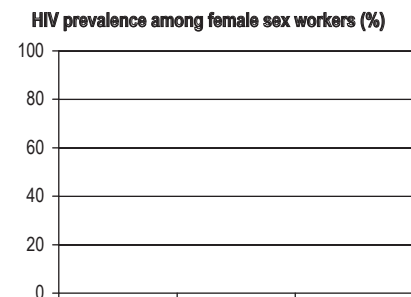
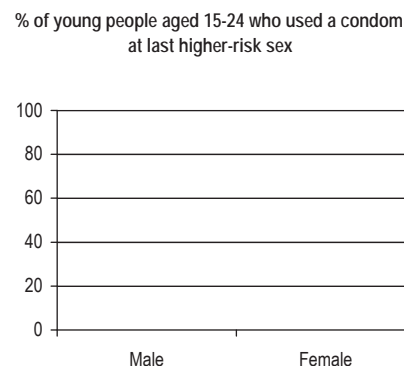
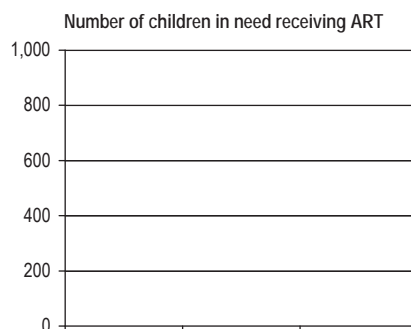
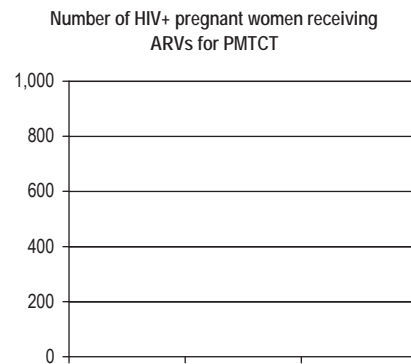
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2005</small>	95%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	2,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

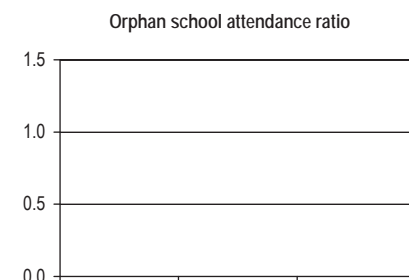
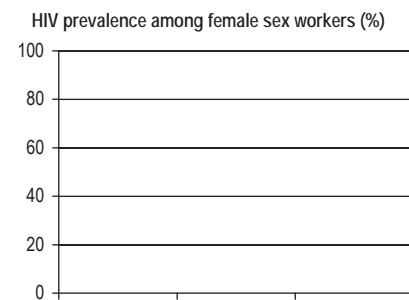
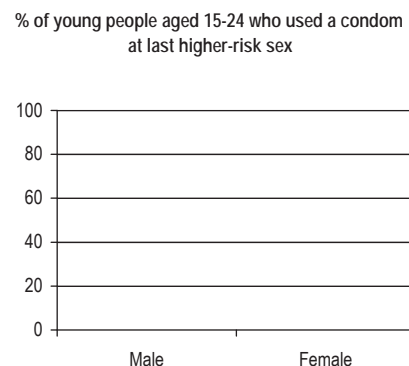
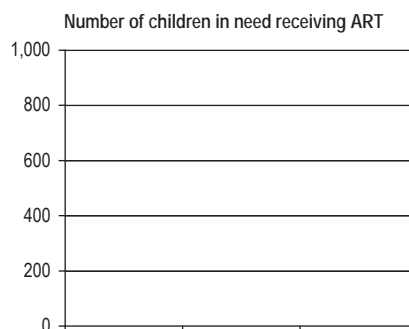
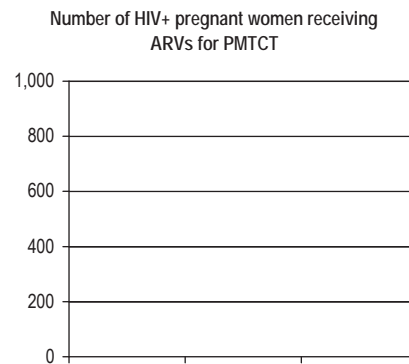
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Samoa

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	5,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

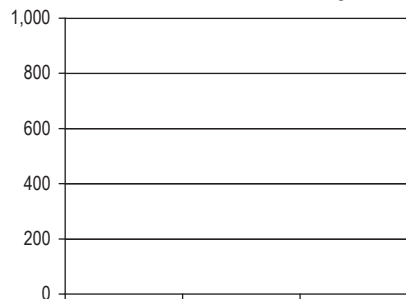
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

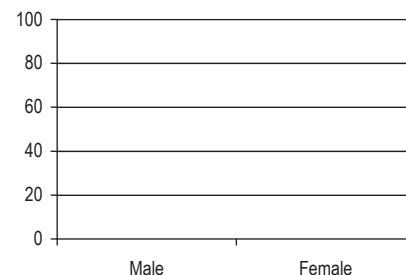
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



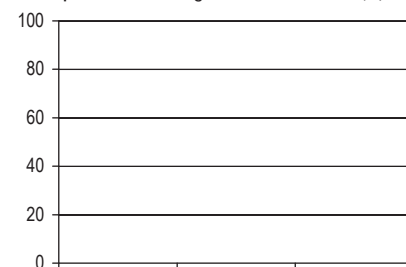
Number of children in need receiving ART



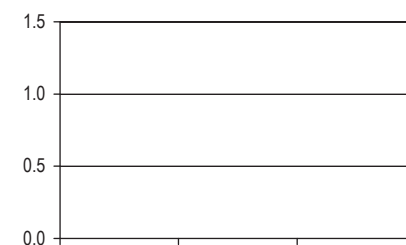
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sao Tome and Principe

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	97%	
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	5,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	11	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

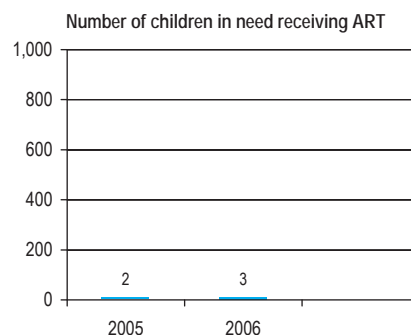
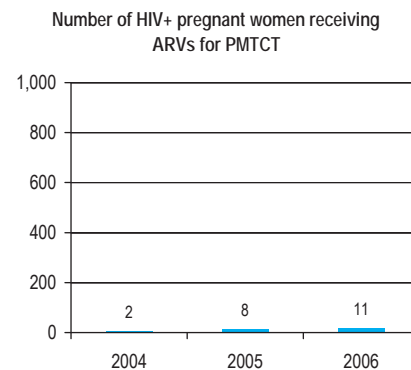
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	3	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	3	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

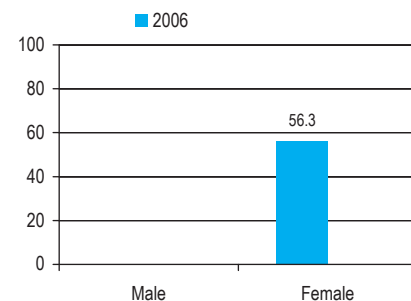
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city		-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 43.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 8.9%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 56.3%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

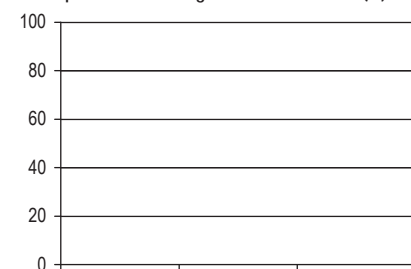
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	1.09
% of orphans receiving external support	-



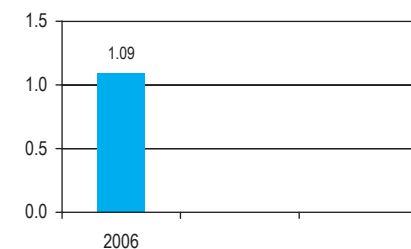
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

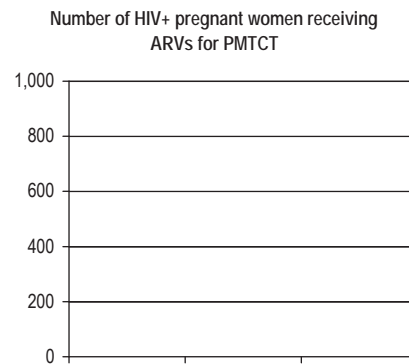


# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saudi Arabia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

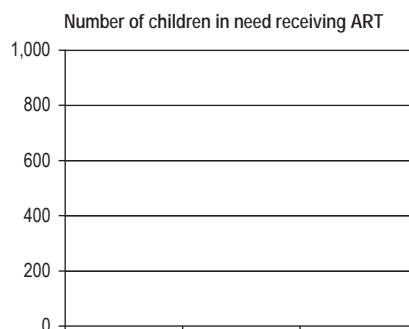
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	612,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -



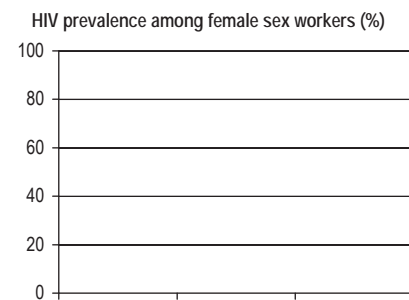
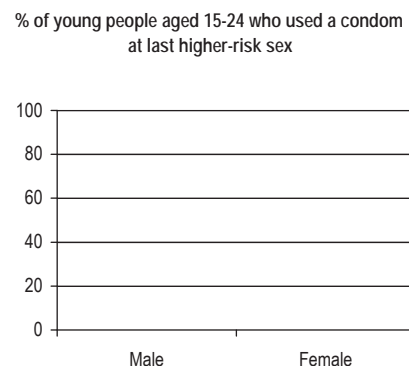
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -



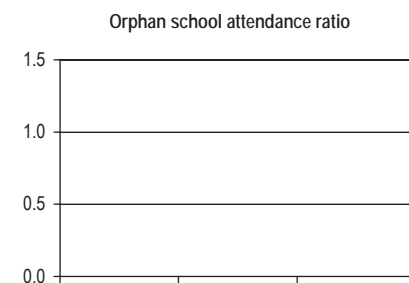
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Senegal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.7%  
 Source: DHS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	87%
Source: DHS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	435,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,818
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	228
Source: MOH, 2006	

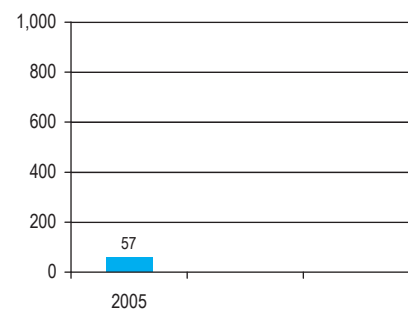
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.6%
Source: DHS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	0.9%	
Source: SOWC, 2005		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 27.1%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 23.7%	F: 19.3%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 13.0%	F: 9.0%
Source: DHS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 52.4%	F: 35.6%
Source: DHS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 86.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	44.5%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		

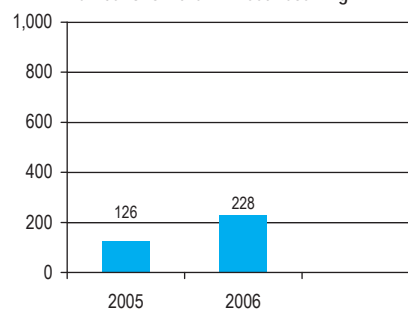
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.83
Source: National Report on the Situation of Children and Women in Senegal, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

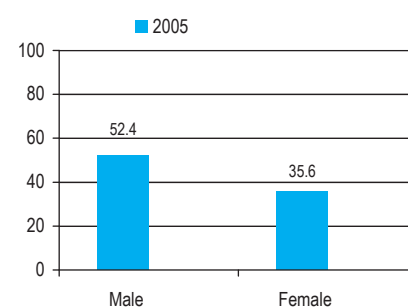
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



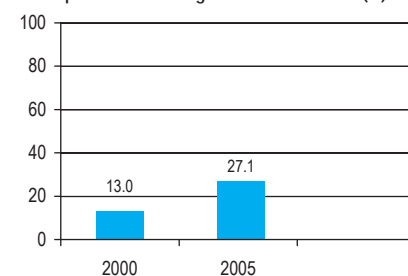
Number of children in need receiving ART



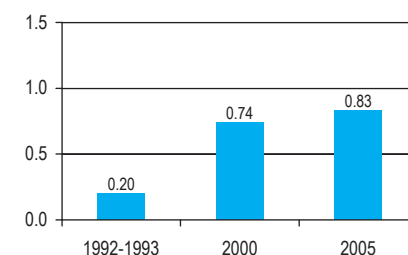
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Serbia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	98%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	126,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	2 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	14 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

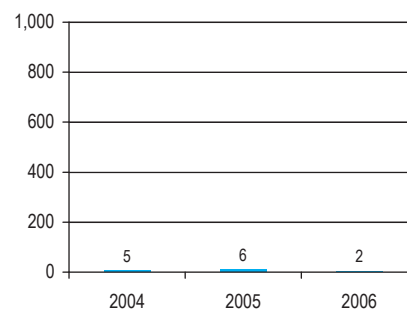
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 42.3%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 1.1%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 74.4%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

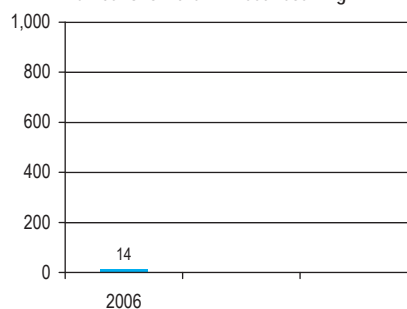
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

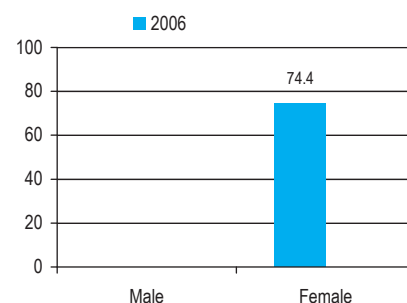
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



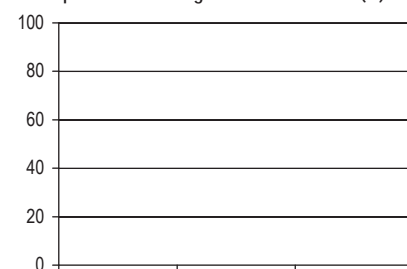
Number of children in need receiving ART



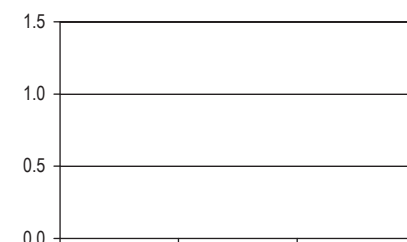
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

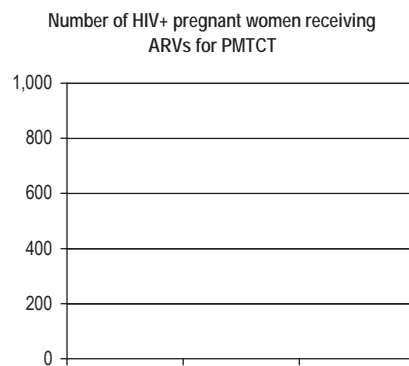
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Seychelles

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

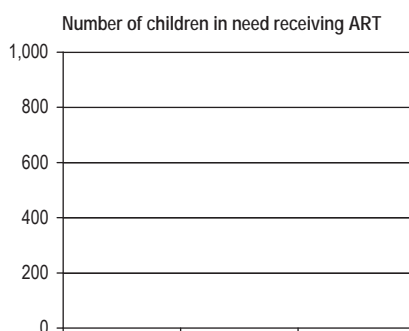
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	3,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

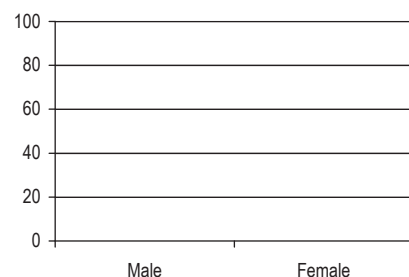
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



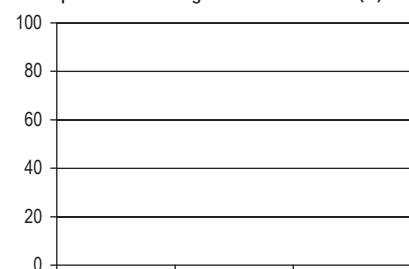
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

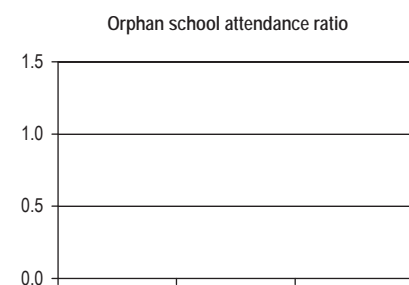


HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sierra Leone

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	81%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	262,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	4,212 [3,233 - 5,535]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	354 8.4% [6.4% - 10.9%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

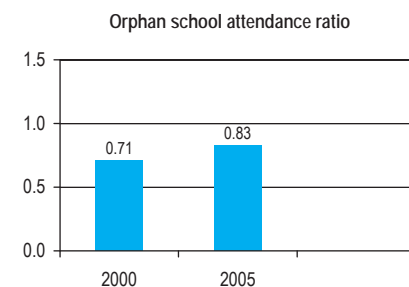
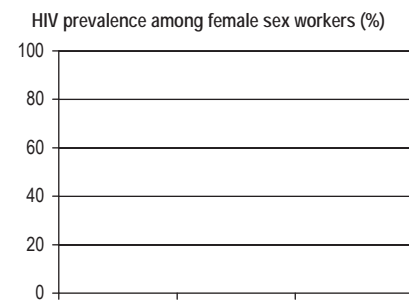
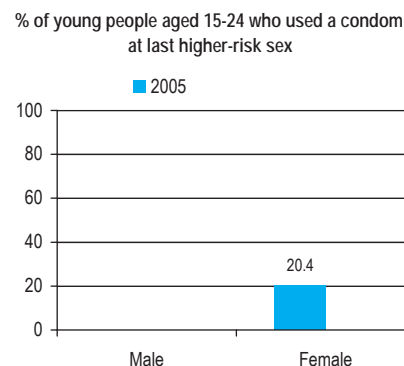
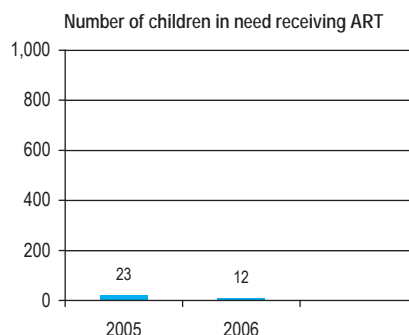
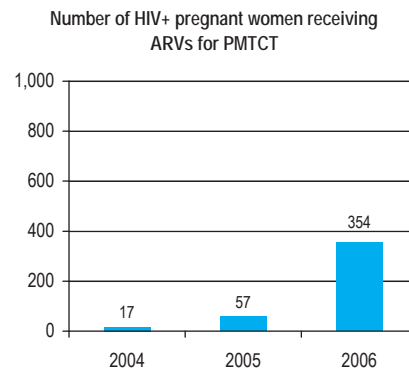
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	60 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	12 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.4%	F: 1.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	3.2%	
Source: SOWC, 2003		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 17.1%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 24.9%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 20.4%
Source: MICS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.83
Source: MICS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Singapore

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	37,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

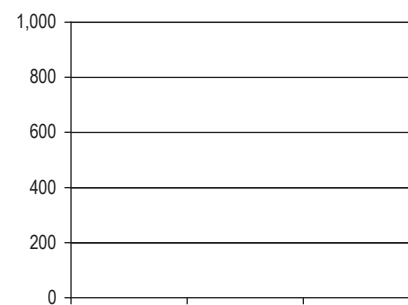
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

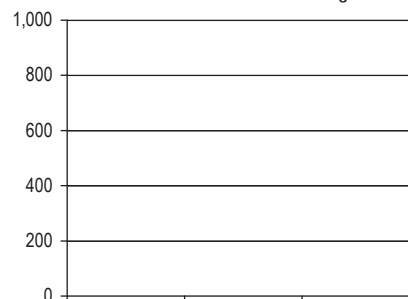
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



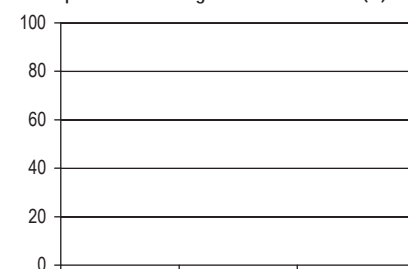
Number of children in need receiving ART



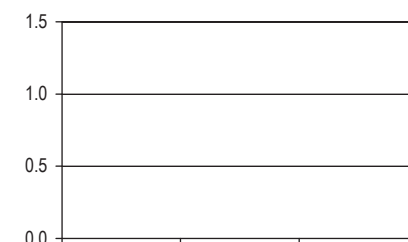
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Solomon Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	15,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

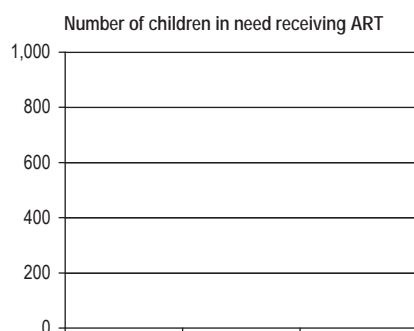
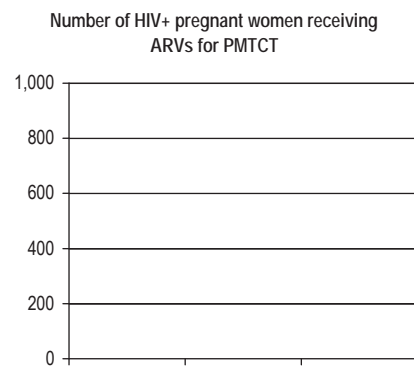
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

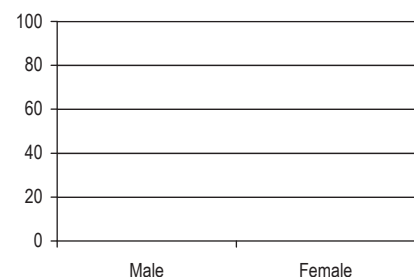
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

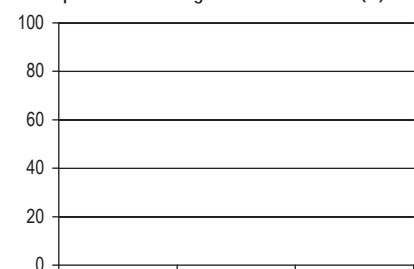
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



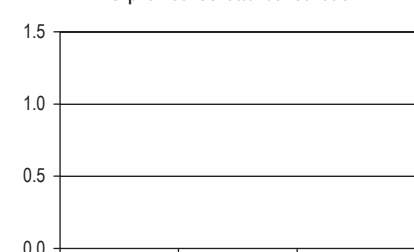
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Somalia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	26%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	371,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	900
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	5 0.6%
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[<500 - 1,915]*
	[0.3% - 1.0%]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

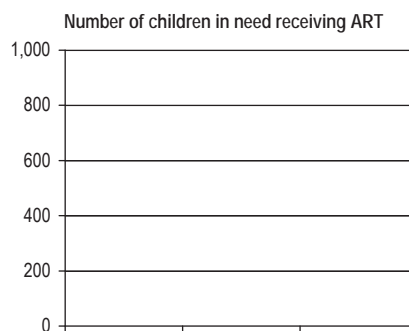
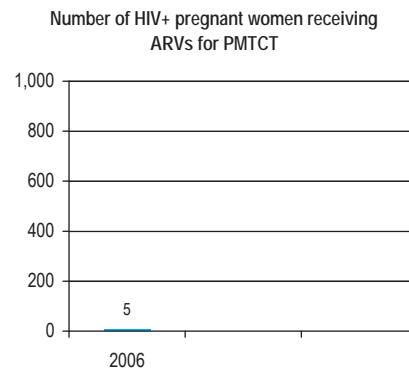
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

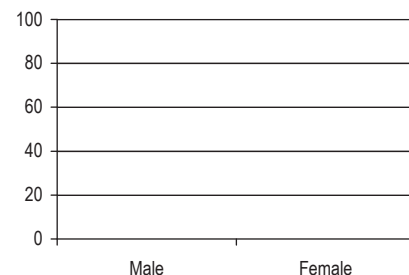
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 3.7%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

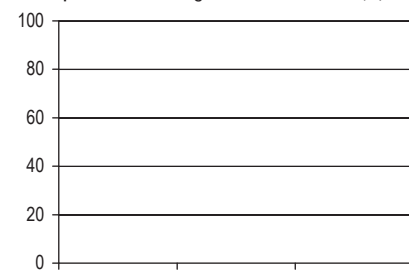
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.87
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



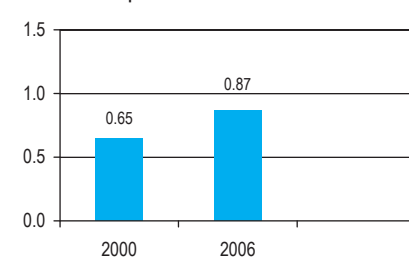
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: South Africa

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 16.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,102,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	222,415 [186,658 - 258,165]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	111,357 50.1% [43.1% - 59.7%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

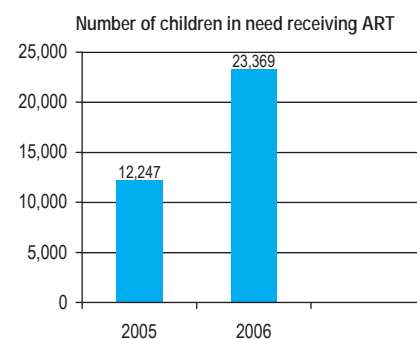
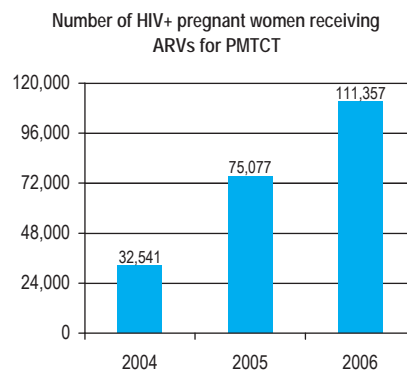
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	23,369
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

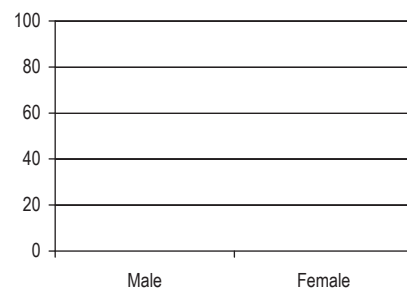
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 4.4%	F: 16.9%
Source: National HIV Prevalence, HIV Incidence, Behavior and Communication Survey, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	25.2%	
Source: National HIV and Syphilis Antenatal Sero-prevalence Survey in South Africa, 2004		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

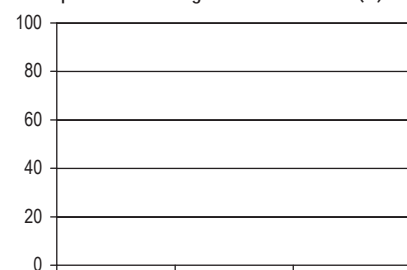
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



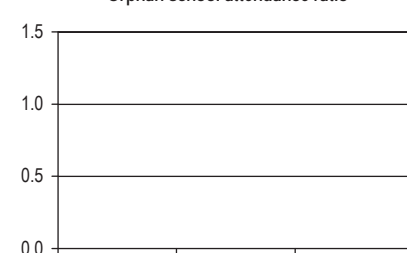
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sri Lanka

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	95%
Source: DHS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	295,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100 [<100]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

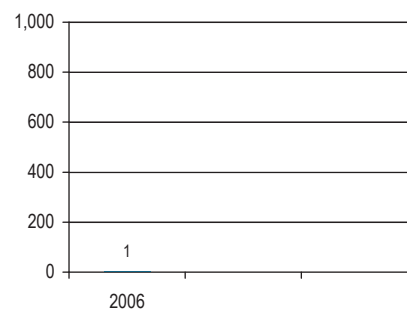
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.0%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 64.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

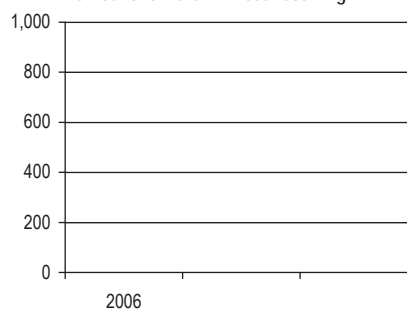
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

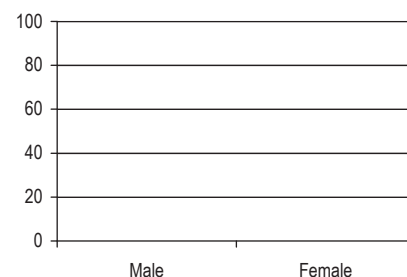
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



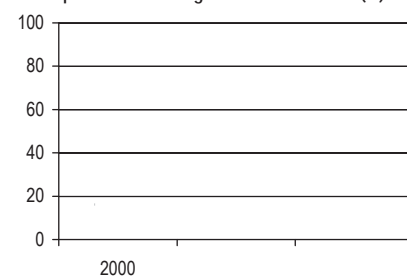
Number of children in need receiving ART



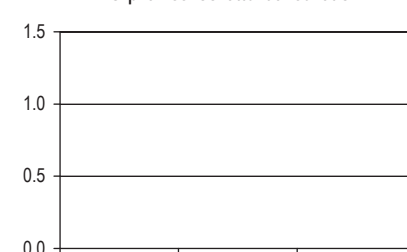
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sudan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2000</small>	60%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	1,225,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	18,353 [11,981 - 24,788]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

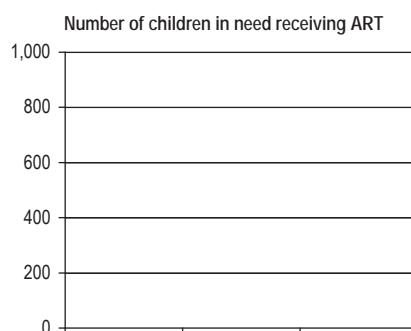
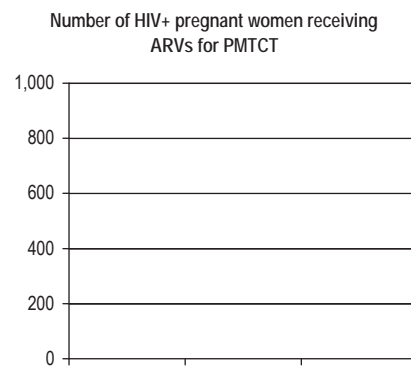
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

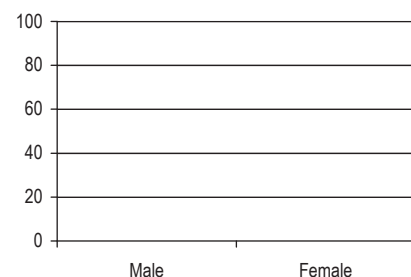
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

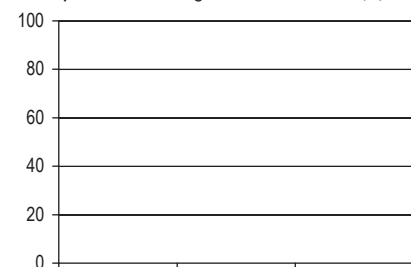
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2000</small>	0.96
% of orphans receiving external support	-



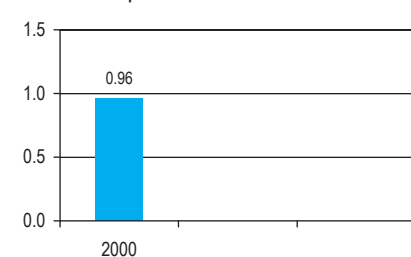
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Suriname

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	91%
Source: MICS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	9,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	35 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

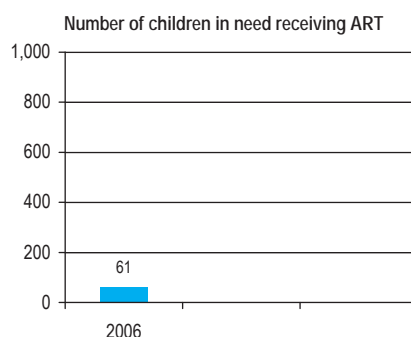
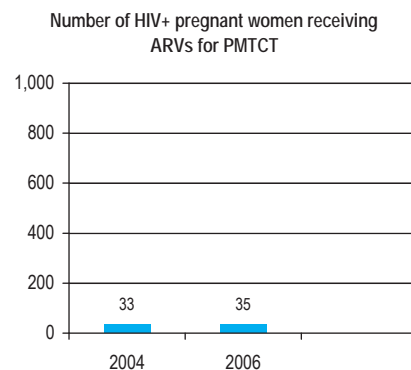
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	61 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

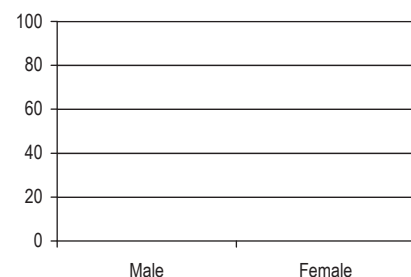
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 41.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

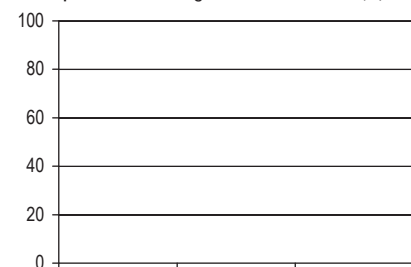
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.97
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



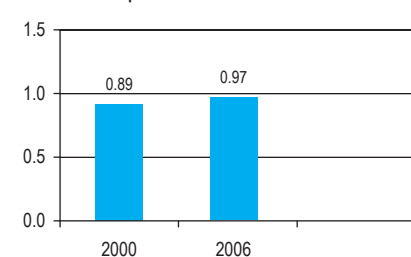
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Swaziland

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 25.9%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	90%
Source: CHS, 2002	
Estimated number of births per year	33,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	13,209
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [11,976 - 14,546]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	8,221 62.2%
Source: MOH, 2006 [56.5% - 68.6%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	725 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	203 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,155 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

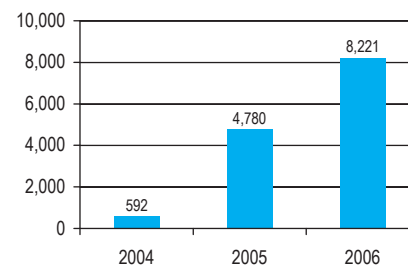
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 7.7%	F: 22.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	37.3%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 52.3%	F: 52.1%
Source: DHS, 2006-2007		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 70.4%	F: 54.2%
Source: DHS, 2006-2007		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

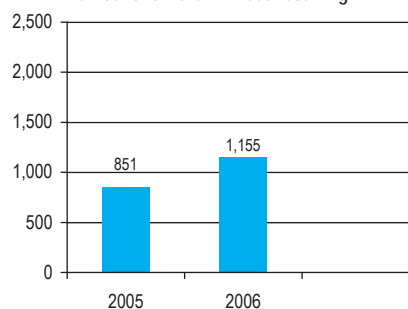
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.97
Source: MICS, 2007	
% of orphans receiving external support	41.2%
Source: DHS, 2006-2007	

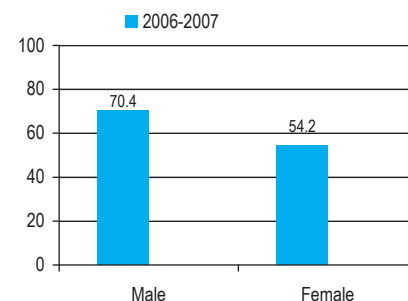
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



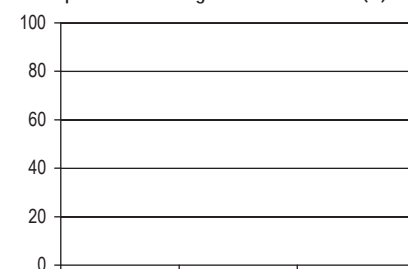
Number of children in need receiving ART



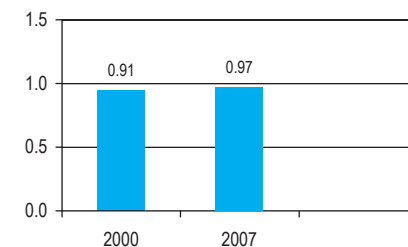
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Syrian Arab Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	529,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

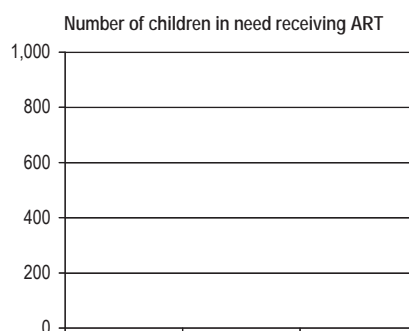
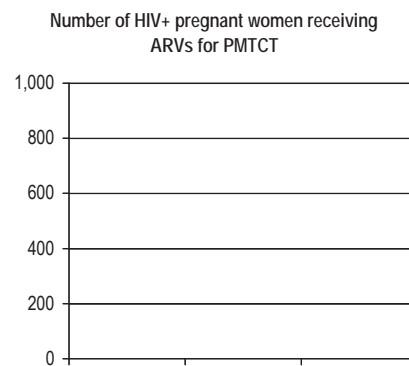
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 7.2%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

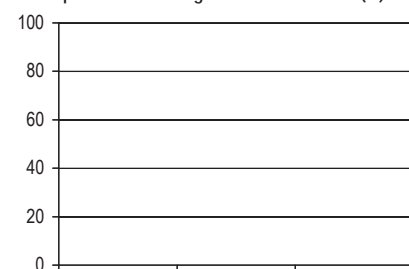
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.06
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



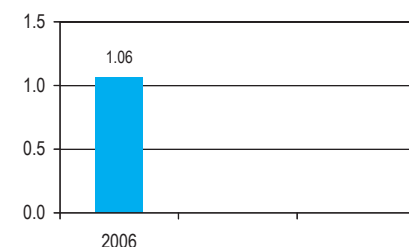
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tajikistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	77%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	185,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	4 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

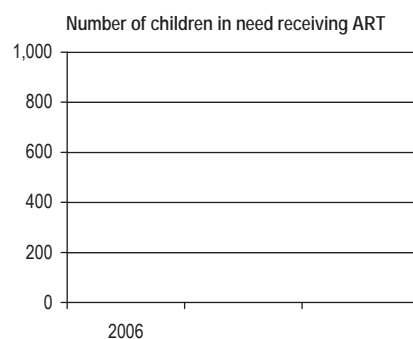
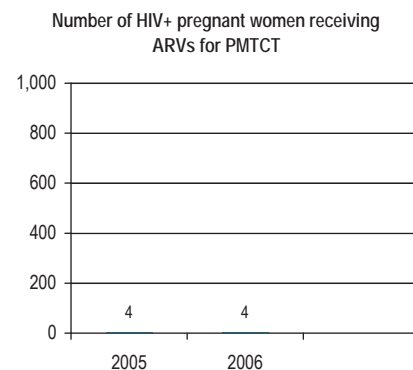
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

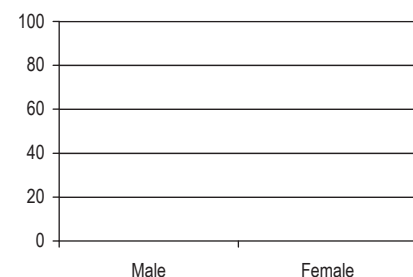
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: 12.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 2.9%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

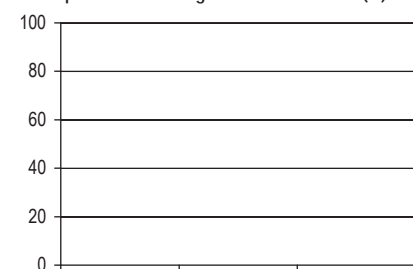
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.92
Source: MICS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



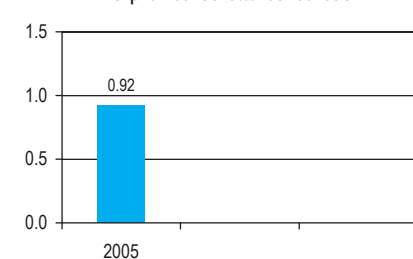
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tanzania, United Republic of

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 7.0%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	78%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005	
Estimated number of births per year	1,589,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	99,775
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [92,091 - 107,699]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	14,758 14.8%
Source: MOH, 2006 [13.7% - 16.0%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

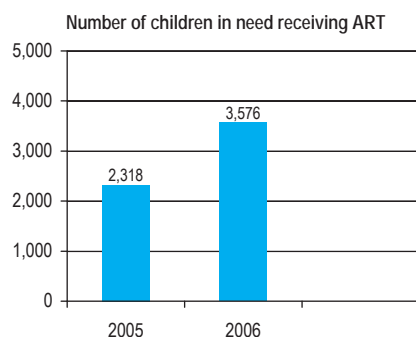
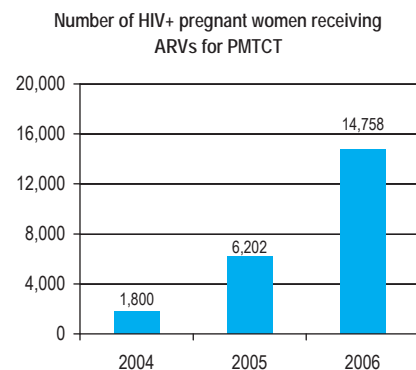
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3,576
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

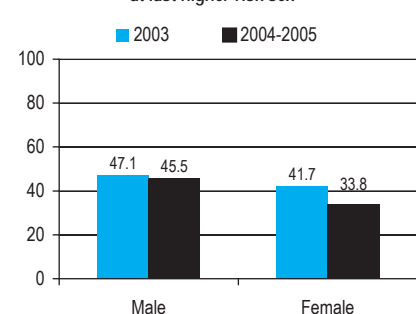
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 3.0%	F: 4.0%
Source: AIS, 2003-2004		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	8.2%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 40.3%	F: 45.2%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 13.0%	F: 11.4%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 45.5%	F: 33.8%
Source: DHS, 2004-2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

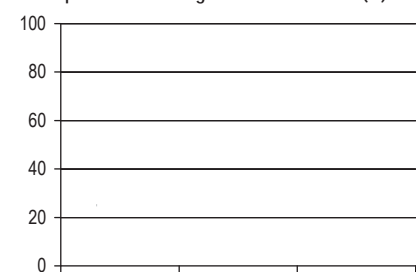
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.02
Source: DHS, 2004-2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



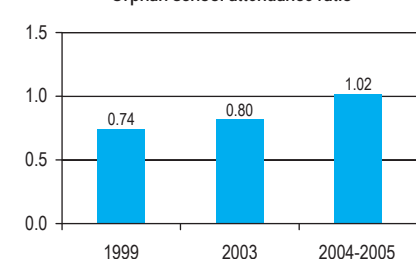
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Thailand

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	98%
Source: MICS, 2005-2006	
Estimated number of births per year	936,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	5,796 [4,118 - 7,983]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	4,305 74.3% [53.9% - >95.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

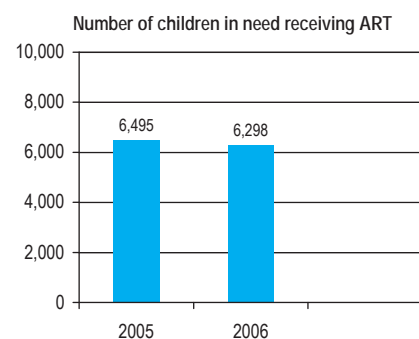
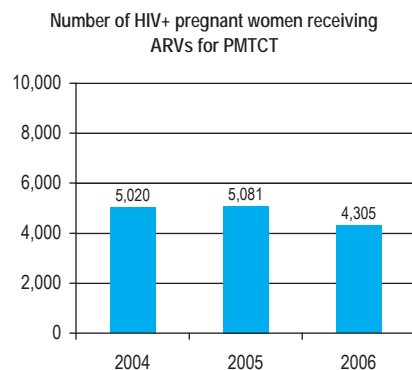
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	6,298
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

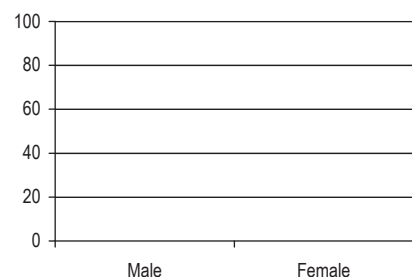
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.3%	IDU: 38.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 46.1%
Source: MICS, 2005-2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	18.8%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

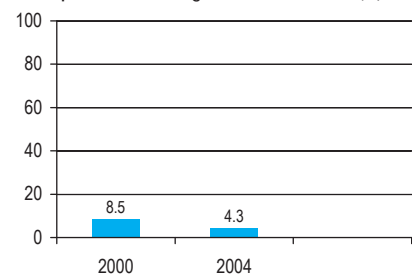
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.99
Source: MICS, 2005-2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



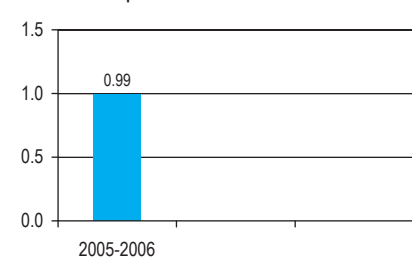
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate <0.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	81%
<small>Source: Safe Motherhood Needs Assessment, 2000</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	23,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

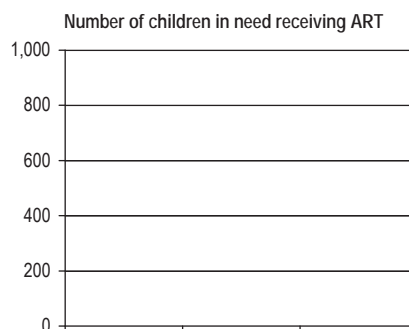
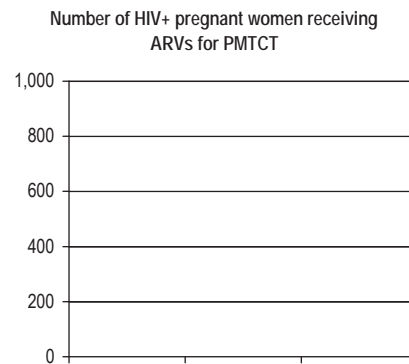
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

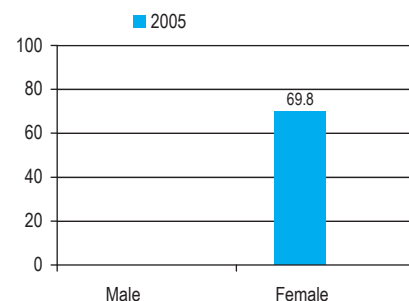
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 26.6%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005-2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 0.6%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005-2006</small>		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 69.8%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005-2006</small>		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 87.5%	F: 84.4%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	28.7%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	29.2%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2006</small>		

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

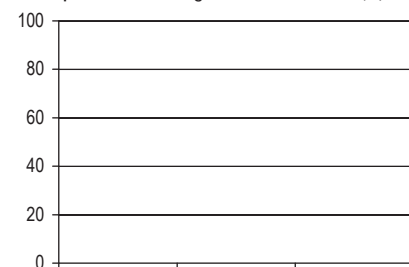
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.98
<small>Source: MICS, 2005-2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



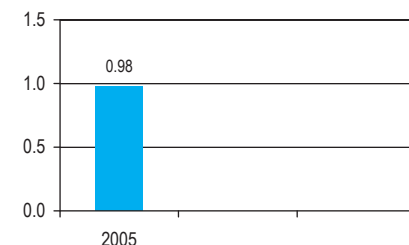
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



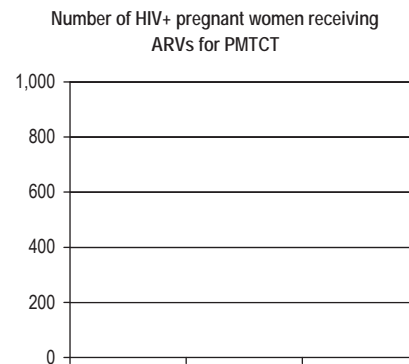
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Timor-Leste

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

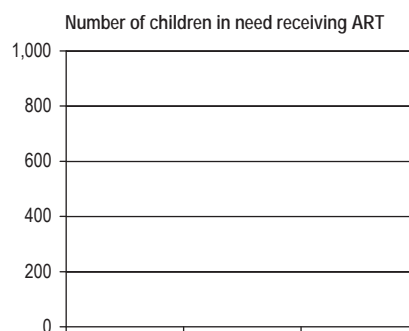
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	61%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	46,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



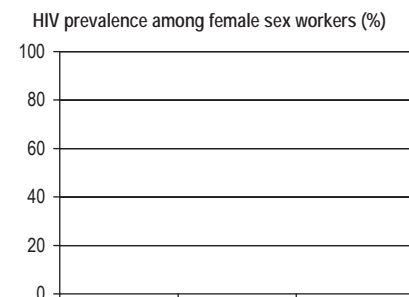
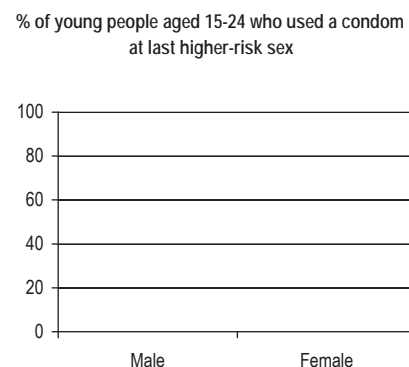
## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



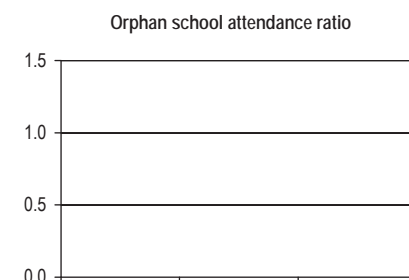
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Togo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	242,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	7,937
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [6,535 - 10,011]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	910 11.5%
Source: MOH, 2006 [9.1% - 13.9%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	462 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	258 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

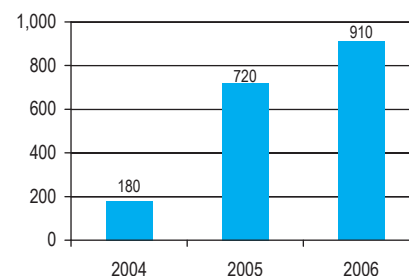
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.8%	F: 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	9.3%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 53.9%	IDU: -
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 28.3%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 12.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 49.9%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

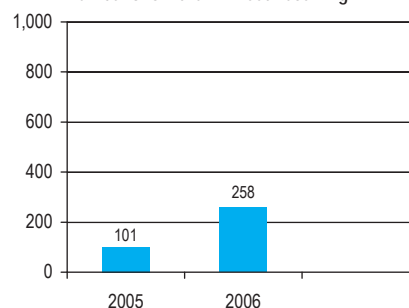
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.94
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

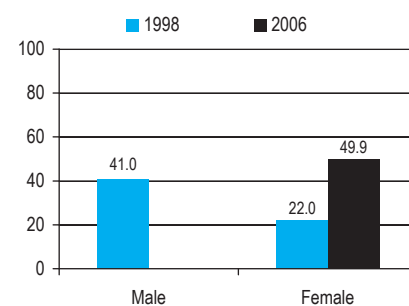
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



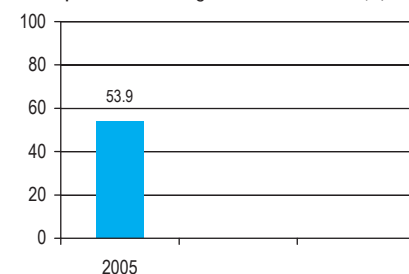
Number of children in need receiving ART



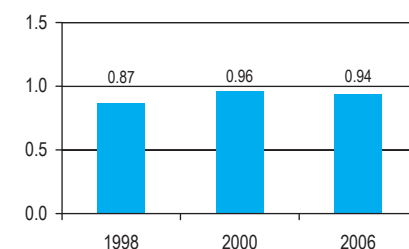
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tonga

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	3,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

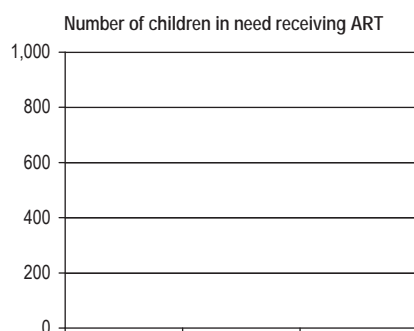
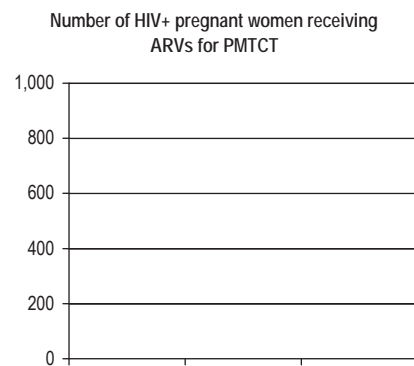
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

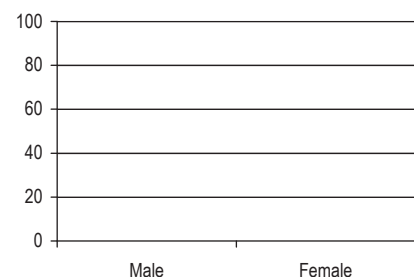
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

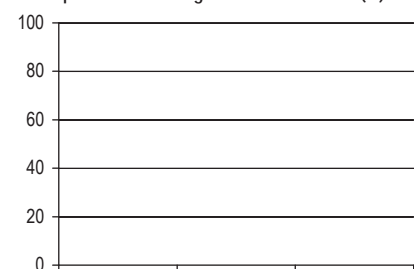
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



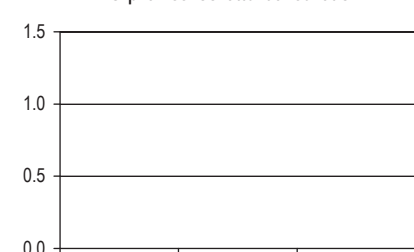
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Trinidad and Tobago

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.6%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	96%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	20,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>	<200 [<100 - <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

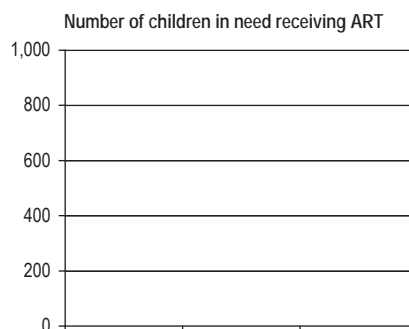
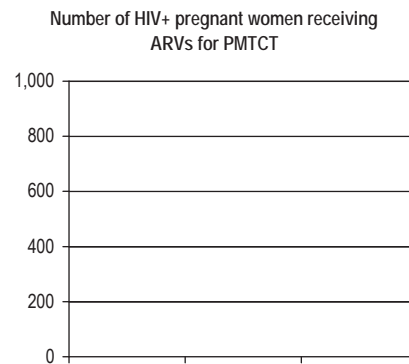
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

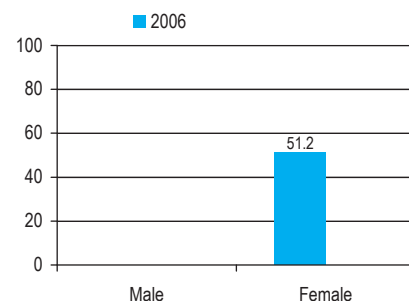
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 53.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 4.7%
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 51.2%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

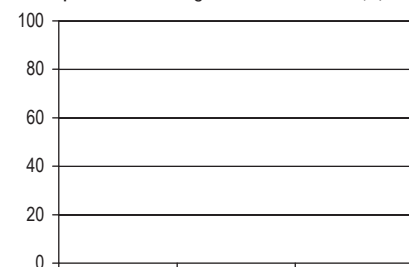
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	1.01
% of orphans receiving external support	-



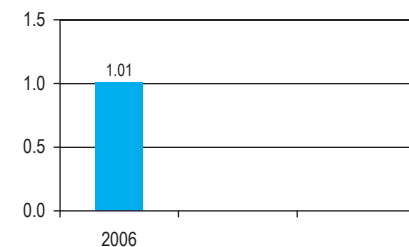
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tunisia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: MICS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	172,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100 [ <100]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

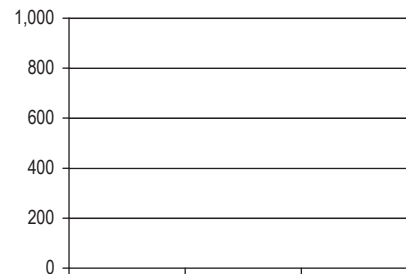
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

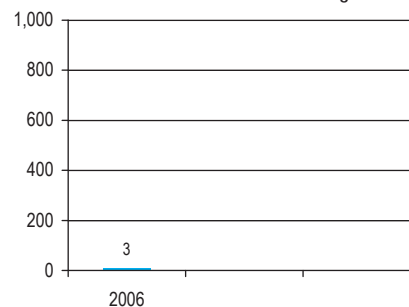
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

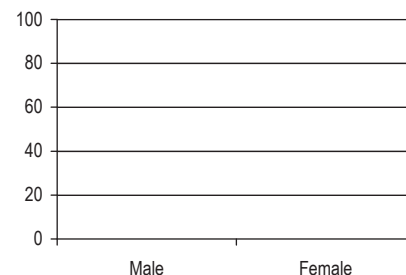
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



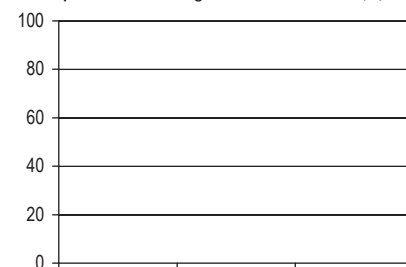
Number of children in need receiving ART



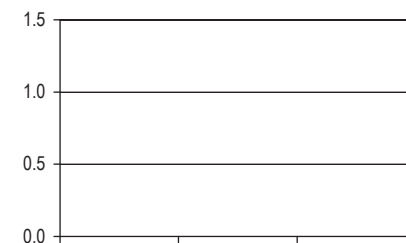
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkey

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	81%	
<small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	1,378,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	4	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

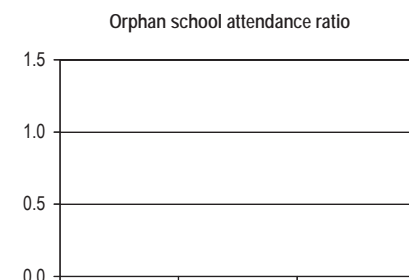
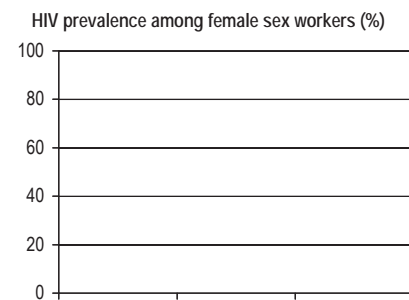
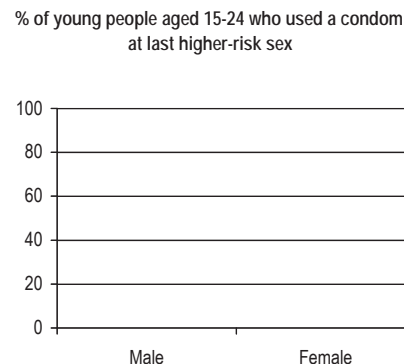
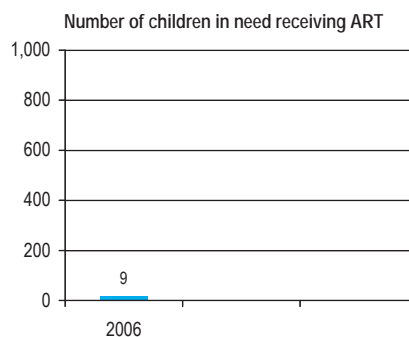
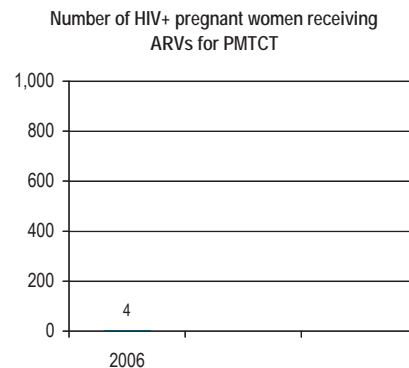
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	9	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkmenistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	108,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

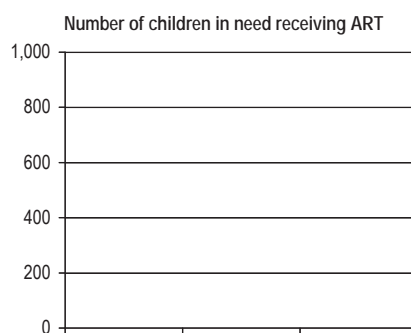
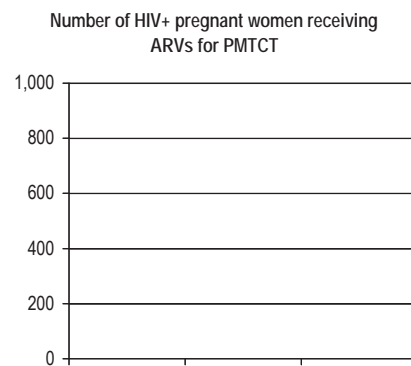
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

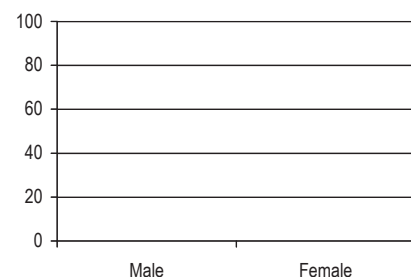
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 4.8%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 0.1%
<small>Source: DHS, 2000</small>		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

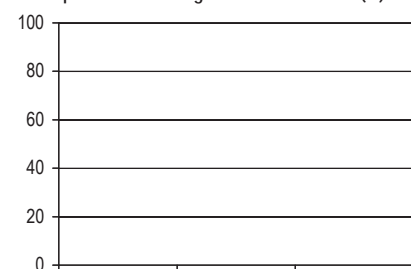
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.00
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-



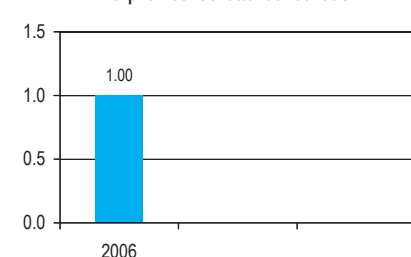
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tuvalu

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

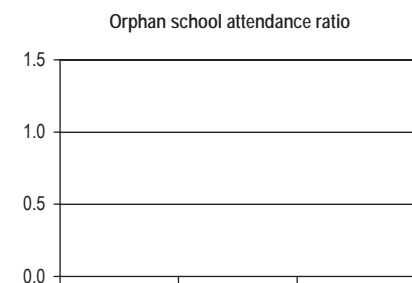
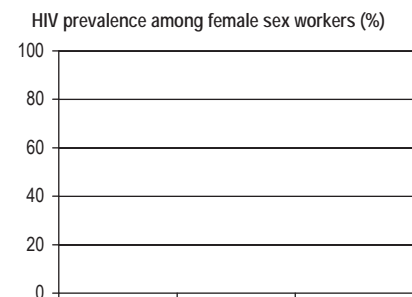
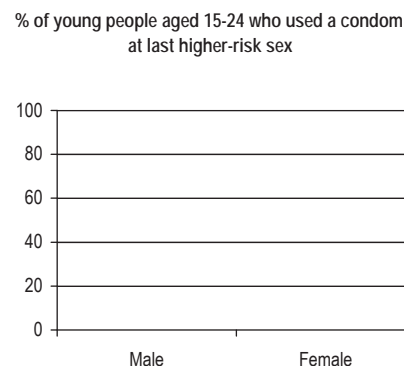
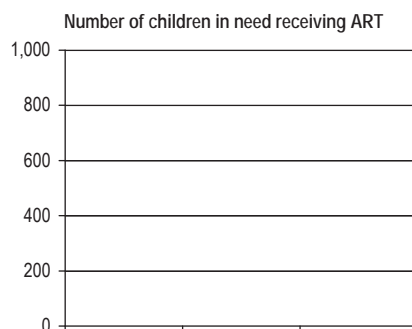
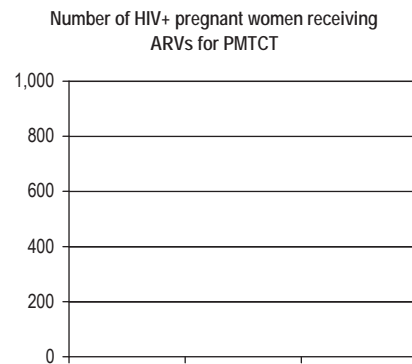
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uganda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 7.1%  
 Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2007

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	1,406,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	79,950 [70,513 - 92,116]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	19,991 25.0% [21.7% - 28.4%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7,800
Source: MOH, 2006	

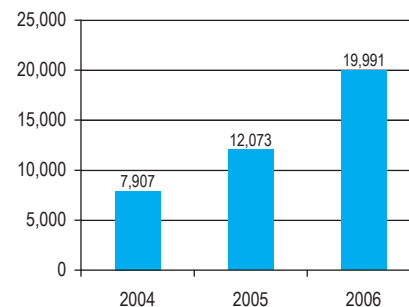
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 1.1%	F: 4.3%
Source: HIV/AIDS Sero-Behavioural Survey, 2004-2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	5.2%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 38.2%	F: 31.9%
Source: HIV/AIDS Sero-Behavioural Survey, 2004-2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 16.3%	F: 12.2%
Source: HIV/AIDS Sero-Behavioural Survey, 2004-2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 55.1%	F: 52.9%
Source: HIV/AIDS Sero-Behavioural Survey, 2004-2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

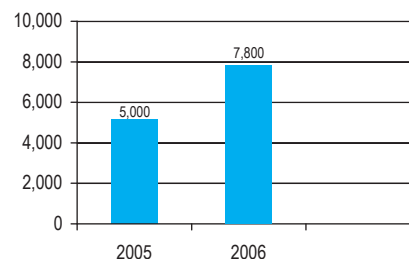
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.94
Source: HIV/AIDS Sero-Behavioural Survey, 2004-2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	10.7%
Source: DHS, 2004	

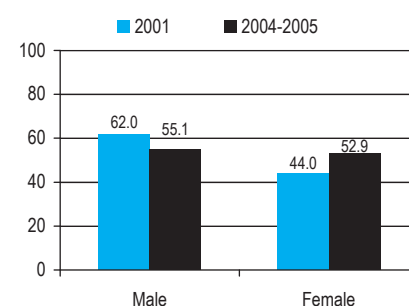
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



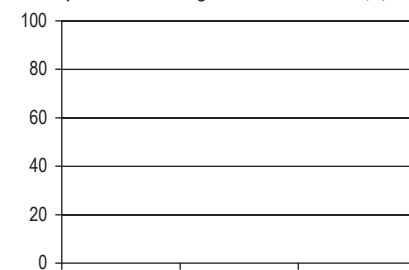
Number of children in need receiving ART



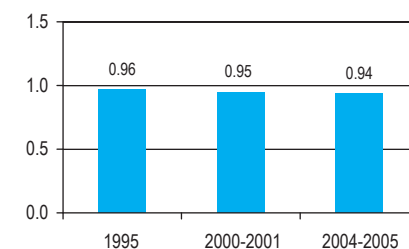
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ukraine

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	417,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,037 [1,897 - 4,857]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,517 82.9% [51.8% - >95.0%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	800 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	168 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	650 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

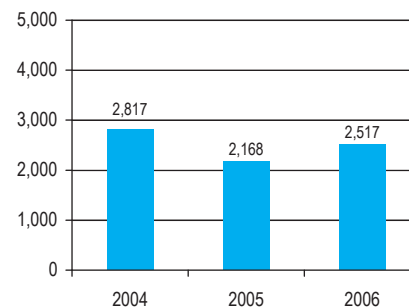
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 8.0% IDU: 48.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: 28.2%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: - F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: - F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: - F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	18.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	71.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006	

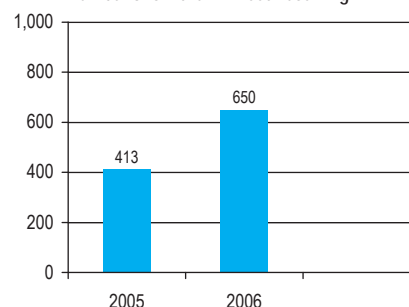
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.98
Source: State Statistics Committee, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



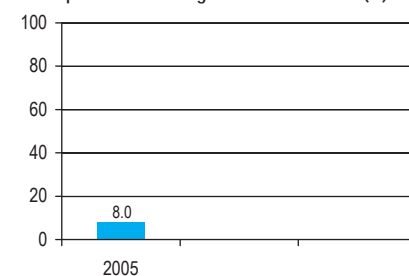
Number of children in need receiving ART



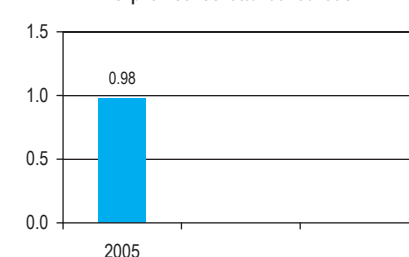
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



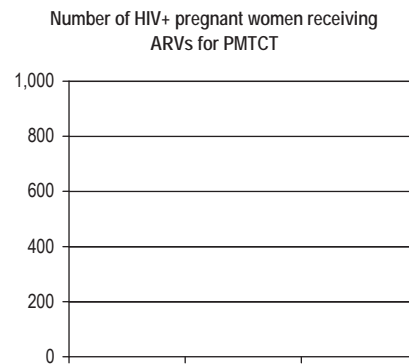
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: United Arab Emirates

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

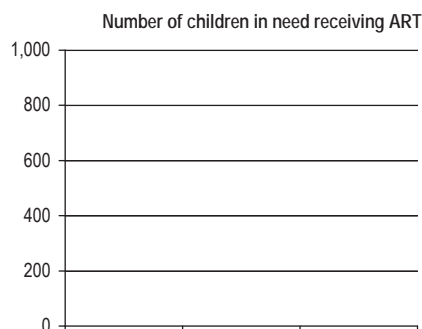
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	69,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-



## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

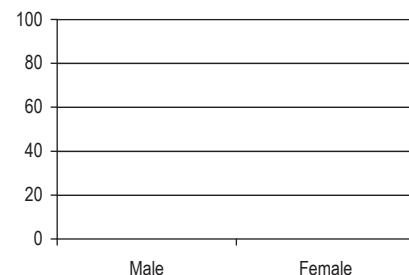
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-



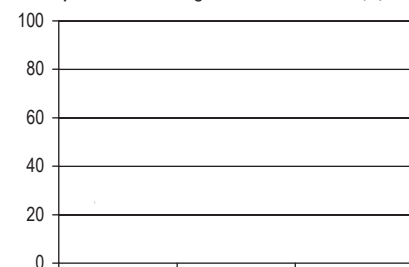
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex

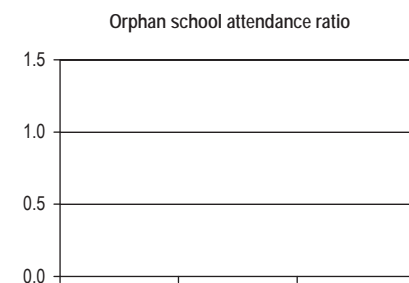


HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uruguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	51,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200	-
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	53	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	70	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	70	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	160	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>		

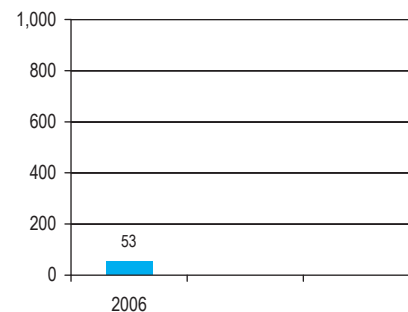
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

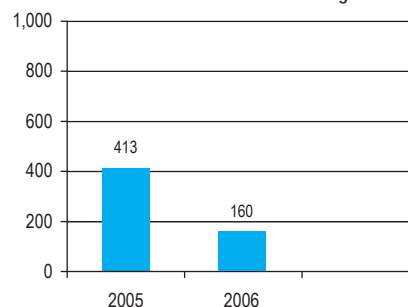
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

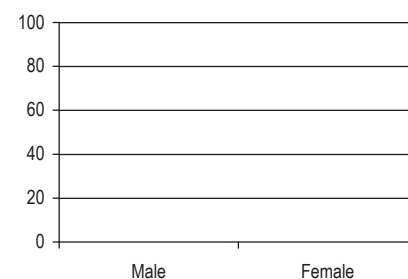
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



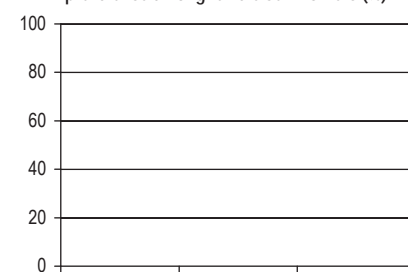
Number of children in need receiving ART



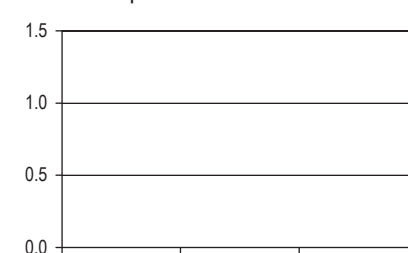
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uzbekistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%  
 Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	619,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500 [<200 - 1,041]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	22 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	52 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

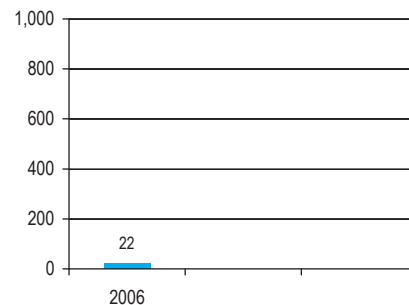
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 31.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 0.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 60.5%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

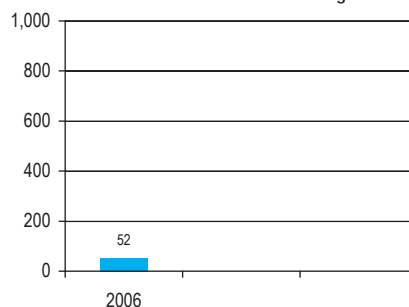
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

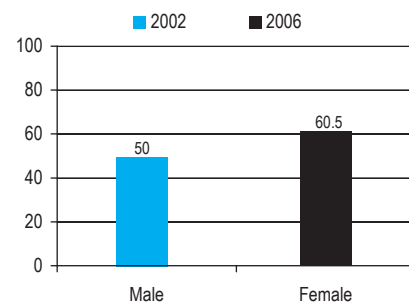
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



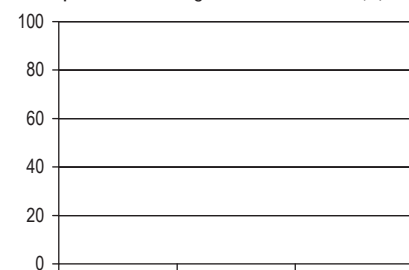
Number of children in need receiving ART



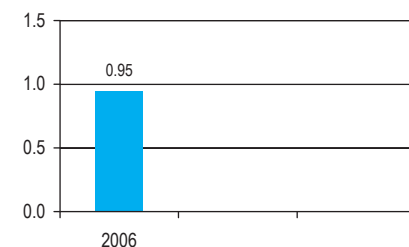
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Vanuatu

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	6,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

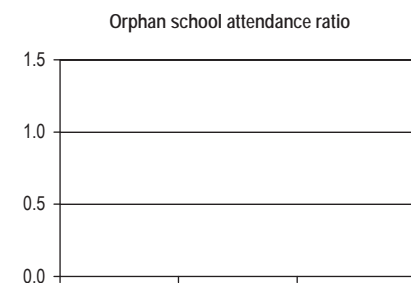
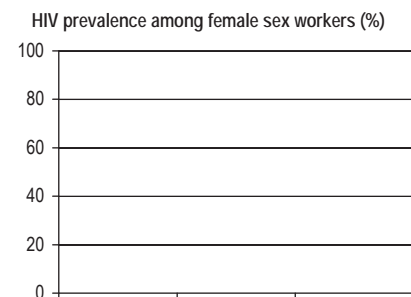
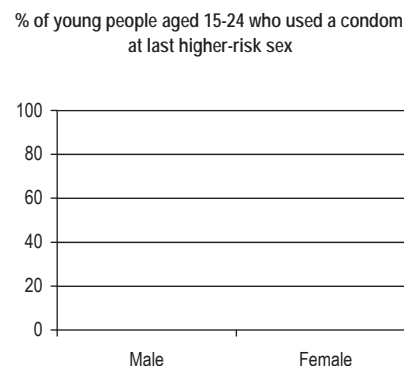
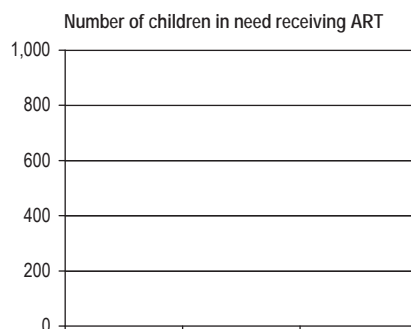
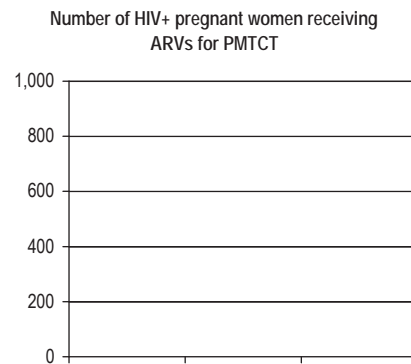
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates



# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: MICS, 2000	
Estimated number of births per year	595,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,173
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	310 14.3%
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[1,242 - 4,086]*
	[7.6% - 25.0%]*

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	611
Source: MOH, 2006	

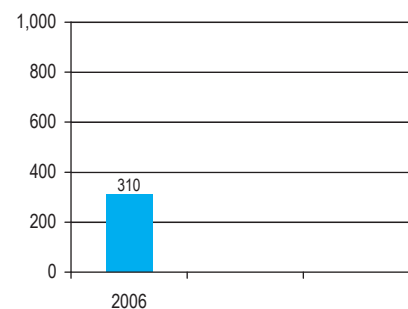
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city				-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

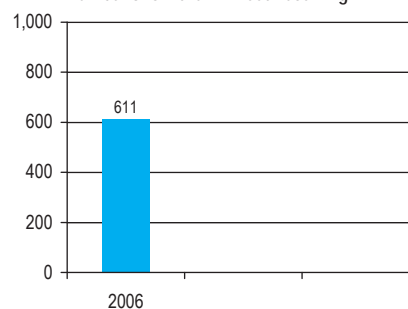
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



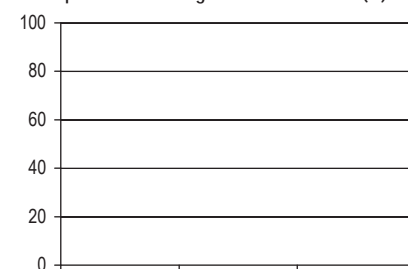
Number of children in need receiving ART



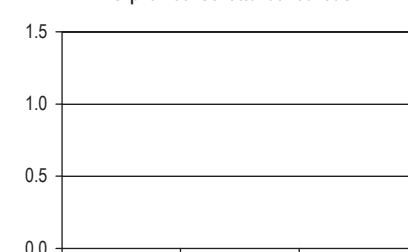
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

Rev. 7 March 2008

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Viet Nam

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%  
 Source: AIS, 2005

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	91%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	1,654,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,796
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [2,335 - 6,456]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,385 36.5%
Source: MOH, 2006 [21.5% - 59.3%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	428
Source: MOH, 2006	

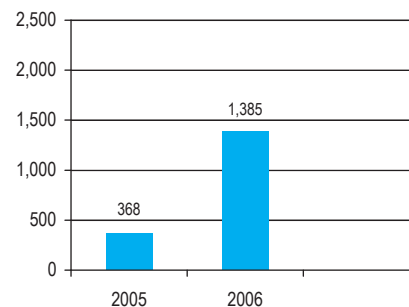
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.8%	F: 0.0%
Source: AIS, 2005		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 10.0%	IDU: 30.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: 43.6%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 0.3%	F: 0.5%
Source: AIS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 67.6%	F: -
Source: AIS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 90.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	81.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

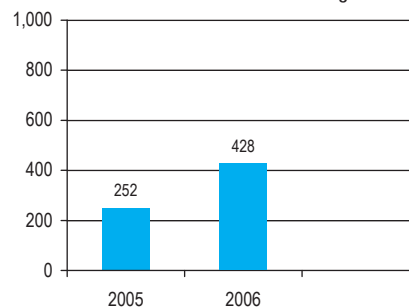
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.84
Source: MICS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

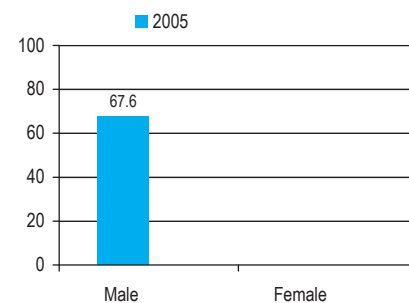
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



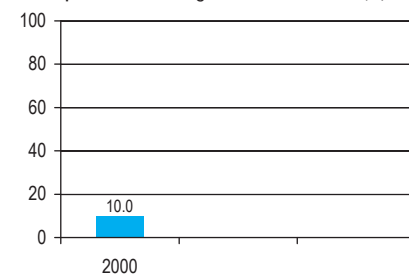
Number of children in need receiving ART



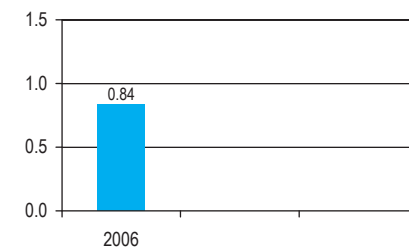
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Yemen

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: FHS, 2003</small>	41%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2006</small>	839,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

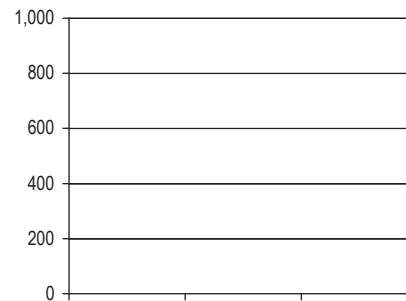
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	-	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

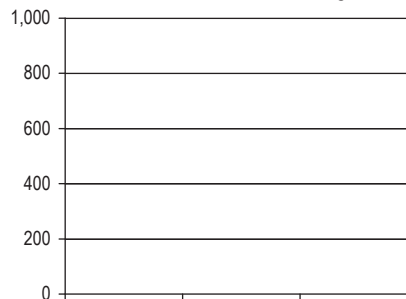
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

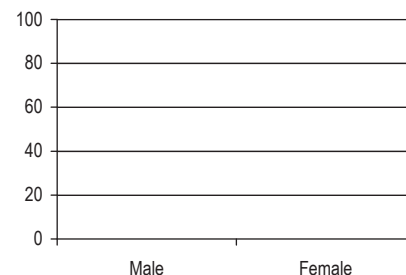
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



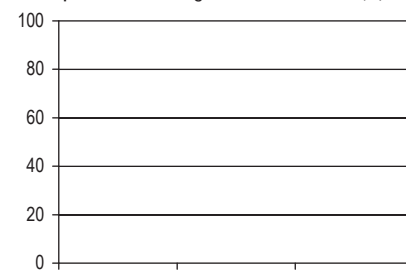
Number of children in need receiving ART



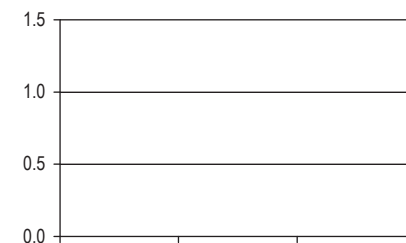
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.6%  
 Source: DHS, 2001-2002

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	93%
Source: DHS, 2001-2002	
Estimated number of births per year	470,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	73,668 [65,911 - 82,984]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	25,578 34.7% [30.8% - 38.8%]*
Source: MOH, 2006	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7,200
Source: MOH, 2006	

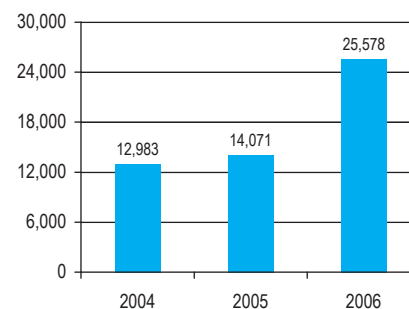
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 3.0%	F: 11.1%
Source: DHS, 2001-2002		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	20.7%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 46.1%	F: 40.5%
Source: SBS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 27.0%	F: 18.0%
Source: SBS, 2005		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 38.0%	F: 26.0%
Source: SBS, 2005		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

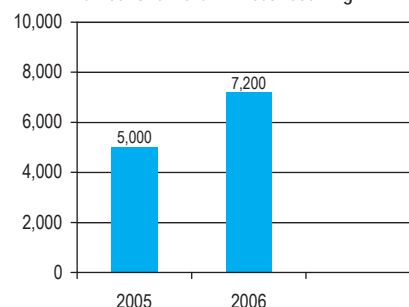
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	1.03
Source: SBS, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	13.4%
Source: SBS, 2005	

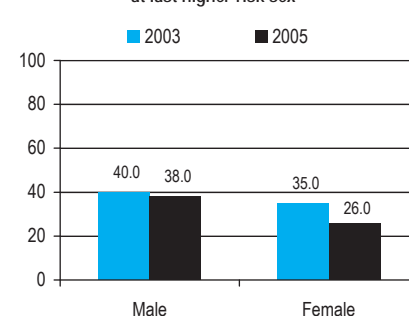
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



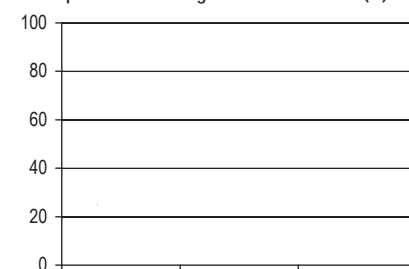
Number of children in need receiving ART



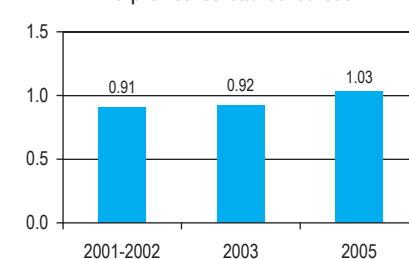
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates

# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zimbabwe

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 18.1%  
 Source: DHS, 2005-2006

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	95%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
Estimated number of births per year	372,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2006	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	59,327
Source: UNAIDS/WHO unpublished estimates, 2007 [54,031 - 64,481]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	10,127 17.1%
Source: MOH, 2006 [15.7% - 18.7%]*	

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	6,780 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	4,367 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

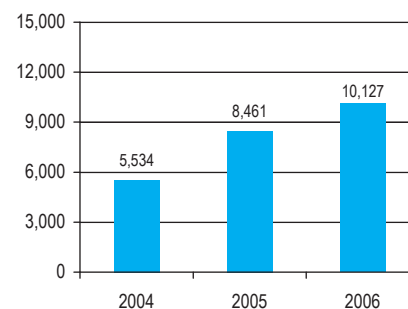
## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 4.2%	F: 11.0%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 in capital city	18.6%	
Source: UNAIDS, 2006		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 45.6%	F: 43.7%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: 5.2%	F: 4.9%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
Condom use at last higher-risk sex among young people aged 15-24	M: 68.0%	F: 42.4%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	

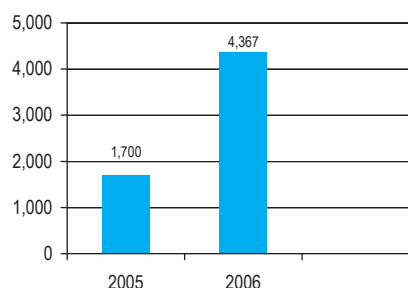
## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	31.2%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006	

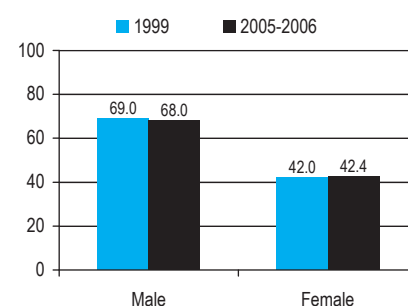
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



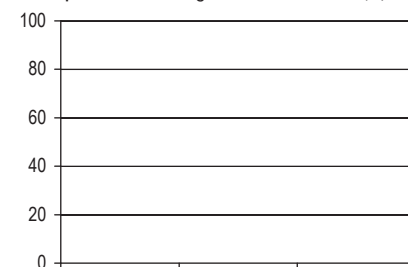
Number of children in need receiving ART



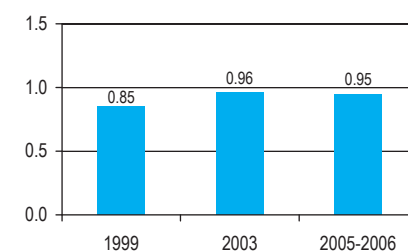
% of young people aged 15-24 who used a condom at last higher-risk sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.  
 \* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates





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